

Supplemental Tables for Chapter 3

Supplemental Table A. West German Trade Union Density, 1954-91 (GLS Estimate)

Variables	b	Std. Error
Nominal Net Wage Change	0.120*	0.051
Change in Consumer Prices	-0.072	0.079
Firm income (% GDP)	0.073	0.086
Unemployment Rate ₋₁	-0.064	0.095
Change in Employment	-0.179*	0.066
Trade (% GDP)	0.057	0.032
Manufacturing Employment	0.001	0.057
Public Sector Employment	0.399	0.433
Foreign Employment	-0.136	0.178
Female Employment	-0.212	0.398
Strike Rate	0.000	0.000
SPD in Government	-0.004	0.003
Welfare Expenditures (% GDP)	-0.007	0.070
Membership in Left Parties (% Population)	5.683***	1.537
Trade Union Density ₋₁	0.739***	0.135
Trend	-0.001	0.000
Constant	0.027	0.187
Adjusted R ²	0.980	
N	37	

***p < 0.001; **p < 0.01; *p < 0.05.

Supplemental Table B. German Trade Union Density, 1970-2009: Generalized Least Squares Estimates, Business-cycle Model with Foreign Direct Investment

Variables	Business-cycle Model		Business Cycle model with Foreign Direct Investment	
	b	Std Error	b	Std Error
Nominal Net Wage Change	0.184*	0.071	0.187**	0.067
Change in Consumer Prices	0.004	0.105	-0.066	0.110
Firm income (% GDP)	0.058	0.100	0.015	0.098
Unemployment Rate ₋₁	0.017	0.114	-0.104	0.133
Change in Employment	-0.348***	0.080	-0.412***	0.085
Outward Foreign Direct Investment (% GDP)			0.232	0.145
Trade Union Density ₋₁	0.944***	0.048	0.993***	0.054
Unification Dummy	-0.009	0.005	-0.012*	0.005
Trend	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Constant	0.008	0.023	-0.011	0.024
Adjusted R ²	0.990		0.992	
N	39		39	

***p < 0.001; **p < 0.01; *p < 0.05.