

alternate this with two regular strength Tylenol - taking one or the other every 3 hours. Call a CARE counselor with any questions.

Accidents/Severe Pain:

There is always a possibility of a serious injury or surgical procedure. In these cases, non-narcotic medications may not be an option. **ASK THE DOCTOR!** If the doctor finds it necessary to use narcotic pain medication (or any mood altering drug), contact a CARE counselor as soon as possible and provide him/her with information and documentation concerning the injury and medications.

Ask questions! Participants must let their doctor know they are in recovery so he or she can consider the best options for treatment. Find out how long the medications will be needed and what other restrictions there will be due to the injury.

During the time a participant is on medication try the following rules:

1. If possible, have a friend or family member handle the medicine and give as required.
2. Go to a meeting daily and call a CARE counselor and/or sponsor daily while using the medication. Realize that there is an increased risk during the time medications are being taken.
3. If placed on a narcotic in the hospital, ask the doctor to try to get it changed to a non-narcotic prior to discharge. Use Advil or Tylenol after symptoms have improved to the point where narcotics are no longer needed.
4. If there is trouble following the above rules, please contact a CARE counselor.

*NOTE: A good reference is "In times of Illness," published by Narcotics Anonymous.

BAY COUNTY DRUG COURT



14TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT OF FLORIDA

TEN KEY COMPONENTS OF DRUG COURTS

- 1) Drug Courts integrate alcohol and other drug treatment services with justice system case processing.
- 2) Using a nonadversarial approach, prosecution and defense counsel promote public safety while protecting participants' due process rights.
- 3) Eligible participants are identified early and promptly placed in the drug court program.
- 4) Drug Courts provide access to a continuum of alcohol, drug, and other related treatment and rehabilitation services.
- 5) Abstinence is monitored by frequent alcohol and other drug testing.
- 6) A coordinated strategy governs drug court responses to participants' compliance.
- 7) Ongoing judicial interaction with each drug court participant is essential.
- 8) Monitoring and evaluation measure the achievement of program goals and gauge effectiveness.
- 9) Continuing interdisciplinary education promotes effective drug court planning, implementation, and operations.
- 10) Forging partnerships among drug courts, public agencies, and community-based organizations generates local support and enhances drug court program effectiveness.

Over-the-Counter Medications

It is important to remember that the following list is based on the information received with these tests and the medications have been shown not to produce false positive results. Remember to be extremely cautious of any medicine purchased that is liquid, due to the possibility of it containing alcohol. Nyquil, for instance, contains 25% alcohol - that's 50 proof, equal to "on the rocks."

If it becomes necessary to take over-the-counter medications the following may be used *as directed* on the package:

Headaches and minor pain

Acetaminophen	Aleve
Excedrin Aspirin-Free	Tylenol

Sinus, Cold and Flu Symptoms:

Drink plenty of fluids and rest.

Claritin
Tylenol Sinus
Tylenol Allergy Sinus
Theraflu Flu, Cold and Cough Med. Original Formula
Tylenol Flu

No Diphenhydramine

No Dextromethorphan (DXM)

Upset Stomach:

Pepcid, Tums, Maalox, Prilosec and Roloids may be taken. **DO NOT** take Zantac, which contains Ranitidine.

Insomnia:

Participants are to avoid any sleeping medications, they are extremely addictive! Try warm milk.

Skin Irritations:

For minor skin irritations, they are to try a topical preparation such as Cortaid, but if it persists, contact physician.

Dental Work:

If a root canal, wisdom teeth extraction or other oral surgery is needed, they are to ask the dentist if Naprosyn sodium or Ibuprofen can be tried first. If needed,

Drug Information**Urine Detection****Time:**

<u>Stimulants</u>	Amphetamine	24-72 hours
	Methamphetamine	24-72 hours
	Cocaine	24-96 hours
<u>Analgesics</u> (semi-synthetic) (Opiates)	Codeine, Morphine, Diacetylmorphine (Heroin), Hydrocodone (Vicodin), Hydromorphone (Dilaudid), Oxycodone (Percodan, Percocet, Oxycontin)	24-72 hours
<u>Analgesics</u> (synthetic)	Meperidine (Demerol)	No Data
	Methadone (Dolophine)	3-6 days
	Propoxyphene (Darvon)	6-48 hours
<u>Hallucinogens</u>	LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamide)	1.5-5 Days
	PCP (Phencyclidine)	14-30 Days
	MDMA (Methylenedioxymethamphetamine, Ecstasy)	1-3 days
	Ketamine	1-2 days
<u>Cannabinoids</u>	light smoker	1-3 days
	Moderate (4 x wk)	3-5 days
	Heavy (daily)	14 days
	Heavy, Chronic	14-30 days
	Oral Ingestion	1-5 days
<u>Depressants/Sedative/Hypnotic</u>		
<u>Barbiturates</u>	Phenobarbital(Luminal)	Short-acting
	Secobarbital (Seconal)	1 day
	Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	Long-lasting
	Butobarbital (Butisol)	2-3 weeks
	Amobarbital (Amytal)	“
	Aprobarbital (Alurate)	“
<u>Benzodiazepines</u>	Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	Therapeutic dose: 3 days
	Clonazepam (Klonopin)	
	Diazepam (Valium)	
	Flurazepam (Dalmane)	Chronic use
	Lorazepam (Ativan)	over period of
	Oxazepam (Serax)	months or
	Alprazolam (Xanax)	years: 4-6 wks
	Chlorazepate (Tranxene)	
	Methaqualone (Quaalude)	14 days
<u>GHB</u> (Gammahydroxybutyrate)		8-24 hours

ROLES OF TEAM MEMBERS**Assistant State Attorney**

Lisa Studstill

PO Box 1040

Phone (850)872-4473

Panama City FL 32402

Fax (850)872-4680

email - lisa.studstill@sa14.fl.gov

The role of the prosecutor in Drug Court is to assess initially the cases that may be appropriate for entrance into the program. This assessment consists of verifying that the current charges are appropriate for Drug Court and that the offender does not have any prior charges which would disqualify him/her from the program. After the assessment and evaluation by the treatment team verify that the offender is appropriate for Drug Court, the prosecutor makes recommendations to the court in reference to the sentencing of the offender. Once an offender is accepted into the program, a prosecutor on the Drug Court Team makes suggestions in regard to reinforcing positive behaviors and sanctions for non-compliance.

Assistant Public Defender

Chris Young

P.O. Box 580

Phone (850) 215-6777

Panama City, FL 32402

Fax (850)784-6160

email -

Once an offender has been identified as an appropriate candidate, the Public Defender meets with the offender to discuss the option of Drug Court. The Public Defender explains the requirements of the program and assists the offender with filling out the necessary paperwork. During the offender's participation in Drug Court, the Public Defender monitors the intermediate sanctions imposed by the court to ensure that the sanctions are within the parameters of the program.

Drug Court Judge

Honorable Don T. Sirmons

Circuit Judge

Phone (850)747-5322

PO Box 2237

Fax (850)747-5159

Panama City FL 32402

email - hendrixd@jud14.flcourts.org

The Drug Court Judge imposes the sentence and accepts the offender into the program. The Judge supervises and reinforces treatment by reviewing reports from the treatment provider. The Judge establishes a rehabilitative relationship with the participant through intensive interaction during court appearances. In this setting, the Judge is able to reward successes, thereby providing additional motivation, and to sanction non-compliance, thereby discouraging failure. The Judge imposes swift, consistent, and behavior-specific sanctions for relapse, missed meetings or court hearings, and other rule violations.

Graduated sanctions become more restrictive as the severity and/or frequency of infractions increase. The courtroom becomes a therapeutic environment supporting the motivated recovering participant and motivating the reluctant toward recovery.

Drug Court Manager

Phone (850)873-7095, cell 814-3200

Fax (850)767-3689

email - burdl@jud14.flcourts.org

Erica Jackson, Admin. Asst. II

(850)747-5325

email - jacksone@jud14.flcourts.org

The position of Drug Court Manager serves as key staff and liaison to state and community leaders who function as policy-makers; coordinates the daily operations of Drug Court; researches funding opportunities and prepares grants; and evaluates the success of the program and recommends enhancements to Drug Court. She collects detailed information on current participants, their participation and progress in treatment, and follow-up results. This is utilized during the weekly team meetings where the participants' progress in treatment is monitored. This information is also used to evaluate the program and determine if objectives are being met.

Treatment Liaison

Xuripha Ancrum

Phone (850)872-7676 ext 4424

Fax (850)872-8955

email - xuriphaancrum@care4000.com

Linda Burd, Manager

PO Box 1089

Panama City, FL 32402

CARE

4000 E. 3rd St.

Panama City FL 32404

Counselors:

Rick ext. 4420, Melissa ext. 4405

The liaison is responsible for working closely with Drug Court to ensure the smooth and timely flow of information between the treatment provider and the court. The liaison attends all court sessions and team meetings and provides up-to-date progress reports for each program participant. The liaison informs the team of urinalysis results, attendance, attitude, and makes recommendations for improving progress in treatment.

Department of Corrections Probation Officer(s)

Phone (850)872-4139

Fax (850) 747-5167

email - cowan.steven@mail.dc.state.fl.us

thompson.peggy@mail.dc.state.fl.us

Steve Cowan(Probation)

Peggy Thompson (Community Control)

Panama City FL 32401

The Probation Officer is responsible for community supervision of Department of Corrections' Drug Court cases, including but not limited to:

NA/AA SLIPS

NA/AA slips are due on Monday. Unless there is a valid excuse and approval from primary counselor or treatment liaison to make up a missed slip, a sanction of 8 work hours in the BCWP will be imposed. The hours and the missed slip must be made up and turned in within 30 days. Slips must be filled out completely and participant's name must be on the slip; if not, they may not be accepted.

SATURDAY UA's

Saturday UAs are scheduled between 5:00 a.m. and 11:00 a.m.; Times scheduled by Chris @ CARE; earlier times can be requested thru Chris. No UA testing is done between 8:00 a.m. and 9:00 a.m. in Detox

HOLIDAY UA'S

Holiday UA's are scheduled between 5:00 a.m. & 2:00 p.m.

No UA testing is done between 8:00 a.m. and 9:00 a.m. in Detox

***NOTE: Holiday UA's do not take the place of Saturday UA's**

MEDICATIONS

Participants are required to request medications that will not interfere with drug testing when being treated for illness or injury. If this is not an option due to the seriousness of the situation, a statement from the medical provider must be turned in to the treatment center by the participant. **All medication must be approved prior to beginning use unless there is an emergency situation.**

The following list show some prescriptions that have been found not to interfere with testing (more detailed list are available):

For Depression: Prozac, Zoloft, Paxil, Celexa, Elavil, Effexor

For Bi-Polar: Zyprexa, Depakote

For Anxiety: Hylorrel, Paxil, Effexor, Effexor XR, BuSpar, Vistoril

For Inflammation: Celebrex, Vioxx, Flexeral, Ibuprofen

For Allergy/Sinus: Claritin, Allegra,

*Most Asthma medication have been found not to interfere with testing

For Infections: Antibiotics have been found not to interfere with testing

REMEMBER: DRUG COURT HAS A ZERO TOLERANCE POLICY FOR USE OR POSSESSION OF DRUGS AND ALCOHOL

DRUG AREAS: Drug Court Participants must stay away from all known drug areas including any establishment where the primary purpose is the sale or distribution of alcohol. If they are not sure about an establishment, ASK FIRST!

TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS

Participants must contact their probation officer at least 7 to 10 days before travel is planned (unless there is an emergency). PO must be provided with complete information for travel (dates, times, location, reason, etc.). The PO will then contact participant's primary counselor at CARE and present the information to the Drug Court Team at the next meeting for discussion. In cases where the team is not able to meet due to short notice or emergency situations, the PO may contact the primary counselor or treatment liaison at CARE and drug court manager to get approval. Approved weekend travel requires a UA at Detox before leaving and upon returning.

EXCUSES FROM GROUP

Participants are required to attend all groups. Unless the team has approved travel, a participant can only be excused by their primary counselor or the treatment liaison at CARE. If a participant is ill, he/she is required to show up at CARE as scheduled, provide a UA and CARE staff will determine if he/she is too sick to attend group. If a participant is in an accident or has an illness which requires emergency treatment, he/she or a family member needs to contact CARE as soon as possible. He/she will be required to provide proof of being in the ER and provide information relating to his/her treatment and injury or illness, and provide a UA upon release from the ER (DETOX at CARE is open 24 hours and will accept unscheduled UA's after hours). All missed groups must be made up.

conduct home visits; administer urinalysis testing; complete investigations and probation violation reports; maintain perpetual contact with treatment provider; assist with community resource referrals; monitor monetary obligations; attend Drug Court meetings and hearings; and complete other duties to assist the court and participants at the judge's request.

Department of Juvenile Justice Probation Officer

Phone (850)872-7630 Ellen Koerner Fletcher
Fax (850)747-5438 505 E. 11th St.
Panama City FL 32401

email - ellen.koerner-fletcher@djj.state.fl.us

The Juvenile Probation Officer is responsible for the supervision and case management for youths on probation in Drug Court, including but not limited to: weekly or monthly contact with juvenile and parent; attending Drug Court meetings and hearings; monitoring child's school attendance; assisting youth in exploring educational/vocational needs; assisting youth with necessary skills for independent living; preparing pre-disposition reports and violation reports; maintaining weekly contact with adolescents who are detained; and maintaining case files.

Big Bend Community Based Care

Theresa Jordan
Dependency Case Mgr, CHS
910 Harrison Ave.
Panama City FL 32401

Phone (850)747-5755, ext. 1427
Fax (850)747-5898
email - Theresa.Jordan@chsfl.org

Big Bend Community Based Care is responsible for providing direct counseling and case management services to Drug Court participant families who have abused or neglected, or have been determined to have a potential for abusing or neglecting their children. Duties include but are not limited to: attending Drug Court meetings and hearings; evaluating and identifying problems; assessing needs; assisting families in setting goals and developing case plans and schedules; providing behaviorally oriented counseling relating primarily to parenting skills, proper care of children, nutrition, health care, homemaking, and home management; providing case management services to coordinate and assist families in obtaining supportive services that are critical to a family's well-being and ability to function; and follow-up and review by personal and phone contacts.

Deputy Sheriff

Lt. Faith Bell & Ray Scott
Bay Co. Sheriff's Office
3421 N. Highway 77
Panama City FL 32405

Phone (850)747-4700
Fax (850)784-4703
email fbell@bayso.org

As a member of the Drug Court team, the Deputy Sheriff assists the team with recommendations on offenders who may or may not be appropriate for drug court. The deputy shares intelligence about local drug activity in the area as well as sharing expertise on the identity and impact of new drugs in the community. The deputy attends Drug Court meetings and hearings and makes suggestions in regard to reinforcing positive behavior and sanctions for non-compliance.

Panama City Police Department

Cpl Eric Mason
1209 E. 15th St.
Panama City FL 32405

Phone (850)872-3129
Fax (850)747-5914
email - Eric.Mason@cityofpanamacity.com

As members of the Drug Court Team, police officers assist the team with recommendations on offenders who may or may not be appropriate for drug court. The officers share intelligence about local drug activity in the area as well as sharing expertise on the identity and impact of new drugs in the community. The officers also make suggestions in regard to reinforcing positive behavior and sanctions for non-compliance.

JUVENILE DRUG COURT SCHEDULE

(6 month plan)

Initial screening and psychosocial - approximately 4 ½ hrs total
Sign an individual plan for treatment and participate in the accomplishment of goals and objectives as designated.
Pay \$150 participation fee at a minimum of \$25 per month (in addition to court costs)

PHASE I

4-6 weeks outpatient treatment
Group schedule Mon. 3:30-5:30 p.m.
Tues. 6:00-8:00 p.m.
Wed. 3:30-6:30 p.m.
Thurs. 3:30-5:30 p.m.

Urinalysis four times a week, Saturday mornings, random call-ins
Attend court twice a month as directed - Tues. @ 4:00 p.m.
Twelve Step work
Monthly individual appt. with counselor

PHASE II

10 weeks depending on progress in treatment
Group schedule: Mon. 3:30-5:30 p.m.
Wed. 3:30-6:30 p.m.
Thurs. 3:30-5:30 p.m.

Urinalysis three times a week, Saturday mornings, random call-ins
Attend court twice a month as directed - Tues. @ 4:00 p.m.
Twelve Step Work
Monthly individual appt. with counselor

PHASE III

10 weeks depending on progress in treatment
Group schedule: Mon. 3:30-5:30 p.m.
Urinalysis twice a week: Mon, Thurs, random call-ins
Attend court once a month - Tues. @ 4:00 p.m.

Twelve Step Work
Monthly individual appt. with counselor
Obtain GED or enroll in GED preparedness classes (if not in school)

Parents/family sessions required three times before graduation.

*For those needing additional treatment a 12 month program is available with the same three phases listed above and a Phase IV. The participation fee is an additional \$50.

Pay \$200 participation fee at a minimum of \$25 per month (in addition to court costs)

PHASE IV

6 months of monitoring
Group schedule: Fourth Monday of each month 3:30-5:30 p.m.
Urinalysis at least twice monthly
Attend court once a month - Tues. @ 4:00 p.m.
Obtain GED or enroll in GED preparedness classes
Twelve Step Work
Monthly individual appt. with counselor

All clients are subject to being called in for random UA's on a day not scheduled to be at CARE

ADULT CRIMINAL AND DEPENDENCY DRUG COURT SCHEDULE

Initial screening & psychosocial - approximately 4 ½ hrs total
Sign an individualized plan for treatment & participate in the accomplishment of goals & objectives as designated.

Pay \$300 participation fee at a minimum of \$25 per month (in addition to other costs & fines)

12-18 months treatment - zero tolerance for drugs & alcohol

PHASE I

4-6 weeks outpatient treatment at CARE
Group schedule: Mon, Tues., Wed., Thurs. 6:00 -9:00 p.m.
Urinalysis four times during week, Saturday mornings, random call-ins
Attend court once a week.- Wed. @8:30a.m.
Attend NA or AA meetings
Monthly individual appt. with counselor at CARE
Obtain employment
Report to probation officer or Case Manager as instructed

PHASE II

4- 5 months depending on progress in treatment
Group schedule: Mon., Tues., Thurs. 6:00-9:00 p.m.
Urinalysis three times during week; Saturday mornings, random call-in
Attend court once every two weeks- Wed. @8:30a.m.
Attend NA or AA meetings
Monthly individual appt. with counselor at CARE
Report to probation officer or Case Manager as instructed

PHASE III

6-8 months depending on progress in treatment
Group schedule: Mon & Thurs 6:00 - 7:30 p.m.
Urinalysis twice a week, Sat. Color UA; random call-ins
Attend court once every three weeks - Wed. @8:30a.m.
Attend NA or AA meetings
Monthly individual appt. with counselor at CARE
Obtain GED or enroll in GED preparedness classes
Report to probation officer or Case Manager as instructed

All clients are subject to being called in for random UA's on a day not scheduled to be at CARE

Judge Sirmons will consider early termination once all conditions of probation are completed.

General Qualifiers for Admission into Drug Court for Adult and Juvenile criminal cases:

Non-violent drug offense: Possession, Purchase of drugs, Prescription forgeries

The following offenses are acceptable if drug addiction is the causal factor, and restitution is recoverable at some point in the future: Thefts, Forgeries, Uttering forgeries, Worthless checks, Burglaries

General Disqualifiers for Admission into Drug Court

1. Has current or prior convictions for violent felonies
2. Has been designated for treatment as a habitual felony offender or violent felony offender under FPAA guidelines
3. Is in violation of conditions of controlled release
4. Is in violation of conditions of parole
5. Has charges pending in other jurisdictions
6. Has been previously adjudged incompetent or insane
7. Suffers from, manic-depressive psychosis, post traumatic stress syndrome, retardation, organic dementia, organic hallucinations, paranoia or antisocial personality disorders
8. Has charges involving substantial amounts of restitution due to victim(s) with minimum or no chance of recovery
9. Has current charges that have resulted in serious personal injury to victim(s)
10. Has a history of sales of controlled substances indicating profiteering
11. Has been previously ejected from Drug Court
12. Has a consistent pattern of absconsions from probation or community control supervision and/or failures to appear for Court appearances and/or a poor record of previous compliance when previously under supervision.

Dependency cases in Drug Court:

Dependency cases in Drug Court can be civil matters or a result of indirect criminal contempt of court for continued use of drugs while under supervision of Big Bend Community Based Care or the Department of Children and Families. Dependency participants have to sign a "Waiver of Right to a Rule to Show Cause" enabling the Court to impose any intermediate sanctions for non-compliance with program requirements.

Definition of Violent offender:

- 1. Is charged with or convicted of an offense, during the course of which offense or conduct
 - A. the person carried, possessed or used a firearm or dangerous wpn
 - B. there occurred the death of, or serious bodily injury to any person;
 - C. there occurred the use of force against the person of another, without regard to whether any of the circumstances described in subparagraph (A), (B), or (C) is an element of the offense or conduct of which or for which the person is charged or convicted;
- 2. Has one or more prior convictions for a felony crime of violence involving the use or attempted use of force against a person with the intent to cause death or serious bodily harm, 42 U.S.C. 3796II *et seq.*

(includes prior juvenile record)

Current charges must be nonviolent and no prior convictions for violent felonies: (including principle; accessory; attempt; solicitation; conspiracy)

A felony violation of chapter 790 involving use or possession of firearm

- Arson
- Aggravated child abuse
- Aggravated abuse of an elderly person or disabled adult
- Aggravated battery
- Aggravated Assault
- Aggravated stalking
- Aircraft piracy
- Armed burglary
- Aggravated manslaughter of an elderly person or disabled adult
- Aggravated manslaughter of a child
- Battery on Law Enforcement Officer
- Burglary of Dwelling
- Carjacking
- Escape
- False Imprisonment
- Felony battery
- Kidnapping
- Lewd, lascivious, or indecent conduct, as described in s. 800.04
- Manslaughter
- Murder
- Resist Officer with Violence
- Robbery
- Sexual Battery
- Treason
- Unlawful throwing, placing, or discharging of a destructive device or bomb

BAY COUNTY DRUG COURT SANCTIONS

Abbreviations:

CC	community control(house arrest)	UA	urinalysis
FTA	failure to appear	BCWP	Bay County Work Program
NA/AA	Narcotics/Alcoholics Anonymous	GPS	Global Positioning Satellite
		ER	Emergency Room

VIOLATION

SANCTION

UA's

1st + UA

can be 3-5 days jail/detention; 90 days Fri./Sat. UA; move back to a prior phase; CC; OR inpatient; OR prison/committed

2nd +UA

can be 6-10 days jail/detention; Fri./ Sat. UA; move back to a prior phase; CC; OR inpatient; OR prison/committed

3rd +UA

inpatient treatment 2-6 months then back in outpatient(Dependency cases: children usually placed temporarily with relatives) OR prison

+UA in Phase III

120 days clean time rule to graduate (in addition to other sanctions)

up to 29 minutes late for UA

8 hours BCWP

30 - 59 minutes late for UA

16 hours BCWP

60 minutes or more late for UA

1 weekend Sheriff's work program

No show for UA

counts as +UA; sanction according to violations above

FTA holiday UA

short jail/detention stay - treated as a positive

Diluted UA

1st -a warning & Sat. UA; 2nd diluted UA- jail/detention

COURT RELATED

1-5 minutes late for court

8 hours BCWP within 30 days

6-10 minutes late for court

16 hours BCWP

11-14 minutes late for court

24 hours BCWP

15+ minutes late for court

1 night in jail/detention or Sheriff's work program

absconding

terminated & regular criminal division

Dependency case: children removed

TREATMENT RELATED

fail to turn in NA/AA slips

8 hours BCWP and make up slip within 30 days

fail to make up slip

additional meeting and work hours

fail to complete work hours

jail time

forging NA/AA slips

one night in jail for each slip forged and makeup slips

FTA individual appt w/counselor

1st FTA

reschedule appt & letter of apology

2nd FTA

8 hours BCWP

Subsequent

short jail stay

late for group therapy

8 wk hrs & make up group on another day

consistently late for group

short jail/detention stay

FTA group

warrant issued - incarceration

miss group due to sickness

call counselor & show up for UA before group & counselor will

determine if too sick to stay for group- make up grp following wk

provide ER paperwork & any prescriptions to counselor or liaison

as soon as possible; provide UA upon release from ER

miss group due to ER visit

write essay to be read in group & court

cell phones in group

essay to read in group & court

fall asleep in group or not paying attention

LAW VIOLATIONS:

new felony charges while enrolled in program

terminated & regular criminal division

new misdemeanor charges

jail/detention time (case by case basis)

community control violators

Jail/detention time & GPS (case by case basis)

reporting late to probation office

work hours in BCWP or jail sanction