

ROBIN BROAD

Professor

International Development Program, School of International Service
American University

Washington, D.C. 20016-8071
(202) 885-1478

Email: rbroad@american.edu or broad.au@verizon.net

EDUCATION

Princeton University, Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs

Degrees: *Doctor of Philosophy*, 1983; and *Master in Public Affairs*, 1980.

Field: Development Studies.

Dissertation chair: Dr. Richard Falk

Williams College

Degree: *Bachelor of Arts*, 1977.

Fields: Economics, Environmental Studies (double major).

Honors: *Summa cum laude*, salutatorian; Phi Beta Kappa;

Economics Honors; Environmental Studies senior award.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

1990- **THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY** -- *Professor* (2006 -)
present THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM
SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICE (SIS)

Hired to set-up some of the country's first graduate "globalization and development" and "environment and development" concentrations. Developed & oversee graduate and under-graduate curriculum on "Economic Globalization & Development" (including corporate accountability/responsibility, labor and environmental rights, fair trade, etc.) and on "Environment & Development."

Awards received from School of International Service include: "Outstanding Scholarship, Research & Other Professional Contributions" (2002-03); "Outstanding Scholar/Teacher" (1995-96), and "Outstanding Teaching" (1993-94 and 1991-92).

Prior ranks: Assistant Professor (1990-96); Associate Professor (1996-2006).

1988-90 **JOHN D. AND CATHERINE T. MACARTHUR FOUNDATION** -- *Grantee*
INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY PROGRAM
RESEARCH & WRITING AWARD

Co-grantee of 18-month grant award to research, write and speak to Philippine and U.S. audiences on the relationship among Philippine debt, environmental degradation and development. One year spent as visiting research associate, School of Economics, University of the Philippines, with substantial fieldwork throughout the country.

Speaking engagements included testimony before the Philippine Congress and seminars at the University of the Philippines and various Philippine development and environment organizations, as well as at universities and environmental organizations in the United States. Consulted for and appeared on BBC documentary on connections between debt and the environment, which was aired in December 1989 and is still used in classrooms.

- 1987-88 **COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS** -- *International Affairs Fellow*
CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT for INTERNATIONAL PEACE--*Resident Associate*
Under an International Affairs Fellowship of the Council on Foreign Relations, researched, wrote and gave talks on the crises confronting the third world, both the short-term debt crisis and the longer-term development crisis. Special emphasis on the international financial/development institutions and U.S. policy implications.
Authored numerous op-eds and articles, including one in *Foreign Policy*, on development options in a globalized economy. Appeared several times on National Public Radio and other radio and television programs. Gave talks at the Council on Foreign Relations, World Resources Institute, Georgetown University, the Woman's National Democratic Club, and other institutions.
- 1985-87 **U.S. CONGRESSMAN CHARLES E. SCHUMER** -- *Senior Staff Economist*
Senior legislative staff member for House Budget and Banking Committees on domestic and international economic/financial issues. Developed legislative initiatives, with special emphasis on third world debt. Substantial writing (op-eds, speeches) and research on the debt crisis, on the international financial and development institutions, and on U.S. economic policy, trade policy, and budgetary problems.
- 1983-85 **U.S. TREASURY DEPARTMENT**
OFFICE OF MULTILATERAL DEVELOPMENT BANKS
As *Inter-American Development Bank Desk Officer* (1984-85), initiated and formulated Treasury Department and U.S. Government positions on economic, financial and policy issues related to the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB). Participated in Board meetings and negotiations as *U.S. Alternate Director and Governor to the IDB*. Member of Treasury team that devised the "Baker Plan" for third world debt. Participated in first Treasury meetings on whether loans by development banks could be opposed on environmental grounds.
As *International Economist* (1983-84), conducted economic and financial analyses of projects proposed by World Bank and regional development banks to determine feasibility. Developed U.S. positions and policy options on such loans, technical assistance grants, and policy papers.
- 1980-81 **UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES** -- *Visiting Research Associate*
Manila, Philippines
Under doctoral research grant from Princeton University, conducted year-long field-research study of proposals to restructure Philippine financial and industrial sectors under one of the World Bank's first structural adjustment loans. Interviewed more than a hundred top government and private-sector officials. Guest lecturer at the College of Public Administration on economic and political development.
Publications resulting from this research include: "Behind Philippine Policy-Making" (Ph.D. dissertation, Princeton University, 1983); *Unequal Alliance: The World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, and the Philippines* (University of California Press and Ateneo de Manila University Press, 1988); three chapters in *Development Debacle: The World Bank in the Philippines*, ed. Walden Bello (Institute for Food and Development Policy, 1982); and numerous articles.

- 1979 **CHULALONGKORN UNIVERSITY** -- *Economic Researcher*
Bangkok, Thailand
Under masters research grant from Princeton University, worked with well-known Thai political scientist on analysis of Thailand's political economy. Research included fieldwork on peasant agricultural problems in some of the poorest sections of Thailand and on impact of loans and policies of the international financial institutions.
- 1977-78 **XAVIER UNIVERSITY** -- *University Professor / Research Associate*
Mindanao, Philippines
Under fellowship of Henry Luce Foundation, taught college-level courses on economic development/environmental studies as faculty member of Xavier University. Conducted field research on development issues in Mindanao, then the Philippines' last frontier. Lived with and did research and popular education for a community of subsistence, indigenous Filipinos whose ancestral lands were being lost to local and foreign agribusiness corporations. Publications include "Our Children Are Being Kidnapped," *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (1980).

SELECTED CONSULTANCIES

- 2003 **FORD FOUNDATION** -- *Consultant*
- 2002- **MARKETPLACE, PUBLIC RADIO INTERNATIONAL** -- *Commentator*
- Various **JOHN D. & CATHERINE T. MACARTHUR FOUNDATION** -- *Consultant*
Years Various consultancies in 1980s and 1990s.
- 1997 **WORLD WILDLIFE FUND** -- *Consultant*
As part of the World Wildlife Fund's and World Resources Institute's Project on International Financial Flows and the Environment, coauthored monograph "The Corporate Accountability Movement: Lessons and Opportunities." Project funded by C.S. Mott Foundation.
- 1982 **EDUCATIONAL T.V. AND FILM CENTER** -- *Consultant*
Co-producer of Philippine segment of "The Global Assemblyline," a PBS documentary that won 1987 News and Documentary Emmy Award. Film traces global production lines from the United States to Mexico and the Philippines.
- 1982 **WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES** -- *Consultant*
Geneva, Switzerland
Planned and participated in week-long conference evaluating the Council's multi-year program geared to people's participation in development.
- 1978-80 **INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR DEVELOPMENT ALTERNATIVES**
Nyon, Switzerland -- *Consultant*
Hired as Southeast Asian specialist for subproject of a United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR) macro-modeling study. Subproject involved study of development under authoritarianism. Authored case study of the Philippines that was presented at a UNITAR conference in New York.

GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS

- School of International Service, American University, Faculty Research Award (2004);
- Ford Foundation, Consultancy Grant (2003);
- Ford Foundation, Grant (2000-01);
- John D. & Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation, Grant for Research and Writing in International Peace and Cooperation (June 1996 - August 1997);
- American University, Faculty Research Grant, for fieldwork in Indonesia (1993);
- Southeast Asia Council of the Association for Asian Studies' Henry Luce Foundation-funded "Grants to Isolated Southeast Asian Scholars Program," Grant for summer travel and research in Southeast Asia (1991);
- John D. & Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation, Grant for Research and Writing in International Peace and Security (September 1988 - February 1990);
- Fulbright Research Award (1988; declined);
- Council on Foreign Relations, International Affairs Fellow (1987-88);
- Princeton University, Graduate Fellowships (1978-83);
- Henry Luce Foundation, Fellow (1977-78);
- National Science Foundation, Undergraduate Research Grant (1974), for research on alternative sources of energy for New England;
- National Science Foundation, High School Research Grant (1971), to undertake oceanographic research at the University of Rhode Island.

EXTERNAL HONORS FOR PUBLICATIONS & SCHOLARSHIP

- Selected by Hood College (under its Kohr Memorial Endowment Fund) as 2003 woman representing "Women in Leadership," for annual visit and lecture series (2003).
- First runner-up for the \$50,000 Canadian Lionel Gelber Prize, awarded annually to the "best [English-language] book in the field of international relations" (1993).
- Finalist, World Hunger Media Award for best book (1993).

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY HONORS FOR SCHOLARSHIP & TEACHING

- 2002/03: School of International Service award for "Outstanding Scholarship, Research & Other Professional Contributions."
- 1996: School of International Service award for "Outstanding Scholar/Teacher."
- 1993-94: School of International Service award for "Outstanding Teaching."
- 1991-92: School of International Service award for "Outstanding Teaching."

SELECTED PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- Rugmark USA, Board of Directors (2008 – present).
- International Studies Association (ISA), Active participant, including 2006 creation of the International Political Economy Section’s annual “Award for Outstanding Public Scholar.” Co-chair of committee selecting recipient of this award: Susan George (2007), Walden Bello (2008), and Frances Moore Lappé (2009).
- Council on Foreign Relations, Participant in Study Group on “Anti-Americanism” (2005).
- Globalizations, Member, International Editorial Board.
- Bank Information Center, Washington, D.C., Board of Directors (2002 - present).
- Council on Foreign Relations, Term Member (1989-1994); Member (1998 - present).
- International Labor Rights Forum, Member of Advisory Council (1986 - present).
- Institute for Food & Development Policy, Board of Trustees (1990-96), President (1994-1995).
- World Wildlife Fund, Steering Committee member of project on "Macroeconomic Adjustment and the Environment" in Mexico, Thailand and Cote d'Ivoire (1990-1992).
- National Security Archives, Member of Editorial Board for document set entitled The Philippines: U.S. Policy During the Marcos Years, 1965-86 (1990).
- Philippine Development Forum, Founder and member of Board of Directors (1989 - 1995).

LISTED IN

- Marquis: Who's Who in the World; Who's Who in America; Who's Who in American Education; Who's Who in the East; Who's Who in Finance and Business; and Who's Who of American Women.
 - International Biographical Centre: International Authors and Writers Who's Who; Directory of International Biography; 2000 Outstanding Intellectuals of the 21st Century; Who's Who in the 21st Century.
 - International Who's Who of Professionals.
 - American Biographical Institute's 5000 Personalities of the World.
 - Gibraltar Who's Who (non-member listing).
 - The Writers Directory, published by St. James Press.
- Plus miscellaneous other, similar listings.

Manuscript Review:

Book manuscripts reviewed for:

- Council on Foreign Relations, Lynne Rienner Publishers, MIT Press, New Press, Resources for the Future, Temple University Press, Westview/Perseus Books, World Resources Institute, Routledge, WorldWatch Institute, United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD) and University of California Press, among others.

Journals manuscripts reviewed for:

- Journal of Developing Areas, Global Governance, Globalizations, International Studies Perspectives, International Studies Quarterly, Journal of Ethics & International Affairs, Mobilization (University of Notre Dame), Review of International Political Economy, Third World Quarterly, and World Development, among others.

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

Development Redefined: How the Market Met Its Match, with John Cavanagh (Boulder, Colorado: Paradigm Publishers, 2009).

Global Backlash: Citizen Initiatives for a Just World Economy, editor/author, New Millennium Books in International Studies (Lanham, Maryland: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002).

Alternatives to Economic Globalization: A Better World Is Possible, authored by a 19-person drafting committee led by John Cavanagh & Jerry Mander (San Francisco: Berrett-Koehler, first edition, 2002; updated & expanded 2nd edition by 21-person drafting committee, 2004).

Plundering Paradise: The Struggle for the Environment in the Philippines, with John Cavanagh (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993; Manila: Anvil Publishing, 1993; first paperback printing by University of California Press, 1994).

The Philippine Challenge: Sustainable and Equitable Development in the 1990s, with John Cavanagh (Manila: Philippine Center for Policy Studies, School of Economics, University of the Philippines, 1991).

Unequal Alliance: The World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, and the Philippines, Studies in International Political Economy series (Stephen Krasner, series editor), (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1988; Manila: Ateneo de Manila University Press, 1988; first paperback printing by University of California Press, 1990).

MONOGRAPHS & REPORTS:

"A Road-Map of the Washington Consensus 'Break-Aways': The Shifting Debate Over Development in Theory & Practice," Report for the Ford Foundation, New York, New York, May 31, 2003.

"The Corporate Accountability Movement: Lessons and Opportunities," with John Cavanagh, Monograph for the Project on International Financial Flows and the Environment, World Wildlife Fund, the World Resources Institute, and C.S. Mott, Washington, D.C., July 30, 1997.

Version available as working paper at <http://www.umass.edu/peri/sweat.html> (2002).

Version available as World Resources Institute Discussion Paper at World Resources Institute Online (2003).

ACADEMIC & PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL ARTICLES:

"Knowledge Management: A Case Study of the World Bank's Research Department," Development in Practice 17, nos. 4 & 5 (August 2007).

"Research, Knowledge & The Art of 'Paradigm Maintenance': The World Bank's Development Economics Vice-Presidency (DEC)," Review of International Political Economy 13, n.3 (August 2006).

Condensed as: "Finance: How the World Bank Maintains Its Research Paradigm and Dominance," SUNS (South-North Development Monitor), no. 6813, 5 February 2007.

Condensed as: "Research, Knowledge, and the Art of Paradigm Maintenance," Focus on the Global South, January 2007.

Condensed as: "How the World Bank Maintains its Research Paradigm and Dominance," Land Research Action Network, February 2007.

Condensed as: "At Issue: Research, Knowledge and the Art of 'Paradigm Maintenance': The World Bank's Development Economics Vice-Presidency (DEC)," Bretton Woods Project (United Kingdom), November 2006.

Condensed version translated as: "Investigacion, Conocimiento y 'Mantenimiento del Paradigma': La Vicepresidencia de Economia del Desarrollo del Banco Mundial," Las Insituciones Financieras Internacionales en America Latina, IFIs.Choike.org, 5 December 2006.

"The Hijacking of the Development Debate: How Friedman and Sachs Got It Wrong," with John Cavanagh, World Policy Journal (Summer 2006)

"The Washington Consensus Meets the Global Backlash: Shifting Debates and Policies," Globalizations 1, n.2 (December 2004).

"Before Seattle: The Historical Roots of the Current Movement Against Corporate-Led Globalisation," with Zahara Heckscher (graduate research assistant), Third World Quarterly 24, n.4 (August 2003).

"The Death of the Washington Consensus," with John Cavanagh, World Policy Journal 16 (Fall 1999).

"The Corporate Accountability Movement," with John Cavanagh, The Fletcher Forum of World Affairs 23 (Fall 1999).

Condensed as: "The Corporate Accountability Movement: Lessons and Opportunities," in Neva Goodwin et al., eds., Sustainable Human and Economic Development, Volume 6 of Frontier Issues in Economic Thought series, (San Francisco: Island Press, 2000).

"Footloose Financial Flows in the 1990s: Where, What, Why & How to Tame Them?" International Studies Review (Spring 1999). [Review of two books.]

"Whither the North-South Gap?" with Christina Landi (graduate research assistant), Third World Quarterly 17 (1996).

Reprinted in: Robert J. Griffiths, ed., Annual Editions: Developing World 98/99 (Guilford, Connecticut: Dushkin/McGraw-Hill, 1998, eighth edition).

"Don't Neglect the Impoverished South," with John Cavanagh, Foreign Policy 101 (Winter 1995-96).

Reprinted in: Eugene R. Wittkopf and Christopher M. Jones, eds., The Future of American Foreign Policy (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1999, 3rd edition), chapter 21.

Reprinted in: Robert J. Griffiths, ed., Annual Editions: Developing World 98/99 (Guilford, Connecticut: Dushkin/McGraw-Hill, 1998, eighth edition).

Reprinted in: Papeles: Cuestiones Internacionales De Paz, Ecologia Y Desarrollo [Madrid, Spain], n.59/60 (1996/97), pp.115-129.

"The Political Economy of Natural Resources: Case Studies of the Indonesian and Philippine Forest Sectors," Journal of Developing Areas 29 (April 1995).

"The Poor and the Environment: Friends or Foes?" World Development 22 (June 1994).

"Beyond the Myths of Rio: A New American Agenda for the Environment," with John Cavanagh, World Policy Journal 10 (Spring 1993).

Reprinted in: Glenn P. Halstedt, ed., Annual Editions: American Foreign Policy, 1995/96, Annual Editions Series (Guilford, CT.: The Dushkin Publishing Group, 1995).

"Development: The Market is Not Enough," with John Cavanagh and Walden Bello, Foreign Policy 81 (Winter 1990-91).

Updated and excerpted for: Paula Rothenberg, ed., Thinking Critically About Global Issues (New York: Worth Publishers, 2006).

Reprinted in: Jeffry Frieden and David Lake, eds., International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth (Boston: Bedford/St. Martin's, 2000, 4th ed.).

Reprinted in: Jeffry Frieden and David Lake, eds., International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth -- The Global Agenda (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1995, 3rd edition).

Reprinted in: Knickrehm, ed., Towards the 21st Century (Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 1993).

Reprinted in: Jeffrey Elliot, ed., International Relations: The Annual Update 92/93 (William C. Brown, 1991).

Reprinted in: Beyond Bretton Woods: Alternatives to the Global Economic Order (London and Boulder: Pluto Press, 1994).

Reprinted in: Foreign Policy's "International Economics" anthology for college courses.

"No More NICs," with John Cavanagh, Foreign Policy 72 (Fall 1988).

Externally refereed for and reprinted in: Gerald Epstein, Julie Graham, and Jessica Nembhard, eds., Creating a New World Economy (Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1993).

Reprinted in: Charles W. Kegley, Jr., and Eugene R. Wittkopf, eds., The Global Agenda: Issues and Perspectives (New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company, 1992 third edition and 1995 fourth edition).

Reprinted in: Jeffry Frieden and David Lake, International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1991).

Condensed as: "No More NICs," with John Cavanagh, Far Eastern Economic Review (February 9, 1989).

CHAPTERS & ENCYCLOPEDIA ENTRIES:

"Just Livelihoods," with Sarah Anderson and John Cavanagh, in John Feffer, ed., Just Security: An Alternative Foreign Policy Framework (Washington, D.C.: Foreign Policy in Focus/ Institute for Policy Studies, 2007).

"Proposal on the World Bank," in Yoko Kitazawa, ed., How to Regulate and Control Neo-Liberal Globalization Paper, Papers & Proceedings from for Workshops on International Regulations held from 2003-2006 (Tokyo and Paris: Pacific Asia Resource Center and Foundation Charles Leopold Mayer for the Progress of Humanity, 2007).

"Anti-Globalization Movement," in Robertson, Roland, and Jan Aart Scholte, eds., Encyclopedia of Globalization (New York: Routledge, 2006).

"Washington Consensus," co-authored with John Cavanagh, in Robertson, Roland, and Jan Aart Scholte, eds., Encyclopedia of Globalization (New York: Routledge, 2006).

"A Better Mousetrap," in Can We Put An End to Sweatshops?, eds. Joshua Cohen and Joel Rogers (Boston: Beacon Press, 2001).

"Global Backlash: Citizen Initiatives to Counter Corporate-Led Globalization," with John Cavanagh, in Principled World Politics: The Challenge of Normative International Relations, eds. Paul Wapner and Lester Ruiz (Lanham, MD.: Rowman and Littlefield, 2000).

"The Death of the Washington Consensus?" with John Cavanagh, in Global Finance: New Thinking on Regulating Speculative Capital Markets, eds. Walden Bello, Nicola Bullard, and Kamal Malhotra (London: Zed Books with distribution by St. Martin's, 2000).

"Forging a New Global Deal," with John Cavanagh and Peter Weiss, in State of the Union 1994: The Clinton Administration and the Nation in Profile, eds. Richard Caplan and John Feffer (Boulder: Westview Press, 1994).

"Sustainable Development in the 1990s," with John Cavanagh and Walden Bello, in Paradigms Lost: The Post Cold War Era, eds. Chester Hartman and Pedro Vilanova (London: Pluto Press, 1992).

"The Global Debt Crisis: An Endless Cycle of Poverty, Violence and Misery," co-author John Cavanagh in Debt Reader, ed. Freedom from Debt Coalition (Manila: Freedom from Debt Coalition, 1991).

Reprinted as: "Global Debt Crisis Brings Poverty, Violence," Asian Exchange (of the Hong Kong-based Asian Regional Exchange for New Alternatives) 7, n.3/4 (March 1992).

"Export-Oriented Industrialization: The Short-Lived Illusion," "Structural and Other Adjustments," and "Technocrats versus Cronies," with Walden Bello and David O'Connor, chapters 5, 6, & 7 in Development Debacle: The World Bank in the Philippines, ed. Walden Bello (San Francisco: Institute for Food and Development Policy, 1982).

OTHER PUBLICATIONS (INCLUDING NON-REFEREED JOURNAL, MAGAZINE, & NEWSPAPER ARTICLES)

“Swear off ‘Market Fundamentalism,’” with John Cavanagh, Seattle Post-Intelligencer, November 14, 2008.

Reprinted in: commondreams.org, November 14, 2008.

“World Bank Should Not Be Solving Food Crisis,” with John Cavanagh, Op-Ed for Progressive Media Project, October 12, 2008.

Printed in The Modesto Bee, October 13, 2008.

Printed as “Keep the World Bank out of the Global Food Crisis,” Pittsburgh Sunday Tribune Review and Sunday Tribune Review (Greensburg, PA.) October 19, 2008.

Printed as: “Time to Say No,” La Porte County [IN.] Herald-Argus, October 14, 2008.

Printed as: “World Bank Should Not be Solving Crisis,” Leader [Corning, NY], October 14, 2008.

Also printed (under different titles) in other U.S. newspapers.

“How Badly Can the 'Experts' Ruin the Planet?” with John Cavanagh, AlterNet, October 10, 2008, <http://www.alternet.org/story/102322/>

“Backlash to Globalization: Robin Broad Explains Her Book,” Maryknoll 97, n.9 (November 2003).

“A Turning Point for World Trade,” with John Cavanagh, The Baltimore Sun, September 18, 2003.

Reprinted (under different titles) in West Hawaii Today, Chronicle [Willimantic, CT.] and other newspapers.

“The Real Nanny Diaries,” review of Global Woman: Nannies, Maids, and Sex Workers in the New Economy by Barbara Ehrenreich & Arlie Russell Hochschild, in YES! A Journal of Positive Futures, n.26 (summer 2003).

“Conversations on Sustainability: Globalization and America Under Bush,” Conversations on Sustainability Series Working Paper #3, Philippine Rural Reconstruction Movement (PRRM), Quezon City, Philippines, August 2003. Series proceedings/working paper. 24 pages.

“A Step Up for Workers?: A Better Mousetrap,” Boston Review [based at MIT] 26, n.1 (January-February 2001).

Subsequently reprinted as chapter in Beacon Press book.

“What's Next for the Global Economy?” with John Cavanagh, YES: A Journal of Positive Futures, n.8 (Winter 1998/99), pp.6-7.

“The Financial Crisis: Deja Vu All Over Again,” Focus on the Global South, n.30 (October 1998).

“Bold New Measures Need to Revive Global Economy,” with John Cavanagh, Knight-Ridder News Service, October 6, 1998.

Reprinted in Supplemental Report by Economic and Globalization Task Force of World Federalist Association, December 1998.

"Case Study: The Philippines – IMF Conditions Devastate the Environment and Workers,"
Friends of the Earth, September 1998.

"Checking It Once, Checking It Twice: Making Sure Child Labor Is Off Your Christmas
Shopping List," with John Cavanagh, Washington Post, December 8, 1996.
Reprinted by the United States Information Agency for its overseas information program.

"Global Reach: Workers Fight the Multinationals," with John Cavanagh, The Nation, (March 18,
1996).

Reprinted in: Kevin Danaher, ed., Corporations Are Gonna Get Your Mama:
Globalization and the Downsizing of the American Dream (Monroe, Maine: Common
Courage Press, 1996).

Review of Mortgaging the Earth: The World Bank, Environmental Impoverishment, and the
Crisis of Development, by Bruce Rich, in Capitalism, Nature, Socialism 6 (June 1995).

"Borneo on the Brink: Of Rainforests and Robber Barons," with John Cavanagh, The Amicus
Journal (of the Natural Resources Defense Council) 16 (Summer 1994).

Reprinted in: Human Biology, Ecology, textbook by Everyday Learning Corporation,
Chicago.

"Now, East Asia's 'Tiger' Economies are Heading Toward a Bust," with Walden Bello, Asian
Wall Street Journal Weekly, April 1, 1991.

"U.S. Plan for Latin Debt Relief is A Non-Starter," co-authors John Cavanagh and Walden Bello,
Los Angeles Times (December 2, 1990).

Reprinted in: James Ridgeway and Jean Casella, eds., Cast A Cold Eye: American
Opinion Writing, 1990-1991 (New York: Four Walls Eight Windows, 1991).

Reprinted in: John Cavanagh, John Gershman et al., eds., Trading Freedom: How Free
Trade Affects Our Lives, Work, and Environment (San Francisco: Institute for Food and
Development Policy, 1992).

"Philippines Coup Attempt: How Cory Squandered People Power," with John Cavanagh, Nation
(January 8-15, 1990).

"Marcos's Ghost," with John Cavanagh, The Amicus Journal (of the Natural Resources Defense
Council) 11 (Fall 1989).

"Travels in the Philippines: Manila Compromises," with John Cavanagh, The International
Economy (May-June 1989).

Review of The Philippine State and the Marcos Regime: The Politics of Export, by Gary Hawes,
in Journal of Southeast Asian Studies 20 (1989).

"Aim 'People's Power' Aid to the People," with John Cavanagh, Los Angeles Times, November 7,
1989.

"No More NICs," with John Cavanagh, Far Eastern Economic Review (February 9, 1989).
This is a 2-page version of the journal article by the same title that was published in
Foreign Policy.

"Behind the Scenes: Congress Should Help Resolve Debt Crisis." International Economy (March-April 1988).

"The World Bank Should Heed Its 'Non-Expert' Critics," Christian Science Monitor, June 23, 1988.

"A Depression in Demand," with John Cavanagh, Los Angeles Times, June 14, 1988.

"How to Approach Third World Debt," with John Cavanagh, New York Times, March 3, 1988.

"Our Wrong-Way Foreign Aid," with John Cavanagh, Los Angeles Times, January 6, 1988.

Text of educational comic book entitled "A Journey Through the Global Debt Crisis," New York: Debt Crisis Network, 1988.

"Development in Pawn," with John Cavanagh, Development Forum (of the United Nations), October 1987.

"How About a Real Solution to Third World Debt?" New York Times, September 28, 1987.
Reprinted as: "Now for a Serious Response to Third World Debt," International Herald Tribune, September 28, 1987.

"If the Recipe Fails, Change It," with John Cavanagh, Guardian (U.K.), August 21, 1987.

"Nicaragua: A Barefoot Peril, a Menace in Tatters," with John Cavanagh, Newsday, August 6, 1987.

"With Debt Reserves, Banks Bite Only Half the Bullet," Los Angeles Times, July 23, 1987.

"Flawed World Bank Report Could Cause Wrong Policies for Third World," with John Cavanagh, Third World Network Features, 176/87, 1987.

"Third World Debtors Should Limit Repayments to Banks," Third World Network Features, 168/87, 1987.

NON-PRINT MEDIA

"Flower Power," Radio Commentary, MARKETPLACE, Public Radio International, aired May 9, 2002.

PHILIPPINE NEWSPAPER & MAGAZINE ARTICLES -- PRIOR TO 1995 (NON-REFEREED)

"The Spirit of Bataan at 50," with John Cavanagh, Philippine Daily Inquirer, April 9, 1992.

"The Heroes of Bataan," with John Cavanagh, Philippine Daily Inquirer, April 10, 1990.

"Environmental Destruction: A New Challenge...," with John Cavanagh, Rural Reconstruction Forum (of the Philippine Rural Reconstruction Movement) (August 1989).

"Global Debt Crisis Brings Poverty, Violence," with John Cavanagh, Philippine Daily Inquirer, June 20 and 21, 1989.

Reprinted in: National MidWeek 6 (July 26, 1989).

"Repaying RP [Philippine] Debt Kills a Filipino Child Per Hour," with John Cavanagh, Philippine Daily Inquirer, March 30, 1989.

"'PAP: Phony American Promises,'" with John Cavanagh, Philippine Daily Inquirer, February 14, 1989.

"The Philippines as Guinea Pig," with John Cavanagh, Manila Chronicle, February 14, 1989.

"False Fears over Banks' Retaliation Abound," with John Cavanagh, Manila Chronicle, October 21, 1988.

"No More Little Dragons," with John Cavanagh, Manila Chronicle, September 14, 15, 16, 20 and 21, 1988.

Prior to 1987, published articles in Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars (refereed), Economic and Political Weekly (India), AfriqueAsie, New Internationalist (U.K.), Ampo (Japan), Le Monde Diplomatique, Pacific News Service, and other publications.