

Daniel O. Sayers

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EDUCATION

- PhD, 2008 Historical Archaeology (Anthropology), Department of Anthropology,
College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, VA.
- MA, 1999 Anthropology w/specialization in Historical Archaeology, Department of
Anthropology, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo.
- BA, 1995 Philosophy and Anthropology, Western Michigan University.

TEACHING

Positions

- 2008-present Assistant Professor, Department of Anthropology,
American University, Washington, D.C.
- 2008 (Winter) Adjunct Professor, Department of Anthropology, Virginia
Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA.
- 2008 (Winter) Adjunct Professor, Department of Anthropology, College of William
and Mary, Williamsburg, VA.
- 2007 (Winter) Adjunct Professor, Department of Anthropology, College of William
and Mary.
- 2001-2005 Teaching Assistant, Ph.D. Program, Department of Anthropology,
College of William and Mary.
- 1996-1998 Teaching Assistant, Department of Anthropology, Western Michigan
University, Kalamazoo, MI.

Courses Taught

ANTH 634, *Foundations of Archaeology* (graduate archaeological theory course), Department of Anthropology, American University.

ANTH 531, *Historical Archaeology of Labor and Resistance*, Department of Anthropology, American University.

ANTH 470: *Archaeologies of Labor, Defiance, and Resistance* (Senior Capstone Seminar), Department of Anthropology, College of William and Mary

ANTH 250, *Human Origins* (General Education), Department of Anthropology, American University

ANTH 235, *Early America: The Buried Past* (Introduction to Historical Archaeology), Department of Anthropology, American University.

ANTH 105, *Introduction to Archaeology*, Department of Anthropology, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, Virginia.

ANTH 150W, *Archaeology of the Modern World* (Freshman Writing Seminar), Department of Anthropology, College of William and Mary.

Co-Director/Teaching assistant (Martin Gallivan), College of William and Mary Archaeological Field School, Werowocomoco, Virginia.

Teaching Assistant (Marley Brown III), Colonial Williamsburg Foundation and College of William and Mary Archaeological Field School, Carter's Grove, Virginia.

Teaching Assistant (Michael Nassaney), Western Michigan University, Archaeological field school, Shepard Farmstead Field School and the Ellen G. White House site, Battle Creek Michigan. Instructor in methods, laboratory manager and lecturer on social history.

Teaching Assistant (Michael S. Nassaney), Western Michigan University, Shepard Farmstead Field School, Battle Creek Michigan. Instructor in methods, laboratory manager and lecturer on social history.

GRANTS AND AWARDS

Proposal-Based Grant Awards

2006 Department of Anthropology Vice Provost Fund Dissertation Grant, College of William and Mary (\$3,300).

2004 Canon National Parks Science Scholars Doctoral Dissertation Grant (\$78,000).

- 2003 Faculty and Graduate Research Grant, Department of Anthropology, College of William and Mary (\$500).
- 2002 Minor Research Grant, William and Mary Office of Grants and Research Administration (\$300).
- 1999 Berenice Bryant Lowe Fellowship, Historical Society of Battle Creek, Battle Creek, Michigan (\$2,000).

Collegiate and Professional Recognition and Awards

- 2008 Recipient of the College of William and Mary “Distinguished Dissertation in the Social Sciences” Award, Faculty of Arts and Sciences.
- 2006 Selected as the College of William and Mary Department of Anthropology graduate student representative at the First Annual Virginia Council on Graduate Schools Research Forum, a showcase to state legislators, government officials, and the public of the quality and merit of graduate research being performed throughout Virginia.
- 1999 Recipient of the “Maher Award” for outstanding graduate scholarship in archaeological, cultural, and biological studies in anthropology, Western Michigan University.
- 1995 Archaeological Internship, Andrew Jackson’s Hermitage, Tennessee.

PUBLICATIONS AND PRESENTATIONS

Articles

Sayers, Daniel O. (2007)
Landscapes of Alienation: An Archaeological Report of Excursions in the Great Dismal Swamp. *Transforming Anthropology*, 15(2):149-157.

Sayers, Daniel O., P. Brendan Burke, and Aaron M. Henry (2007)
The Political Economy of Exile in the Great Dismal Swamp. *International Journal of Historical Archaeology*, 11(1):60-97.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2006)
Diasporan Exiles in the Great Dismal Swamp, 1630-1860. *Transforming Anthropology* 14(1):10-20.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2004)
The Underground Railroad Reconsidered. *Western Journal of Black Studies*, 28(3):435-443.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2003)

Glimpses into the Dialectics of Antebellum Landscape Nucleation in Agrarian Michigan. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 10(4):269-334

Nassaney, Michael S., Deborah Rotman, Daniel O. Sayers, and Carole Nickolai (2001)
The Southwest Michigan Historical Landscape Project: Exploring Class, Gender, and Ethnicity from the Ground Up. *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 5(3):219-261

Sayers, Daniel O., and Michael S. Nassaney (1999)
Antebellum Landscapes and Agrarian Political Economies: Modeling Progressive Farmsteads in Southwest Michigan. *Michigan Archaeologist* 45(3):74-113

Sayers, Daniel O. (1999)
They Weren't Just Passing Through: Battle Creek's African-American Community before the War. *Heritage Battle Creek* 9:82-92

Sayers, Daniel O., and Jason D. Lapham (1996)
Digging Through the Documents, Data, and Dirt: The Forgotten Years of Warren Bronson Shepard. *Heritage Battle Creek* 6:58-64

Edited Volumes

Sayers, Daniel O. (n.d.)
Defiance and Resistance in the Great Dismal Swamp Interior: Maroons and Scission Communities in the Margins of the Mid-Atlantic, 1680-1860. In, *Archaeologies of Resistance* (tentative volume title), James Delle, editor, under contract with University of Tennessee Press, under review, slated for 2009 publication.

Sayers, Daniel O. (n.d. [reprinting of Sayers 2006])
Diasporan Exiles in the Great Dismal Swamp, 1630-1860. In, "Maroon Thought", Jorge China and W.F. Santiago-Valles, eds., Wayne State University Press, forthcoming.

Dissertation and Thesis

Sayers, Daniel O. (2008)
The Diasporic World of the Great Dismal Swamp, 1630-1865. Doctoral dissertation, Department of Anthropology, College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Virginia. UMI, Ann Arbor.
Committee: Michael Blakey, Marley Brown III, William Fisher (Chair), and Terrance Weik.

Sayers, Daniel O. (1999)
Of Agrarian Landscapes and Capitalist Transitions: Historical Archaeology and the Political Economy of a Mid-Nineteenth-Century Farmstead. Masters thesis, Department of Anthropology, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, Michigan.
Committee: Michael S. Nassaney, Charles E. Orser, Jr., and Allan Zagarell

Professional Conference Papers

Sayers, Daniel O. (2007)

A Historical Fog Covers a Dispossessed Land: Recovering the Political Economy of Diasporan Communities in the Great Dismal Swamp. Paper presented at the annual conference of the *American Anthropological Association*, Washington D.C. November, 28.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2007)

Maroon Communities and Modes of Counterexile in the Great Dismal Swamp. The annual conference of the *Society for Historical Archaeology*, Williamsburg, Virginia, January.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2006)

The Great Dismal Swamp Landscape Study: North American Diasporas, Liminal Landscapes and Human Defiance of Political-Economic Tyrannies. The annual conference of the *Society for Historical Archaeology*, Sacramento, California, January.

Sayers, Daniel O. and Margaret Wood (2005)

Effective Activism at the Confluences of Historical Analysis and Political Engagement. The annual conference for the *American Anthropological Association*, Washington D.C., November.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2005)

The Great Dismal Swamp Landscape Study: Archaeological Investigations of Remote Landscapes, 1630-1865. *Archaeological Society of Virginia*, Richmond, Virginia, April.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2003)

The African-American Diaspora and the Dismal Swamp: Maroons, Laborers, and the Transforming Landscape, 1780-1860. *Conference on Virginia Archaeology*, Williamsburg, Virginia.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2003)

Animal Liberation and Praxis: The Challenges of Animal Rights Theory to Our Production of Emancipatory Histories in Archaeology. *Radical Archaeology Theory Symposium (RATS)*, SUNY, Binghamton, New York.

Sayers, Daniel O. and Michael S. Nassaney (2001)

Exploring the Political-Economic Obstacles in the Transition to Agrarian Capitalism: A Landscape Analysis from Battle Creek, Michigan. *Society for Historical Archaeology Conference*, Long Beach, California.

Sayers, Daniel O. (1998)

Gaining an Understanding of Mid-Nineteenth-Century Political and Socioeconomic Transformations in Rural Southwest Michigan Through Historical Archaeology. *Conference of the Michigan Academy of Science, Arts, and Letters*, Alma, Michigan.

Sayers, Daniel O. and Michael S. Nassaney (1997)

Spatial Organization of 19th Century Farmsteads: An Example from Southwest Michigan. *Historical Archaeology Conference of the Upper Midwest*, Red Wing, Minnesota.

Sayers, Daniel O. (1997)
Archaeological Approaches to Site Patterning at a Nineteenth-Century Farmstead in Southwest Michigan. *Conference of the Michigan Academy of Science, Arts, and Letters*, Grand Rapids, Michigan.

Nassaney, Michael S., Daniel O. Sayers, and Carole Nickolai (1996)
From Chalkboard to Moldboard: Archaeological Investigations at the Warren B. Shepard Site (20CA104), Battle Creek, Michigan. *Midwest Archaeological Conference*, Beloit, Wisconsin.

Invited Papers and Presentations

Sayers, Daniel O. (2009)
The Material Traces of Great Dismal Swamp Resistance Communities, 1700-1860. Invited speaker, *Waterways to Freedom: The Underground Railroad Journey from Hampton Roads, Virginia, An Educational Symposium*. Norfolk State University, Virginia, March 21.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2008)
The Diasporic World of the Great Dismal Swamp, 1630-1860. *The College of William and Mary Arts and Sciences Graduate Studies Advisory Board Biannual Meeting*, Williamsburg, Virginia, October.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2006)
The Place of Great Dismal Swamp Research in the Field of Historical Archaeology. *Professional Guest Lecture Series*, Appomattox Regional Governor's School, Petersburg, VA, October.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2006)
Pre-Civil War Exile in Great Dismal Swamp: The Lessons of Archaeology in Understanding Remote Landscapes. *Dismal Swamp in Myth and Memory Conference*, Elizabeth City State University, Elizabeth City, NC, March.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2004)
At the Intersections of Freedom and Slavery: The Historical Significance of the African-American Occupation of the Great Dismal Swamp. Keynote, National Underground Railroad Network to Freedom Induction Ceremony for the Great Dismal Swamp, Chesapeake, Virginia, February.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2000)
Rethinking the Underground Railroad: Opening Doors to Historic Preservation and Historical Archaeology. *Battle Creek African American History Symposium*, Battle Creek, Michigan, February.

Interdisciplinary and Public Presentations

Sayers, Daniel O. (2007)

A Diasporic World In The Great Dismal Swamp: The Archaeology of Exilic Communities and Political Economies in a Remote Landscape, 1630-1860. Paper presented at the *Canon National Parks American Science Scholars Program, Lessons Retreat*, Grand Canyon National Park, Arizona, October 9-15.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2006)

Expeditions in the Great Dismal Swamp and the Search for Diasporic Sites in the Remote Tidewater. *Brown Bag Lecture Series*, Department of Anthropology, William and Mary, October.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2006)

The Great Dismal Swamp Landscape Study: Human Landscapes and the Defiance of Political-Economic Tyrannies, 1630-1865. Paper presented at the *Canon National Parks American Science Scholars Program, Lessons Project Retreat*, Waterton-Glacier International Peace Park, Alberta, Canada.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2005)

The Great Dismal Swamp Landscape Study: An Archaeological Investigation of Remote Antebellum Landscapes, 1650-1865. Paper presented at the *Canon National Parks American Science Scholars Program, Lessons Project Retreat*, Baja, Mexico.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2004)

Great Dismal Swamp as a Landscape of the African Diaspora: Reconstructing the Political Economies of Maroons and Enslaved Canal Laborers. *College of William and Mary Graduate Symposium*, February, Williamsburg, Virginia, October.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2003)

Initial Results of Survey for Diasporic Sites in the Great Dismal Swamp. *Brown Bag Lecture Series*, Department of Anthropology, William and Mary, November.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2002)

Landscapes and the Political Economy of Capitalism: The Significance of the Nineteenth Century in Archaeological Research. *Brown Bag Lecture Series*, Department of Anthropology, William and Mary, March.

Project Reports

Sayers, Daniel O. (2008, draft)

The Great Dismal Swamp Landscape Study: The Final Results of Intensive Excavations at Several Sites in the Great Dismal Swamp National Wildlife Refuge, North Carolina and Virginia, 2003-2006. Report draft submitted to United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Hadley, Massachusetts, under review.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2006)

The Great Dismal Swamp Landscape Study: The Results of Selective Phase 1 Archaeological Survey in the Great Dismal Swamp National Wildlife Refuge, Virginia and North Carolina. United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Hadley, Massachusetts.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2005)

The Great Dismal Swamp Landscape Study: The Results of Ongoing Intensive Excavations at Several Sites in the Great Dismal Swamp National Wildlife Refuge, North Carolina and Virginia. Interim report, United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Hadley, Massachusetts.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2004)

A Preliminary Archaeological Survey for Underground Railroad-Related and Antebellum Landscape Features at the Colonel Ferebee Property, Chesapeake Area, North Carolina. Report submitted to Great Dismal Swamp National Wildlife Refuge, USFWS, Suffolk, Virginia.

Sayers, Daniel O., and Michael R. Polk (2001)

A Cultural Resources Inventory of the Olmsted Flowline Corridor in Provo Canyon, Utah County, Utah. Sagebrush Consultants Report No. 1157, Ogden, Utah.

Sayers, Daniel O., and Michael R. Polk (2001)

A Cultural Resources Inventory of the Big Sand Wash Reservoir Enlargement Area and Other Ancillary Features, Duchesne County, Utah. Sagebrush Consultants Report No. 1158, Ogden, Utah.

Sayers, Daniel O., and Michael R. Polk (2001)

Appendix I. In, *Cultural Resource Management Plan, Moyie River Project (FERC No. 1991).* Southworth, Don, Michael R. Polk, and Daniel O. Sayers, compilers, Sagebrush Consultants Report No. 1137, Ogden, Utah.

Polk, Michael R., and Daniel O. Sayers (2000)

Cultural Resource Survey of Two Proposed Overflow Pipeline Corridors near Heber City, Wasatch County, Utah. Sagebrush Consultants Report No. 1180, Ogden, Utah.

Sayers, Daniel O., Brian Wilson, and Michael S. Nassaney (1999)

Chapter 2: Historical Background. In, *An Intensive Archaeological Survey of the James and Ellen G. White House Site (20CA118), Battle Creek, Michigan.* Edited By Michael S. Nassaney, Western Michigan University Archaeological report No. 21, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, Michigan.

Sayers, Daniel O. (1998)

Lead Author Chapter 5, Author Appendix C, and contributing Author Chapters 3, 4, and 6. In, *Archaeological and Historical Investigations in Battle Creek, Michigan: The 1996 Field Season at the Warren B. Shepard Site (20CA104).* Edited By Michael S. Nassaney, Western Michigan University Archaeological report No. 20, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, Michigan.

Book Reviews

Sayers, Daniel O. (n.d.)
McGuire, Randall, 2007, "Archaeology as Political Action, Percheron Press, *American Antiquity*, under review.

Sayers, Daniel O. (2005)
Gabino La Rosa Corzo, 2003, "Runaway Slave Settlements in Cuba: Resistance and Repression", UNC Press: Chapel Hill. *New West Indian Guide* 79 (3/4):328-330

Current Writing Projects

Sayers, Daniel O., James Feathers, and Daniel Lynch (nd). The Methods and Results of the Great Dismal Swamp Landscape Study, 2003-2006. Article, in preparation.

Abigail Conrad and Daniel O. Sayers (nd)
Maroons of Historical North America: Models for Radical Resistance to Slavery in the Modern World. Article in preparation.

Sayers, Daniel O. (n.d.). When Exiles Resist: A North American Anthropological Perspective on Marronage. Book manuscript in preparation

Sayers, Daniel O. (n.d.). The Diasporic World of the Great Dismal Swamp, 1630-1865. Book manuscript, based on dissertation, in preparation.

Sayers, Daniel O. (n.d.). Animal Rights Theory and Archaeology: Contemplations on a Liberation Perspective. Article in preparation.

PUBLIC, ACADEMIC, AND GOVERNMENT OUTREACH/ENGAGEMENT

Newspapers

March 2007, Lisa Hartz, The Great DISMAL SWAMP, *Soul of Virginia*.

August 16, 2006, *Portfolio Weekly*, Bouquets and Brickbats.

August 3, 2006, Phyllis Speidell: Uncovering History, *Virginia Pilot, The Sun*.

December 26, 2004, Andrew Petkofsky: Swamp's Secrets Explored, *Richmond Times Dispatch*.

February 8, 2004, Kim Lenz: A Dismal Refuge, *Daily Press* (greater Norfolk region; picked up in several newspapers across the country and internationally).

June 4, 1999, Matt Galnor: Grant Allows Student to Study B.C.'s History [Underground Railroad], *Battle Creek Enquirer*.

Television

November 2003-March 2004: Interviewed by several network affiliates in Virginia and North Carolina that broadcast stories about my work in the Dismal Swamp and its social histories.

November 2005: *The Great Dismal Swamp: Glimpse into the Wild* (KCTV-Chesapeake). Interviewed about the importance of maroons and other Diasporans in the Great Dismal Swamp as interpreted through archaeological materials in this award-winning KCTV-Chesapeake television documentary that was seen by potentially tens of thousands of viewers.

November 1998, Western Michigan University, *Focus*. Discussed archaeological work at the Shepard Farmstead in Battle Creek, Michigan, as well as several political economic aspects of antebellum agrarian capitalism on TV show that aired across southwest Michigan.

May 1998-June, 1998: Appeared on television news broadcasts regarding our work at the Ellen and James White House excavations in Battle Creek, Michigan and discussed the relevance and potential of excavations to bring to life historical dimensions of the life of Ellen White, the central figurehead of the 7th Day Adventist religion.

Documentary Films

KCTV-Chesapeake, November 2005: *The Great Dismal Swamp: Glimpse into the Wild* (documentary).

Haile Gerima, film, *Maroon Project*. Interviewed as Dismal Swamp archaeologist and North American maroon society scholar. In production.

Imtiaz Habib and Richard Green, film, *Dismal History*. Interviewed expert on maroons and general Diasporic histories of the Great Dismal Swamp. In production.

Projects in Government Publications

2007, Department of the Interior, *People, Land, and Water*, July.

2007, US Fish and Wildlife Service, *Tidbits*.

2006, USFWS, *Great Dismal Swamp and Nansemond National Wildlife Refuges: Final Comprehensive Conservation Plan and Environmental Assessment*.

2006, Issue 10: National Park Service *Network to Freedom Newsletter*

2005, NPS *Natural Resource Year in Review*

2004, Issue 7: NPS *Network to Freedom Newsletter*

Consultant

January 2008-present: Working closely with USFWS personnel in developing and placing an interpretive pavilion within the Great Dismal Swamp Refuge that focuses on the various Diasporic communities that were central in my research. The pavilion will be the centerpiece of USFWS tours and public interpretation events. My work in this capacity has included, for example: being a contracted expert consultant with an archaeological firm that did mitigation survey; helping to develop the historical information panels; and, providing research materials (e.g., photos) for pavilion panels.

April 2004-January 2007: Solicited volunteer historical consultant for “Jamestowne Rediscovery” contractors Haley Sharpe Design. This effort involved reviews of proposed renovations to the museum and public interpretation policies and agendas in order to highlight African-American and Native American historical contributions and significance at Jamestown National Park for the 2007 400th anniversary of settlement.

July 1999-February 2000: Involved in community-oriented fellowship-sponsored research on the Underground Railroad (UGRR) in southwest Michigan. As a result, I was able to discuss the UGRR in newspapers, provide a lay-audience a detailed history of the UGRR in Battle Creek in a local history journal, and be involved in several public interpretation events.

ARCHAEOLOGICAL FIELD WORK

Supervisory

2003-2006; present: Field Director, Great Dismal Swamp Landscape Study (Phase 1 and 2/3), Great Dismal Swamp National Wildlife Refuge, Virginia and North Carolina. :

2004: Staff Archaeologist, Colonial Williamsburg Foundation (Phase 2) Department of Archaeological Research Colonial Williamsburg Property Mitigation, Williamsburg, Virginia. Phase II excavations at several 17th century sites in Williamsburg area.

2003: Co-Director, Werowocomoco (Phase 3), Gloucester, Virginia.
Excavations of features, intact stratigraphic deposits, etc, training field school students, and research design development at famous Contact period seat of the Powhatan Confederacy.

2002: Crew Chief, Carter’s Grove/Atkinson Site (Phase 3), Williamsburg, Virginia.
Excavations at a 17th-18th century farmstead that is relevant to studies of the transition to slavery in outlying area of Carter’s Grove.

2000-2001: Field Director, Ft. Douglas Project (Phase 3), Sagebrush Consultants, Salt Lake City, Utah. Monitoring, discovery trenching and excavations at 1865-1900 permanent military base and excavation of areas associated with a World War I-era American dissident and military prisoner of war camp.

2000-2001: Field Director, Roosevelt Survey Project (Phase 1), Sagebrush Consultants, Roosevelt, Utah. Walkover survey and recordation of Precontact and Postcontact sites, including petroglyphs, irrigation ditches, and abandoned farmsteads along proposed hydrological and pipeline system. Involved liaising with State and Federal agencies, archival research, and report preparation.

2000-2001: Field Director, Provo Canyon Project (Phase 1), Sagebrush Consultants, Orem, Utah. Walkover survey of extant pipeline corridor and recordation of historic sites, including worker trash scatters and camps, 20th century water flow-line features, and extant structures. Involved liaising with State and Federal agencies, archival research, and report preparation.

2000: Staff Archaeologist/Co-Director, Sagebrush Consultants, Moyie River Hydroelectric Dam Mitigation (Phase 1-2), Bonners Ferry, Idaho. Recordation and intensive mapping of an early 20th century remote mining camp. Involved liaising with State and Federal agencies, archival research, and report preparation.

2000-2001: Staff Archaeologist, Sagebrush Consultants (Phase 1), Moab Seismic Survey, Moab, Utah. Walkover and Pre- and Postcontact site recordation, including, precontact encampments, rock shelter sites, an historic religious settlement, historic petroglyphs, cattle trail encampments, etc.

2000-2001: Staff Archaeologist, Sagebrush Consultants, Tremonton BLM Exchange Survey (Phase 1), Tremonton, Utah. Walkover survey and recordation of precontact encampments, historic cattle trail sites, historic petroglyphs, etc.

2000: Staff Archaeologist, Sagebrush Consultants, I-15 Community Dump excavations. Major nighttime excavation project for Olympics-based I-15 expansion that threatened an early 20th century community dump in Salt Lake City. Involved backhoe monitoring and excavation.

1998: Crew Chief, Shepard Farmstead (Phase 2-3) and Ellen and James White House (Phase 1), Battle Creek, Michigan. Intensive excavations at a 19th century farmstead and at the house site of 7th Day Adventist figurehead, Ellen White.

1996: Crew Chief, Shepard Farmstead (Phase 1-3), Battle Creek, Michigan. Exploratory and intensive excavations at a 19th century farmstead.

1995: Intern Crew Chief, Andrew Jackson's Hermitage, Hermitage (Phase 3), Tennessee. Excavations at nineteenth century enslaved laborer quarters.

Non-Supervisory

2001: Field Technician, Great Lakes Research, Muir Well Pad Excavations (Phase 3), Muir, Michigan. Intensive excavations at an Early-Middle Woodland seasonal occupational locus.

2000: Field Technician, CCRG, Stone Quarry Cabin Excavations (Phase 3), Grand Island, Michigan. Excavations at an 1840s log cabin site on an island in Lake Superior.

2000: Field Technician, CCRG, Au Sable State Park Mitigation (Phase 1-2), Oscoda, Michigan. Intensive excavations at a seasonal Woodland site along the Au Sable River.

1999: Field Technician, CCRG, US-131 Mitigation (Phase 3), Converse Mounds, Grand Rapids, Michigan. Intensive excavations at a former mound site that included Middle Woodland to Contact components.

1999: Field Technician, CCRG, Vector Pipeline Survey (Phase 1), throughout southern Michigan. Walkover and shove test survey of hundreds of miles of pipeline corridor involving recordation of Pre-and Postcontact sites.

1999: Field Technician, CCRG, Allegan Dam Mitigation. Excavations at a Precontact campsite along the Grand River that was threatened by dam water-raising activities. Involved excavations of Woodland cultural features and landscape elements.

1998: Field Technician, LTA, BLM Land Exchange (Phase 1), throughout Montana. Walkover survey of hundreds of square miles and the recordation of numerous Pre-and Postcontact sites.

1997: Field Technician, Great Lakes Research, Camp Grayling Survey (Phase 1), Grayling, Michigan. Walkover and shovel test survey of hundreds of acres of military land and the recordation of Pre- and Postcontact sites.

1995: Field Technician, DuVall and Associates, shell-midden site mitigation (Phase 3), Carthage, Tennessee. Intensive excavations at a Middle Woodland occupation along the Cumberland River.

1994: Field School Student, Western Michigan University, Coy Mound and Bearskin Lake sites, Coy, Arkansas. Training, walkover survey and excavations at an extant mound site and a village site associated with the Plum Bayou culture.

1989: Field School Student, Canton (Michigan) High School, Sand Canyon Pueblo, Cortez, Colorado. Training and excavations through Crow Canyon archaeology program, at a Pueblo site near Durango.