

# Conceptual and Methodological Approaches to THE STUDY OF SAFE AND INCLUSIVE CITIES IN LATIN AMERICA

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## *Introduction*

**Daniel Esser** is Associate Professor with the School of International Service at American University. He is also a fellow at AU's Metropolitan Policy Center, and a faculty affiliate at the Center for Latin American and Latino Studies (CLALS) and the Center for Health, Risk and Society. He has been the Center's principal liaison with its Costa Rican and Salvadoran partners during the current study on "Safe and Inclusive Cities." He investigates development effectiveness in the context of local, national, and global policies and programs and focuses on local governance in the context of armed conflict, global health agenda-setting, and resource allocation, and discourses as frames for global development policies. His research has been published in *World Development*, *Third World Quarterly*, the *Journal of Modern African Studies*, and several other publications. He holds a PhD in Development Studies, and an MS in Development Management from the London School of Economics and Political Science.

## *Panelists*

**Roberto Briceño-León** is Coordinator of the Venezuelan Observatory of Violence (OVV) and a former Wilson Center Fellow. He was Founder and Coordinator of the Group on Violence and Society of the Latin American Social Sciences Council (CLACSO) and has served as the director of the Social Sciences Laboratory (LACSO). Prior to joining the OVV, he served as a member of the executive committee of the International Association of Sociology (1994-2002), as World Secretary of the International Forum for Social Sciences and Health (1998-2003), and as a director of the Latin American Small Grants Program for the World Health Organization (WHO). His publications consist of more than 24 books and over 200 chapters and articles in scientific journals, including *Venezuela: Clases Sociales e Individuos* (1993); *Violencia, Justicia y Sociedad en América Latina* (2002); *Sociología de la Violencia en América Latina* (2008); and *Inseguridad y Violencia en Venezuela* (2009). He holds a PhD in Social Sciences from the Universidad Central de Venezuela.

**Larissa Brioso** is Professor and Researcher at the "José Simeón Cañas" Central American University (UCA) in El Salvador. She has been a consultant for the United Nations Development Program (UNDP) and for the Latin American Faculty of Social Sciences (FLACSO) on topics related to violence, migration, youth, and gender. Her research focuses on migration, participation, women, and children, and her publications include *Seguridad Ciudadana: esfuerzos en la reconstrucción del tejido social* (2011), *Jóvenes Urbanos. Cultura política y democracia de posconflicto en Centroamérica El Salvador* (2012), and *Caracterización de la población salvadoreña retornada con necesidades de protección* (2014). She holds a Master in Community Psychology from the Pontifical Catholic University of Chile.

**Rodolfo Calderón** is Professor and Researcher in Sociology at the University of Costa Rica and a researcher at the Latin American Faculty of Social Sciences (FLACSO) in Costa Rica. His most recent publications include the article “Proposiciones analíticas para el estudio de la violencia en Centroamérica: Una mirada desde la exclusión social” (2014), and his chapter “Delito e inseguridad en Centroamérica: escenarios, desafíos y propuestas de política pública” in the book *Crimen organizado en América Latina* (2014). In 2012, his research *Delito y cambio social en Costa Rica* won the first Latin American Contest on Safety and Justice. He holds a PhD in Social Science from FLACSO-Costa Rica and a Master in Social Science from FLACSO-Mexico.

**Hugo Frühling** is Director of the Institute of Public Affairs and Professor of Public Affairs at the University of Chile. Between 1992 and 1994, he was Executive Secretary of the Public Security Coordinating Council of the Ministry of the Interior and Advisor to the Minister of the Interior. As a consultant, he has worked with the Ford Foundation, United Nations, World Bank, and Inter-American Development Bank on legal reform, human rights and criminal policies, and police reform. He has also been published extensively on topics related to human rights, police, and judicial reform in Latin America. Some of his recent work includes *Police and Society in Transitional Countries: the Case of Latin America* (2003), *Calles más seguras: estudios de policía comunitaria en América Latina* (2004), *Police Legitimacy in Chile* (2007), and *Violencia y Policía en América Latina* (2009). He holds a JD from the University of Chile and an LLM and SJD from Harvard Law School.