



SUMMARY CHARTS

1. Overall Turnout: The average percentage of eligible citizens who voted in states which had mid-term statewide primaries in both parties up to September 1, 2010 and previous elections. (Note: Not all states which had primaries by this time in 2010 had held their primaries in previous mid-term years by this date. The comparisons are based on average aggregate turnout. These figures include votes in third party primaries.)

YEAR	PERCENTAGE VOTED
2010	18.7
2006	16.7
2002	19.0
1998	18.7
1994	20.5
1990	21.8
1986	21.4
1982	24.1
1978	24.2
1974	24.6
1970	29.8
1966	31.8
1962	29.2
1958	32.3



2. Partisan Turnout: The average percentage of eligible citizens who voted in the primaries of each major political party. (Note: Some states held statewide primaries for nominees in only one party and, as in the chart above, not all the states which held primaries before September 1 had done so in any given previous year.)

YEAR	DEMOCRATIC	REPUBLICAN
2010	8.3	10.5
2006	8.7	8.2
2002	10.5	8.8
1998	10.2	8.6
1994	11.2	9.2
1990	12.9	8.5
1986	13.1	7.9
1982	15.6	8.2
1978	16.6	8.4
1974	17.4	7.4
1970	19.3	10.9
1966	20.7	12.5
1962	19.8	11.8
1958	20.9	12.9
1950	16.1	13.1
1946	14.7	10.6
1942	15.1	12.4
1938	25.1	15.3
1934	20.3	16.5
1930	12.0	21.7

Ranked Order - 2010

Total Highest Statewide Primary Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham



	2010 VAP	2010 Turnout	2010 % VAP Voted
1) WA	4,590,000	1,448,160	31.55%
2) AK	489,000	146,519	29.96%
3) KY	3,184,000	873,932	27.45%
4) OR	2,665,000	687,841	25.81%
5) ME	1,070,000	254,343	23.77%
6) AL	3,423,000	811,227	23.70%
7) AR	2,094,000	480,539	22.95%
8) CO	3,276,000	745,647	22.76%
9) TN	4,590,000	1,005,004	21.90%
10) CA	22,904,000	4,854,462	21.19%
11) MI	7,587,000	1,577,206	20.79%
12) AZ	4,300,000	893,713	20.78%
13) MO	4,387,000	902,652	20.58%
14) KS	1,984,000	405,424	20.43%
15) PA	9,526,000	1,880,525	19.74%
16) IL	8,580,000	1,652,202	19.26%
17) ND	487,000	93,406	19.18%
18) OK	2,580,000	489,572	18.98%
19) SC	3,295,000	611,599	18.56%
20) NE	1,249,000	227,553	18.22%
21) ID	1,057,000	185,698	17.57%
22) NV	1,723,000	291,682	16.93%
23) NM	1,375,000	231,587	16.84%
24) GA	6,460,000	1,075,966	16.66%
25) FL	13,387,000	2,182,715	16.30%
26) OH	8,624,000	1,382,798	16.03%
27) TX	15,286,000	2,165,090	14.16%
28) IA	2,215,000	286,352	12.93%
29) NC	6,575,000	797,321	12.13%
30) CT	2,547,000	301,097	11.82%
31) WV	1,436,000	146,366	10.19%
32) LA	3,373,000	209,768	6.22%

Ranked Order - 2010

Democratic Highest Statewide Primary Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham



	2010 VAP	2010 Turnout	2010 % VAP Voted
1) KY	3,184,000	521,657	16.38%
2) AR	2,094,000	335,720	16.03%
3) WA	4,590,000	703,065	15.32%
4) OR	2,665,000	374,404	14.05%
5) ME	1,070,000	122,936	11.49%
6) PA	9,526,000	1,055,780	11.08%
7) CA	22,904,000	2,419,935	10.57%
8) IL	8,580,000	904,773	10.55%
9) CO	3,276,000	338,537	10.33%
10) OK	2,580,000	241,670	9.37%
11) AL	3,423,000	318,330	9.30%
12) NM	1,375,000	109,318	7.95%
13) OH	8,624,000	684,206	7.93%
14) AK	489,000	38,343	7.84%
15) MO	4,387,000	317,591	7.24%
16) CT	2,547,000	180,926	7.10%
17) MI	7,587,000	528,822	6.97%
18) AZ	4,300,000	295,386	6.87%
19) FL	13,387,000	918,273	6.86%
20) NV	1,723,000	115,998	6.73%
21) NC	6,575,000	425,353	6.47%
22) WV	1,436,000	92,712	6.46%
23) TN	4,590,000	284,200	6.19%
24) GA	6,460,000	395,467	6.12%
25) SC	3,295,000	189,348	5.75%
26) ND	487,000	26,353	5.41%
27) NE	1,249,000	57,463	4.60%
28) TX	15,286,000	680,548	4.45%
29) KS	1,984,000	81,371	4.10%
30) LA	3,373,000	110,051	3.26%
31) IA	2,215,000	67,977	3.07%
32) ID	1,057,000	27,412	2.59%

Ranked Order - 2010

Republican Highest Statewide Primary Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham



	2010 VAP	2010 Turnout	2010 % VAP Voted
1) AK	489,000	104,346	21.34%
2) KS	1,984,000	324,053	16.33%
3) WA	4,590,000	722,228	15.73%
4) TN	4,590,000	720,804	15.70%
5) ID	1,057,000	160,480	15.18%
6) SD	581,000	83,817	14.43%
7) AL	3,423,000	492,897	14.40%
8) AZ	4,300,000	594,688	13.83%
9) MI	7,587,000	1,048,384	13.82%
10) ND	487,000	66,505	13.66%
11) NE	1,249,000	170,090	13.62%
12) MO	4,387,000	579,648	13.21%
13) SC	3,295,000	422,251	12.81%
14) CO	3,276,000	407,110	12.43%
15) ME	1,070,000	131,407	12.28%
16) IN	4,631,000	550,369	11.88%
17) OR	2,665,000	313,437	11.76%
18) KY	3,184,000	352,275	11.06%
19) UT	1,817,000	192,417	10.59%
20) GA	6,460,000	680,499	10.53%
21) CA	22,904,000	2,377,053	10.38%
22) IA	2,215,000	227,525	10.27%
23) NV	1,723,000	175,684	10.20%
24) TX	15,286,000	1,484,542	9.71%
25) FL	13,387,000	1,294,338	9.67%
26) OK	2,580,000	247,902	9.61%
27) PA	9,526,000	857,142	9.00%
28) NM	1,375,000	122,269	8.89%
29) OH	8,624,000	746,691	8.66%
30) IL	8,580,000	742,268	8.65%
31) AR	2,094,000	144,819	6.92%
32) NC	6,575,000	371,968	5.66%
33) CT	2,547,000	122,321	4.80%
34) WV	1,436,000	53,428	3.72%
35) LA	3,373,000	97,238	2.88%

Total Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 2006
 Ranked By Percent Point Difference
 Primary Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010 Turnout	2010		2006		— -2010 - 2006 —	
			% VAP	% VAP	% VAP	% VAP	Point Diff /	% Diff
CO	3,276,000	745,647	22.76	10.64	12.12	113.91	12.12 /	113.91
ME	1,070,000	254,343	23.77	12.01	11.76	97.92	11.76 /	97.92
AZ	4,300,000	893,713	20.78	13.70	7.08	51.68	7.08 /	51.68
WA	4,590,000	1,448,160	31.55	24.88	6.67	26.81	6.67 /	26.81
KS	1,984,000	405,424	20.43	13.86	6.57	47.40	6.57 /	47.40
SC	3,295,000	611,599	18.56	12.23	6.33	51.76	6.33 /	51.76
TX	15,286,000	2,165,090	14.16	8.11	6.05	74.60	6.05 /	74.60
PA	9,526,000	1,880,525	19.74	13.93	5.81	41.71	5.81 /	41.71
MI	7,587,000	1,577,206	20.79	15.05	5.74	38.14	5.74 /	38.14
MO	4,387,000	902,652	20.58	15.83	4.75	30.01	4.75 /	30.01
NM	1,375,000	231,587	16.84	13.15	3.69	28.06	3.69 /	28.06
GA	6,460,000	1,075,966	16.66	14.67	1.99	13.57	1.99 /	13.57
OR	2,665,000	687,841	25.81	24.17	1.64	6.79	1.64 /	6.79
TN	4,590,000	1,005,004	21.90	20.37	1.53	7.51	1.53 /	7.51
FL	13,387,000	2,182,715	16.30	14.80	1.50	10.14	1.50 /	10.14
OK	2,580,000	489,572	18.98	17.57	1.41	8.03	1.41 /	8.03
CA	22,904,000	4,854,462	21.19	20.35	0.84	4.13	0.84 /	4.13
ID	1,057,000	185,698	17.57	16.93	0.64	3.78	0.64 /	3.78
NV	1,723,000	291,682	16.93	16.64	0.29	1.74	0.29 /	1.74
IL	8,580,000	1,652,202	19.26	19.76	-0.50	-2.53	-0.50 /	-2.53
ND	487,000	93,406	19.18	20.51	-1.33	-6.48	-1.33 /	-6.48
OH	8,624,000	1,382,798	16.03	19.13	-3.10	-16.20	-3.10 /	-16.20
AK	489,000	146,519	29.96	33.70	-3.74	-11.10	-3.74 /	-11.10
AL	3,423,000	811,227	23.70	27.54	-3.84	-13.94	-3.84 /	-13.94
IA	2,215,000	286,352	12.93	17.02	-4.09	-24.03	-4.09 /	-24.03
WV	1,436,000	146,366	10.19	18.80	-8.61	-45.80	-8.61 /	-45.80
NE	1,249,000	227,553	18.22	28.23	-10.01	-35.46	-10.01 /	-35.46

Democratic Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 2006
 Ranked By Percent Point Difference
 Primary Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010 Turnout	2010		2006		— -2010 - 2006 —	
			% VAP	% VAP	% VAP	% VAP	Point Diff /	% Diff
ME	1,070,000	122,936	11.49	5.18	6.31 /	121.81		
CO	3,276,000	338,537	10.33	4.51	5.82 /	129.05		
PA	9,526,000	1,055,780	11.08	7.93	3.15 /	39.72		
OR	2,665,000	374,404	14.05	12.45	1.60 /	12.85		
SC	3,295,000	189,348	5.75	4.39	1.36 /	30.98		
AZ	4,300,000	295,386	6.87	5.87	1.00 /	17.04		
WA	4,590,000	703,065	15.32	14.33	0.99 /	6.91		
TX	15,286,000	680,548	4.45	3.51	0.94 /	26.78		
KS	1,984,000	81,371	4.10	3.90	0.20 /	5.13		
FL	13,387,000	918,273	6.86	6.88	-0.02 /	-0.29		
MI	7,587,000	528,822	6.97	7.19	-0.22 /	-3.06		
ID	1,057,000	27,412	2.59	3.08	-0.49 /	-15.91		
IL	8,580,000	904,773	10.55	11.11	-0.56 /	-5.04		
NM	1,375,000	109,318	7.95	8.75	-0.80 /	-9.14		
NV	1,723,000	115,998	6.73	7.63	-0.90 /	-11.80		
MO	4,387,000	317,591	7.24	8.20	-0.96 /	-11.71		
CA	22,904,000	2,419,935	10.57	11.53	-0.96 /	-8.33		
OK	2,580,000	241,670	9.37	10.40	-1.03 /	-9.90		
OH	8,624,000	684,206	7.93	9.41	-1.48 /	-15.73		
GA	6,460,000	395,467	6.12	7.85	-1.73 /	-22.04		
NE	1,249,000	57,463	4.60	7.48	-2.88 /	-38.50		
TN	4,590,000	284,200	6.19	10.01	-3.82 /	-38.16		
AK	489,000	38,343	7.84	11.69	-3.85 /	-32.93		
CT	2,547,000	180,926	7.10	11.37	-4.27 /	-37.55		
AL	3,423,000	318,330	9.30	13.87	-4.57 /	-32.95		
WV	1,436,000	92,712	6.46	13.07	-6.61 /	-50.57		
ND	487,000	26,353	5.41	12.08	-6.67 /	-55.22		
IA	2,215,000	67,977	3.07	13.61	-10.54 /	-77.44		

Republican Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 2006
 Ranked By Percent Point Difference
 Primary Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010 Turnout	2010		2006		— -2010 - 2006 —	
			% VAP	% VAP	% VAP	% VAP	Point Diff /	% Diff
IA	2,215,000	227,525	10.27	3.41	6.86	201.17	6.86 /	201.17
KS	1,984,000	324,053	16.33	9.96	6.37	63.96	6.37 /	63.96
CO	3,276,000	407,110	12.43	6.13	6.30	102.77	6.30 /	102.77
AZ	4,300,000	594,688	13.83	7.83	6.00	76.63	6.00 /	76.63
MI	7,587,000	1,048,384	13.82	8.05	5.77	71.68	5.77 /	71.68
MO	4,387,000	579,648	13.21	7.63	5.58	73.13	5.58 /	73.13
ME	1,070,000	131,407	12.28	6.83	5.45	79.80	5.45 /	79.80
ND	487,000	66,505	13.66	8.43	5.23	62.04	5.23 /	62.04
WA	4,590,000	722,228	15.73	10.55	5.18	49.10	5.18 /	49.10
TX	15,286,000	1,484,542	9.71	4.60	5.11	111.09	5.11 /	111.09
SC	3,295,000	422,251	12.81	7.84	4.97	63.39	4.97 /	63.39
TN	4,590,000	720,804	15.70	10.85	4.85	44.70	4.85 /	44.70
NM	1,375,000	122,269	8.89	4.40	4.49	102.05	4.49 /	102.05
GA	6,460,000	680,499	10.53	6.82	3.71	54.40	3.71 /	54.40
IN	4,631,000	550,369	11.88	8.67	3.21	37.02	3.21 /	37.02
PA	9,526,000	857,142	9.00	6.23	2.77	44.46	2.77 /	44.46
OK	2,580,000	247,902	9.61	7.17	2.44	34.03	2.44 /	34.03
FL	13,387,000	1,294,338	9.67	7.91	1.76	22.25	1.76 /	22.25
CA	22,904,000	2,377,053	10.38	8.82	1.56	17.69	1.56 /	17.69
ID	1,057,000	160,480	15.18	13.86	1.32	9.52	1.32 /	9.52
NV	1,723,000	175,684	10.20	9.01	1.19	13.21	1.19 /	13.21
AL	3,423,000	492,897	14.40	13.67	0.73	5.34	0.73 /	5.34
OR	2,665,000	313,437	11.76	11.72	0.04	0.34	0.04 /	0.34
IL	8,580,000	742,268	8.65	8.66	-0.01	-0.12	-0.01 /	-0.12
AK	489,000	104,346	21.34	22.01	-0.67	-3.04	-0.67 /	-3.04
OH	8,624,000	746,691	8.66	9.71	-1.05	-10.81	-1.05 /	-10.81
WV	1,436,000	53,428	3.72	5.72	-2.00	-34.97	-2.00 /	-34.97
NE	1,249,000	170,090	13.62	22.23	-8.61	-38.73	-8.61 /	-38.73

Total Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 2006 - 1990
 Primary Election Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010		2006		2002		1998		1994		1990	
		2010 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-06 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-90 Points
AL	3,423,000	811,227	23.70	27.54	-3.84	23.99	-0.29	25.44	-1.74	29.62	-5.92	29.23	-5.53
AK	489,000	146,519	29.96	33.70	-3.74	25.29	4.67	26.46	3.50	29.24	0.72	37.53	-7.57
AZ	4,300,000	893,713	20.78	13.70	7.08	15.10	5.68	10.59	10.19	19.49	1.29	24.43	-3.65
AR	2,094,000	480,539	22.95	—	—	18.76	4.19	19.58	3.37	—	—	33.57	-10.62
CA	22,904,000	4,854,462	21.19	20.35	0.84	22.08	-0.89	30.21	-9.02	23.20	-2.01	25.77	-4.58
CO	3,276,000	745,647	22.76	10.64	12.12	10.13	12.63	12.70	10.06	9.12	13.64	16.07	6.69
CT	2,547,000	301,097	11.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.84	-0.02	—	—
FL	13,387,000	2,182,715	16.30	14.80	1.50	—	—	—	—	17.35	-1.05	18.77	-2.47
GA	6,460,000	1,075,966	16.66	14.67	1.99	16.24	0.42	16.50	0.16	14.90	1.76	25.04	-8.38
ID	1,057,000	185,698	17.57	16.93	0.64	20.01	-2.44	18.17	-0.60	22.95	-5.38	23.01	-5.44
IL	8,580,000	1,652,202	19.26	19.76	-0.50	25.78	-6.52	19.93	-0.67	21.95	-2.69	19.67	-0.41
IA	2,215,000	286,352	12.93	17.02	-4.09	13.05	-0.12	13.07	-0.14	21.12	-8.19	14.43	-1.50
KS	1,984,000	405,424	20.43	13.86	6.57	19.92	0.51	21.98	-1.55	23.29	-2.86	26.96	-6.53
KY	3,184,000	873,932	27.45	—	—	—	—	26.21	1.24	—	—	14.07	13.38
LA	3,373,000	209,768	6.22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.28	-41.06
ME	1,070,000	254,343	23.77	12.01	11.76	15.51	8.26	10.85	12.92	20.46	3.31	11.94	11.83
MI	7,587,000	1,577,206	20.79	15.05	5.74	22.64	-1.85	17.96	2.83	18.03	2.76	12.61	8.18
MO	4,387,000	902,652	20.58	15.83	4.75	21.23	-0.65	13.62	6.96	21.51	-0.93	—	—
NE	1,249,000	227,553	18.22	28.23	-10.01	17.07	1.15	27.24	-9.02	25.41	-7.19	31.44	-13.22
NV	1,723,000	291,682	16.93	16.64	0.29	14.77	2.16	19.24	-2.31	22.63	-5.70	19.04	-2.11
NM	1,375,000	231,587	16.84	13.15	3.69	19.22	-2.38	21.36	-4.52	25.95	-9.11	25.41	-8.57
NC	6,575,000	797,321	12.13	—	—	17.84	-5.71	14.22	-2.09	—	—	17.68	-5.55
ND	487,000	93,406	19.18	20.51	-1.33	—	—	17.04	2.14	24.79	-5.61	—	—
OH	8,624,000	1,382,798	16.03	19.13	-3.10	12.17	3.86	17.35	-1.32	21.55	-5.52	18.36	-2.33
OK	2,580,000	489,572	18.98	17.57	1.41	22.22	-3.24	—	—	27.41	-8.43	32.13	-13.15
OR	2,665,000	687,841	25.81	24.17	1.64	27.88	-2.07	22.40	3.41	25.27	0.54	26.26	-0.45
PA	9,526,000	1,880,525	19.74	13.93	5.81	19.32	0.42	11.37	8.37	23.33	-3.59	15.75	3.99
SC	3,295,000	611,599	18.56	12.23	6.33	—	—	—	—	19.02	-0.46	—	—
TN	4,590,000	1,005,004	21.90	20.37	1.53	25.09	-3.19	16.75	5.15	25.88	-3.98	17.90	4.00
TX	15,286,000	2,165,090	14.16	8.11	6.05	11.86	2.30	8.42	5.74	13.14	1.02	20.67	-6.51
WA	4,590,000	1,448,160	31.55	24.88	6.67	—	—	26.11	5.44	24.97	6.58	—	—
WV	1,436,000	146,366	10.19	18.80	-8.61	21.28	-11.09	—	—	21.96	-11.77	22.28	-12.09
Overall:	156,318,000	29,297,966	18.74	16.71	2.03	18.97	-0.23	18.68	0.06	20.49	-1.75	21.62	-2.87

Total Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 1986 - 1970
 Primary Election Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010		1986		1982		1978		1974		1970	
		2010 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-86 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-82 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-78 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-74 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-70 Points
AL	3,423,000	811,227	23.70	33.80	-10.10	—	—	35.28	-11.58	—	—	—	—
AK	489,000	146,519	29.96	44.97	-15.01	47.75	-17.79	42.72	-12.76	38.77	-8.81	40.56	-10.60
AZ	4,300,000	893,713	20.78	19.13	1.65	17.06	3.72	14.88	5.90	22.61	-1.83	—	—
AR	2,094,000	480,539	22.95	32.40	-9.45	35.57	-12.62	—	—	41.81	-18.86	41.87	-18.92
CA	22,904,000	4,854,462	21.19	24.55	-3.36	31.77	-10.58	39.09	-17.90	34.48	-13.29	36.51	-15.32
CO	3,276,000	745,647	22.76	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.74	1.02	—	—
CT	2,547,000	301,097	11.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.52	-4.70
FL	13,387,000	2,182,715	16.30	18.64	-2.34	18.36	-2.06	21.81	-5.51	19.39	-3.09	25.53	-9.23
GA	6,460,000	1,075,966	16.66	16.31	0.35	24.48	-7.82	19.93	-3.27	27.47	-10.81	30.80	-14.14
ID	1,057,000	185,698	17.57	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.16	-6.59	34.82	-17.25
IL	8,580,000	1,652,202	19.26	16.77	2.49	—	—	15.19	4.07	20.22	-0.96	—	—
IA	2,215,000	286,352	12.93	—	—	—	—	12.89	0.04	—	—	—	—
KS	1,984,000	405,424	20.43	22.05	-1.62	21.42	-0.99	21.20	-0.77	—	—	—	—
KY	3,184,000	873,932	27.45	—	—	—	—	5.98	21.47	8.80	18.65	—	—
LA	3,373,000	209,768	6.22	40.77	-34.55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ME	1,070,000	254,343	23.77	27.28	-3.51	19.51	4.26	19.37	4.40	26.51	-2.74	22.48	1.29
MI	7,587,000	1,577,206	20.79	15.81	4.98	22.51	-1.72	15.98	4.81	—	—	21.29	-0.50
MO	4,387,000	902,652	20.58	20.37	0.21	24.63	-4.05	—	—	19.74	0.84	23.18	-2.60
NE	1,249,000	227,553	18.22	29.93	-11.71	27.65	-9.43	30.21	-11.99	—	—	35.31	-17.09
NV	1,723,000	291,682	16.93	21.50	-4.57	28.46	-11.53	26.19	-9.26	28.31	-11.38	32.48	-15.55
NM	1,375,000	231,587	16.84	—	—	27.01	-10.17	24.28	-7.44	28.02	-11.18	33.23	-16.39
NC	6,575,000	797,321	12.13	19.05	-6.92	—	—	—	—	18.52	-6.39	—	—
ND	487,000	93,406	19.18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OH	8,624,000	1,382,798	16.03	—	—	22.16	-6.13	15.53	0.50	22.69	-6.66	29.35	-13.32
OK	2,580,000	489,572	18.98	30.38	-11.40	26.36	-7.38	32.06	-13.08	41.39	-22.41	—	—
OR	2,665,000	687,841	25.81	30.43	-4.62	29.69	-3.88	29.95	-4.14	35.21	-9.40	40.66	-14.85
PA	9,526,000	1,880,525	19.74	16.81	2.93	—	—	26.84	-7.10	21.15	-1.41	—	—
SC	3,295,000	611,599	18.56	—	—	—	—	19.58	-1.02	19.11	-0.55	—	—
TN	4,590,000	1,005,004	21.90	27.94	-6.04	23.85	-1.95	33.40	-11.50	31.32	-9.42	35.04	-13.14
TX	15,286,000	2,165,090	14.16	15.47	-1.31	16.01	-1.85	21.77	-7.61	19.70	-5.54	25.06	-10.90
WA	4,590,000	1,448,160	31.55	19.30	12.25	20.94	10.61	—	—	19.28	12.27	32.93	-1.38
WV	1,436,000	146,366	10.19	—	—	—	—	24.24	-14.05	—	—	—	—
Overall:	156,318,000	29,297,966	18.74	21.40	-2.66	24.05	-5.31	24.21	-5.46	24.56	-5.82	29.78	-11.04

Total Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 1966 - 1950
 Primary Election Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010 Turnout	2010		1966		1962		1958		1954		1950	
			% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-66 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-62 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-58 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-54 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-50 Points	
AL	3,423,000	811,227	23.70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AK	489,000	146,519	29.96	32.24	-2.28	27.34	2.62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AZ	4,300,000	893,713	20.78	24.81	-4.03	28.51	-7.73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AR	2,094,000	480,539	22.95	39.32	-16.37	—	—	36.91	-13.96	—	—	—	—	—
CA	22,904,000	4,854,462	21.19	43.56	-22.37	42.08	-20.89	44.74	-23.55	—	—	—	—	—
CO	3,276,000	745,647	22.76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.69	5.07	—
CT	2,547,000	301,097	11.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FL	13,387,000	2,182,715	16.30	30.80	-14.50	—	—	—	—	30.78	-14.48	—	—	—
GA	6,460,000	1,075,966	16.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ID	1,057,000	185,698	17.57	40.01	-22.44	39.38	-21.81	—	—	—	—	38.31	-20.74	—
IL	8,580,000	1,652,202	19.26	—	—	29.02	-9.76	—	—	—	—	26.02	-6.76	—
IA	2,215,000	286,352	12.93	14.73	-1.80	16.99	-4.06	—	—	—	—	21.23	-8.30	—
KS	1,984,000	405,424	20.43	22.67	-2.24	23.61	-3.18	—	—	—	—	27.39	-6.96	—
KY	3,184,000	873,932	27.45	8.17	19.28	10.91	16.54	—	—	—	—	11.14	16.31	—
LA	3,373,000	209,768	6.22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ME	1,070,000	254,343	23.77	25.59	-1.82	—	—	25.42	-1.65	—	—	—	—	—
MI	7,587,000	1,577,206	20.79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MO	4,387,000	902,652	20.58	—	—	22.33	-1.75	20.05	0.53	—	—	24.48	-3.90	—
NE	1,249,000	227,553	18.22	33.39	-15.17	29.86	-11.64	18.51	-0.29	—	—	—	—	—
NV	1,723,000	291,682	16.93	42.14	-25.21	38.22	-21.29	—	—	—	—	45.04	-28.11	—
NM	1,375,000	231,587	16.84	33.29	-16.45	—	—	26.57	-9.73	—	—	32.07	-15.23	—
NC	6,575,000	797,321	12.13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ND	487,000	93,406	19.18	—	—	—	—	43.01	-23.83	—	—	47.17	-27.99	—
OH	8,624,000	1,382,798	16.03	19.74	-3.71	21.06	-5.03	20.92	-4.89	—	—	19.00	-2.97	—
OK	2,580,000	489,572	18.98	39.76	-20.78	41.17	-22.19	37.92	-18.94	—	—	40.91	-21.93	—
OR	2,665,000	687,841	25.81	41.36	-15.55	40.12	-14.31	40.42	-14.61	—	—	—	—	—
PA	9,526,000	1,880,525	19.74	30.35	-10.61	26.15	-6.41	29.38	-9.64	—	—	29.32	-9.58	—
SC	3,295,000	611,599	18.56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TN	4,590,000	1,005,004	21.90	39.66	-17.76	—	—	34.37	-12.47	—	—	—	—	—
TX	15,286,000	2,165,090	14.16	—	—	27.66	-13.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WA	4,590,000	1,448,160	31.55	—	—	29.49	2.06	—	—	—	—	30.34	1.21	—
WV	1,436,000	146,366	10.19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Overall:	156,318,000	29,297,966	18.74	31.81	-13.07	29.19	-10.45	32.34	-13.60	30.78	-12.03	25.48	-6.74	—

Total Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 1946 - 1930
 Primary Election Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010 Turnout	2010		1946		1942		1938		1934		1930	
			% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-46 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-42 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-38 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-34 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-30 Points	
AL	3,423,000	811,227	23.70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AK	489,000	146,519	29.96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AZ	4,300,000	893,713	20.78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AR	2,094,000	480,539	22.95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CA	22,904,000	4,854,462	21.19	33.42	-12.23	33.62	-12.43	46.29	-25.10	45.65	-24.46	35.93	-14.74	—
CO	3,276,000	745,647	22.76	10.89	11.87	15.61	7.15	25.70	-2.94	32.62	-9.86	27.97	-5.21	—
CT	2,547,000	301,097	11.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FL	13,387,000	2,182,715	16.30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GA	6,460,000	1,075,966	16.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ID	1,057,000	185,698	17.57	23.46	-5.89	19.83	-2.26	40.43	-22.86	35.00	-17.43	—	—	—
IL	8,580,000	1,652,202	19.26	—	—	33.49	-14.23	45.98	-26.72	—	—	39.17	-19.91	—
IA	2,215,000	286,352	12.93	16.46	-3.53	19.36	-6.43	26.18	-13.25	31.73	-18.80	—	—	—
KS	1,984,000	405,424	20.43	19.78	0.65	21.67	-1.24	33.88	-13.45	40.05	-19.62	32.07	-11.64	—
KY	3,184,000	873,932	27.45	10.19	17.26	13.63	13.82	36.72	-9.27	—	—	—	—	—
LA	3,373,000	209,768	6.22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ME	1,070,000	254,343	23.77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MI	7,587,000	1,577,206	20.79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MO	4,387,000	902,652	20.58	19.56	1.02	—	—	38.23	-17.65	40.45	-19.87	—	—	—
NE	1,249,000	227,553	18.22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NV	1,723,000	291,682	16.93	38.49	-21.56	—	—	51.50	-34.57	53.16	-36.23	46.44	-29.51	—
NM	1,375,000	231,587	16.84	24.19	-7.35	25.97	-9.13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NC	6,575,000	797,321	12.13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.90	-11.77	—
ND	487,000	93,406	19.18	39.11	-19.93	38.11	-18.93	61.93	-42.75	69.08	-49.90	54.19	-35.01	—
OH	8,624,000	1,382,798	16.03	13.62	2.41	14.56	1.47	33.71	-17.68	30.07	-14.04	16.58	-0.55	—
OK	2,580,000	489,572	18.98	31.38	-12.40	32.06	-13.08	49.22	-30.24	45.69	-26.71	33.70	-14.72	—
OR	2,665,000	687,841	25.81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PA	9,526,000	1,880,525	19.74	20.31	-0.57	24.06	-4.32	39.40	-19.66	32.35	-12.61	31.66	-11.92	—
SC	3,295,000	611,599	18.56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TN	4,590,000	1,005,004	21.90	18.14	3.76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TX	15,286,000	2,165,090	14.16	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.32	-17.16	28.79	-14.63	—
WA	4,590,000	1,448,160	31.55	26.44	5.11	—	—	41.21	-9.66	33.72	-2.17	—	—	—
WV	1,436,000	146,366	10.19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Overall:	156,318,000	29,297,966	18.74	21.63	-2.89	25.26	-6.52	39.96	-21.22	36.17	-17.43	30.74	-12.00	—

Democratic Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 2006 - 1990
 Primary Election Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010		2006		2002		1998		1994		1990	
		2010 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-06 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-90 Points
AL	3,423,000	318,330	9.30	13.87	-4.57	13.17	-3.87	11.13	-1.83	22.75	-13.45	25.01	-15.71
AK	489,000	38,343	7.84	11.69	-3.85	7.46	0.38	10.60	-2.76	14.49	-6.65	17.41	-9.57
AZ	4,300,000	295,386	6.87	5.87	1.00	6.30	0.57	3.37	3.50	9.06	-2.19	9.89	-3.02
AR	2,094,000	335,720	16.03	—	—	14.10	1.93	16.71	-0.68	—	—	28.52	-12.49
CA	22,904,000	2,419,935	10.57	11.53	-0.96	10.55	0.02	18.26	-7.69	12.07	-1.50	14.20	-3.63
CO	3,276,000	338,537	10.33	4.51	5.82	3.82	6.51	5.09	5.24	2.58	7.75	8.33	2.00
CT	2,547,000	180,926	7.10	11.37	-4.27	—	—	—	—	7.06	0.04	5.42	1.68
FL	13,387,000	918,273	6.86	6.88	-0.02	11.77	-4.91	—	—	8.35	-1.49	11.57	-4.71
GA	6,460,000	395,467	6.12	7.85	-1.73	7.80	-1.68	8.87	-2.75	9.05	-2.93	22.51	-16.39
ID	1,057,000	27,412	2.59	3.08	-0.49	4.13	-1.54	3.16	-0.57	7.51	-4.92	6.79	-4.20
IL	8,580,000	904,773	10.55	11.11	-0.56	14.88	-4.33	11.42	-0.87	13.44	-2.89	10.10	0.45
IA	2,215,000	67,977	3.07	13.61	-10.54	3.90	-0.83	5.42	-2.35	6.17	-3.10	9.81	-6.74
KS	1,984,000	81,371	4.10	3.90	0.20	4.56	-0.46	5.50	-1.40	8.67	-4.57	9.64	-5.54
KY	3,184,000	521,657	16.38	—	—	15.17	1.21	19.26	-2.88	—	—	11.41	4.97
LA	3,373,000	110,051	3.26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.71	-23.45
ME	1,070,000	122,936	11.49	5.18	6.31	7.31	4.18	4.76	6.73	10.80	0.69	6.62	4.87
MI	7,587,000	528,822	6.97	7.19	-0.22	14.54	-7.57	10.38	-3.41	10.03	-3.06	5.55	1.42
MO	4,387,000	317,591	7.24	8.20	-0.96	10.66	-3.42	7.46	-0.22	13.44	-6.20	—	—
NE	1,249,000	57,463	4.60	7.48	-2.88	5.01	-0.41	8.96	-4.36	9.82	-5.22	14.67	-10.07
NV	1,723,000	115,998	6.73	7.63	-0.90	6.36	0.37	8.50	-1.77	11.48	-4.75	10.23	-3.50
NM	1,375,000	109,318	7.95	8.75	-0.80	11.74	-3.79	14.74	-6.79	17.59	-9.64	17.56	-9.61
NC	6,575,000	425,353	6.47	—	—	10.71	-4.24	9.54	-3.07	—	—	13.93	-7.46
ND	487,000	26,353	5.41	12.08	-6.67	—	—	9.20	-3.79	14.19	-8.78	—	—
OH	8,624,000	684,206	7.93	9.41	-1.48	5.58	2.35	8.25	-0.32	11.53	-3.60	10.25	-2.32
OK	2,580,000	241,670	9.37	10.40	-1.03	13.99	-4.62	11.60	-2.23	18.70	-9.33	23.82	-14.45
OR	2,665,000	374,404	14.05	12.45	1.60	14.38	-0.33	13.16	0.89	12.86	1.19	12.33	1.72
PA	9,526,000	1,055,780	11.08	7.93	3.15	13.47	-2.39	5.70	5.38	12.29	-1.21	9.17	1.91
SC	3,295,000	189,348	5.75	4.39	1.36	—	—	—	—	9.65	-3.90	7.60	-1.85
TN	4,590,000	284,200	6.19	10.01	-3.82	12.61	-6.42	7.28	-1.09	13.88	-7.69	13.18	-6.99
TX	15,286,000	680,548	4.45	3.51	0.94	7.33	-2.88	3.81	0.64	8.55	-4.10	13.12	-8.67
WA	4,590,000	703,065	15.32	14.33	0.99	—	—	13.22	2.10	10.39	4.93	—	—
WV	1,436,000	92,712	6.46	13.07	-6.61	15.70	-9.24	—	—	16.29	-9.83	17.58	-11.12
Overall:	156,318,000	12,963,925	8.29	8.65	-0.36	10.45	-2.15	10.16	-1.87	11.16	-2.86	12.92	-4.63

Democratic Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 1986 - 1970
 Primary Election Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010		1986		1982		1978		1974		1970	
		2010 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-86 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-82 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-78 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-74 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-70 Points
AL	3,423,000	318,330	9.30	32.78	-23.48	36.10	-26.80	34.30	-25.00	34.26	-24.96	50.38	-41.08
AK	489,000	38,343	7.84	19.36	-11.52	19.27	-11.43	9.92	-2.08	19.65	-11.81	20.19	-12.35
AZ	4,300,000	295,386	6.87	9.22	-2.35	8.27	-1.40	8.20	-1.33	12.09	-5.22	11.76	-4.89
AR	2,094,000	335,720	16.03	31.06	-15.03	34.75	-18.72	37.45	-21.42	41.63	-25.60	36.74	-20.71
CA	22,904,000	2,419,935	10.57	13.00	-2.43	17.58	-7.01	22.21	-11.64	20.99	-10.42	20.34	-9.77
CO	3,276,000	338,537	10.33	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.35	-2.02	—	—
CT	2,547,000	180,926	7.10	—	—	—	—	9.53	-2.43	—	—	9.70	-2.60
FL	13,387,000	918,273	6.86	12.02	-5.16	13.31	-6.45	15.93	-9.07	15.26	-8.40	17.33	-10.47
GA	6,460,000	395,467	6.12	14.49	-8.37	22.94	-16.82	19.19	-13.07	26.01	-19.89	27.15	-21.03
ID	1,057,000	27,412	2.59	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.01	-9.42	15.35	-12.76
IL	8,580,000	904,773	10.55	10.69	-0.14	—	—	9.41	1.14	13.34	-2.79	—	—
IA	2,215,000	67,977	3.07	6.54	-3.47	9.50	-6.43	5.38	-2.31	6.89	-3.82	6.11	-3.04
KS	1,984,000	81,371	4.10	6.60	-2.50	7.67	-3.57	7.91	-3.81	9.37	-5.27	—	—
KY	3,184,000	521,657	16.38	—	—	—	—	4.77	11.61	7.02	9.36	—	—
LA	3,373,000	110,051	3.26	22.48	-19.22	—	—	30.75	-27.49	27.96	-24.70	—	—
ME	1,070,000	122,936	11.49	13.77	-2.28	9.11	2.38	9.68	1.81	12.68	-1.19	8.78	2.71
MI	7,587,000	528,822	6.97	6.95	0.02	12.56	-5.59	9.72	-2.75	12.36	-5.39	10.38	-3.41
MO	4,387,000	317,591	7.24	13.03	-5.79	16.42	-9.18	—	—	14.66	-7.42	15.26	-8.02
NE	1,249,000	57,463	4.60	12.85	-8.25	11.08	-6.48	12.07	-7.47	13.96	-9.36	14.17	-9.57
NV	1,723,000	115,998	6.73	12.12	-5.39	17.45	-10.72	16.78	-10.05	18.36	-11.63	20.34	-13.61
NM	1,375,000	109,318	7.95	—	—	19.72	-11.77	18.45	-10.50	20.87	-12.92	23.09	-15.14
NC	6,575,000	425,353	6.47	14.55	-8.08	—	—	16.14	-9.67	15.91	-9.44	—	—
ND	487,000	26,353	5.41	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.92	-10.51	—	—
OH	8,624,000	684,206	7.93	9.90	-1.97	13.40	-5.47	7.76	0.17	14.69	-6.76	14.60	-6.67
OK	2,580,000	241,670	9.37	23.24	-13.87	21.12	-11.75	26.84	-17.47	33.43	-24.06	25.35	-15.98
OR	2,665,000	374,404	14.05	16.04	-1.99	16.43	-2.38	15.94	-1.89	20.16	-6.11	21.53	-7.48
PA	9,526,000	1,055,780	11.08	11.02	0.06	8.70	2.38	15.08	-4.00	12.65	-1.57	14.34	-3.26
SC	3,295,000	189,348	5.75	13.74	-7.99	—	—	18.43	-12.68	17.22	-11.47	—	—
TN	4,590,000	284,200	6.19	21.19	-15.00	18.97	-12.78	24.87	-18.68	22.65	-16.46	24.76	-18.57
TX	15,286,000	680,548	4.45	10.33	-5.88	13.32	-8.87	20.02	-15.57	18.84	-14.39	23.38	-18.93
WA	4,590,000	703,065	15.32	9.64	5.68	15.68	-0.36	—	—	12.48	2.84	28.59	-13.27
WV	1,436,000	92,712	6.46	—	—	—	—	16.80	-10.34	—	—	20.58	-14.12
Overall:	156,318,000	12,963,925	8.29	13.08	-4.79	15.55	-7.26	16.61	-8.32	17.44	-9.14	19.32	-11.03

Democratic Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 1966 - 1950
 Primary Election Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010		1966		1962		1958		1954		1950	
		2010 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-66 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-62 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-58 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-54 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-50 Points
AL	3,423,000	318,330	9.30	45.65	-36.35	34.06	-24.76	30.28	-20.98	31.84	-22.54	19.97	-10.67
AK	489,000	38,343	7.84	20.29	-12.45	15.49	-7.65	30.03	-22.19	—	—	—	—
AZ	4,300,000	295,386	6.87	15.50	-8.63	19.75	-12.88	23.55	-16.68	—	—	—	—
AR	2,094,000	335,720	16.03	37.54	-21.51	37.97	-21.94	36.49	-20.46	30.06	-14.03	29.05	-13.02
CA	22,904,000	2,419,935	10.57	23.68	-13.11	21.92	-11.35	25.49	-14.92	—	—	—	—
CO	3,276,000	338,537	10.33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.03	2.30
CT	2,547,000	180,926	7.10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FL	13,387,000	918,273	6.86	27.54	-20.68	21.34	-14.48	26.49	-19.63	29.20	-22.34	—	—
GA	6,460,000	395,467	6.12	28.86	-22.74	33.86	-27.74	26.29	-20.17	28.01	-21.89	26.01	-19.89
ID	1,057,000	27,412	2.59	18.02	-15.43	21.88	-19.29	19.91	-17.32	—	—	19.61	-17.02
IL	8,580,000	904,773	10.55	—	—	15.40	-4.85	—	—	—	—	13.24	-2.69
IA	2,215,000	67,977	3.07	4.73	-1.66	5.08	-2.01	—	—	—	—	5.58	-2.51
KS	1,984,000	81,371	4.10	8.36	-4.26	8.81	-4.71	—	—	—	—	8.78	-4.68
KY	3,184,000	521,657	16.38	4.70	11.68	8.53	7.85	—	—	—	—	8.59	7.79
LA	3,373,000	110,051	3.26	34.25	-30.99	27.50	-24.24	—	—	25.86	-22.60	—	—
ME	1,070,000	122,936	11.49	9.52	1.97	6.36	5.13	7.15	4.34	—	—	—	—
MI	7,587,000	528,822	6.97	14.91	-7.94	—	—	10.34	-3.37	—	—	—	—
MO	4,387,000	317,591	7.24	—	—	15.76	-8.52	14.89	-7.65	—	—	15.45	-8.21
NE	1,249,000	57,463	4.60	13.35	-8.75	11.99	-7.39	8.07	-3.47	—	—	—	—
NV	1,723,000	115,998	6.73	28.19	-21.46	25.56	-18.83	28.64	-21.91	—	—	30.35	-23.62
NM	1,375,000	109,318	7.95	26.81	-18.86	24.43	-16.48	22.26	-14.31	—	—	28.03	-20.08
NC	6,575,000	425,353	6.47	19.87	-13.40	—	—	—	—	24.89	-18.42	26.53	-20.06
ND	487,000	26,353	5.41	—	—	—	—	13.56	-8.15	—	—	8.55	-3.14
OH	8,624,000	684,206	7.93	9.11	-1.18	11.19	-3.26	11.28	-3.35	—	—	8.60	-0.67
OK	2,580,000	241,670	9.37	33.57	-24.20	36.90	-27.53	33.74	-24.37	—	—	36.89	-27.52
OR	2,665,000	374,404	14.05	21.67	-7.62	20.81	-6.76	20.00	-5.95	—	—	—	—
PA	9,526,000	1,055,780	11.08	15.50	-4.42	12.65	-1.57	14.12	-3.04	—	—	8.38	2.70
SC	3,295,000	189,348	5.75	23.27	-17.52	25.12	-19.37	30.40	-24.65	25.29	-19.54	29.64	-23.89
TN	4,590,000	284,200	6.19	34.14	-27.95	33.82	-27.63	32.88	-26.69	33.51	-27.32	24.13	-17.94
TX	15,286,000	680,548	4.45	20.03	-15.58	25.62	-21.17	24.73	-20.28	26.71	-22.26	22.29	-17.84
WA	4,590,000	703,065	15.32	—	—	17.09	-1.77	23.77	-8.45	—	—	14.07	1.25
WV	1,436,000	92,712	6.46	—	—	—	—	19.91	-13.45	—	—	—	—
Overall:	156,318,000	12,963,925	8.29	20.65	-12.36	19.82	-11.53	20.86	-12.57	28.12	-19.82	16.08	-7.79

Democratic Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 1946 - 1930
 Primary Election Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010		1946		1942		1938		1934		1930	
		2010 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-46 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-42 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-38 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-34 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-30 Points
AL	3,423,000	318,330	9.30	21.78	-12.48	17.00	-7.70	19.64	-10.34	21.33	-12.03	13.83	-4.53
AK	489,000	38,343	7.84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AZ	4,300,000	295,386	6.87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AR	2,094,000	335,720	16.03	17.09	-1.06	15.34	0.69	25.91	-9.88	24.96	-8.93	25.08	-9.05
CA	22,904,000	2,419,935	10.57	19.14	-8.57	19.90	-9.33	27.85	-17.28	22.86	-12.29	3.54	7.03
CO	3,276,000	338,537	10.33	5.80	4.53	9.18	1.15	16.41	-6.08	22.55	-12.22	8.37	1.96
CT	2,547,000	180,926	7.10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FL	13,387,000	918,273	6.86	12.93	-6.07	—	—	—	—	20.89	-14.03	—	—
GA	6,460,000	395,467	6.12	33.45	-27.33	16.21	-10.09	18.27	-12.15	16.50	-10.38	13.89	-7.77
ID	1,057,000	27,412	2.59	12.06	-9.47	10.25	-7.66	29.95	-27.36	22.25	-19.66	—	—
IL	8,580,000	904,773	10.55	—	—	17.11	-6.56	32.19	-21.64	—	—	7.38	3.17
IA	2,215,000	67,977	3.07	3.05	0.02	4.88	-1.81	9.92	-6.85	9.40	-6.33	—	—
KS	1,984,000	81,371	4.10	5.68	-1.58	6.51	-2.41	12.05	-7.95	13.87	-9.77	5.81	-1.71
KY	3,184,000	521,657	16.38	7.07	9.31	11.08	5.30	32.99	-16.61	—	—	—	—
LA	3,373,000	110,051	3.26	—	—	22.66	-19.40	—	—	—	—	23.29	-20.03
ME	1,070,000	122,936	11.49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MI	7,587,000	528,822	6.97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MO	4,387,000	317,591	7.24	11.11	-3.87	—	—	30.14	-22.90	28.79	-21.55	—	—
NE	1,249,000	57,463	4.60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NV	1,723,000	115,998	6.73	26.57	-19.84	28.65	-21.92	37.91	-31.18	33.09	-26.36	18.58	-11.85
NM	1,375,000	109,318	7.95	19.67	-11.72	22.41	-14.46	—	—	—	—	—	—
NC	6,575,000	425,353	6.47	—	—	15.17	-8.70	—	—	—	—	21.45	-14.98
ND	487,000	26,353	5.41	10.51	-5.10	9.70	-4.29	11.91	-6.50	11.25	-5.84	2.38	3.03
OH	8,624,000	684,206	7.93	6.66	1.27	6.93	1.00	20.21	-12.28	14.84	-6.91	5.55	2.38
OK	2,580,000	241,670	9.37	28.36	-18.99	29.39	-20.02	45.22	-35.85	40.27	-30.90	27.53	-18.16
OR	2,665,000	374,404	14.05	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PA	9,526,000	1,055,780	11.08	5.91	5.17	9.00	2.08	18.63	-7.55	10.37	0.71	2.36	8.72
SC	3,295,000	189,348	5.75	24.84	-19.09	22.83	-17.08	40.52	-34.77	31.80	-26.05	29.97	-24.22
TN	4,590,000	284,200	6.19	16.37	-10.18	16.68	-10.49	24.04	-17.85	21.43	-15.24	17.36	-11.17
TX	15,286,000	680,548	4.45	25.78	-21.33	23.51	-19.06	30.11	-25.66	30.91	-26.46	28.46	-24.01
WA	4,590,000	703,065	15.32	13.30	2.02	—	—	28.34	-13.02	20.75	-5.43	—	—
WV	1,436,000	92,712	6.46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Overall:	156,318,000	12,963,925	8.29	14.66	-6.36	15.10	-6.81	25.11	-16.82	20.30	-12.01	11.97	-3.67

Republican Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 2006 - 1990
 Primary Election Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010		2006		2002		1998		1994		1990	
		2010 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-06 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-90 Points
AL	3,423,000	492,897	14.40	13.67	0.73	10.82	3.58	14.31	0.09	6.87	7.53	4.22	10.18
AK	489,000	104,346	21.34	22.01	-0.67	16.59	4.75	20.13	1.21	12.77	8.57	31.65	-10.31
AZ	4,300,000	594,688	13.83	7.83	6.00	8.72	5.11	7.17	6.66	10.26	3.57	14.54	-0.71
AR	2,094,000	144,819	6.92	—	—	4.66	2.26	3.02	3.90	2.61	4.31	5.05	1.87
CA	22,904,000	2,377,053	10.38	8.82	1.56	11.11	-0.73	14.49	-4.11	10.84	-0.46	11.57	-1.19
CO	3,276,000	407,110	12.43	6.13	6.30	6.31	6.12	7.61	4.82	6.54	5.89	7.74	4.69
CT	2,547,000	122,321	4.80	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.77	0.03	—	—
FL	13,387,000	1,294,338	9.67	7.91	1.76	—	—	5.12	4.55	9.00	0.67	7.20	2.47
GA	6,460,000	680,499	10.53	6.82	3.71	8.77	1.76	7.63	2.90	5.85	4.68	2.53	8.00
ID	1,057,000	160,480	15.18	13.86	1.32	15.77	-0.59	15.00	0.18	15.44	-0.26	16.22	-1.04
IL	8,580,000	742,268	8.65	8.66	-0.01	10.90	-2.25	8.65	0.00	8.51	0.14	9.56	-0.91
IN	4,631,000	550,369	11.88	8.67	3.21	—	—	9.10	2.78	9.48	2.40	8.59	3.29
IA	2,215,000	227,525	10.27	3.41	6.86	9.24	1.03	7.64	2.63	14.96	-4.69	4.62	5.65
KS	1,984,000	324,053	16.33	9.96	6.37	15.35	0.98	16.48	-0.15	14.62	1.71	17.32	-0.99
KY	3,184,000	352,275	11.06	—	—	—	—	6.96	4.10	—	—	2.66	8.40
LA	3,373,000	97,238	2.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.57	-17.69
ME	1,070,000	131,407	12.28	6.83	5.45	8.03	4.25	6.09	6.19	9.66	2.62	5.32	6.96
MI	7,587,000	1,048,384	13.82	8.05	5.77	8.10	5.72	7.58	6.24	8.20	5.62	7.06	6.76
MO	4,387,000	579,648	13.21	7.63	5.58	10.50	2.71	6.09	7.12	8.01	5.20	—	—
NE	1,249,000	170,090	13.62	22.23	-8.61	12.06	1.56	18.28	-4.66	15.58	-1.96	17.15	-3.53
NV	1,723,000	175,684	10.20	9.01	1.19	8.41	1.79	10.73	-0.53	11.15	-0.95	8.81	1.39
NM	1,375,000	122,269	8.89	4.40	4.49	7.48	1.41	6.55	2.34	8.36	0.53	7.85	1.04
NC	6,575,000	371,968	5.66	—	—	7.14	-1.48	4.68	0.98	—	—	3.75	1.91
ND	487,000	66,505	13.66	8.43	5.23	—	—	7.77	5.89	10.60	3.06	—	—
OH	8,624,000	746,691	8.66	9.71	-1.05	6.59	2.07	9.11	-0.45	10.01	-1.35	8.11	0.55
OK	2,580,000	247,902	9.61	7.17	2.44	8.22	1.39	—	—	8.71	0.90	8.31	1.30
OR	2,665,000	313,437	11.76	11.72	0.04	13.50	-1.74	9.10	2.66	12.41	-0.65	14.01	-2.25
PA	9,526,000	857,142	9.00	6.23	2.77	5.84	3.16	6.14	2.86	11.03	-2.03	6.58	2.42
SC	3,295,000	422,251	12.81	7.84	4.97	10.51	2.30	5.51	7.30	9.37	3.44	—	—
SD	581,000	83,817	14.43	—	—	20.12	-5.69	9.52	4.91	20.54	-6.11	—	—
TN	4,590,000	720,804	15.70	10.85	4.85	12.82	2.88	9.46	6.24	12.00	3.70	4.72	10.98
TX	15,286,000	1,484,542	9.71	4.60	5.11	4.53	5.18	4.61	5.10	4.59	5.12	7.55	2.16
UT	1,817,000	192,417	10.59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WA	4,590,000	722,228	15.73	10.55	5.18	—	—	12.49	3.24	14.24	1.49	—	—
WV	1,436,000	53,428	3.72	5.72	-2.00	5.58	-1.86	—	—	5.68	-1.96	4.70	-0.98

Overall:
 163,347,000 17,182,893 10.52 8.18 2.34 8.82 1.70 8.64 1.87 9.24 1.28 8.46 2.05

Republican Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 1986 - 1970
 Primary Election Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010		1986		1982		1978		1974		1970	
		2010 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-86 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-82 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-78 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-74 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-70 Points
AL	3,423,000	492,897	14.40	1.17	13.23	—	—	0.99	13.41	—	—	—	—
AK	489,000	104,346	21.34	27.96	-6.62	28.48	-7.14	32.80	-11.46	28.32	-6.98	22.96	-1.62
AZ	4,300,000	594,688	13.83	9.91	3.92	8.79	5.04	6.68	7.15	10.53	3.30	—	—
AR	2,094,000	144,819	6.92	1.33	5.59	0.82	6.10	—	—	0.32	6.60	5.13	1.79
CA	22,904,000	2,377,053	10.38	11.96	-1.58	14.19	-3.81	16.89	-6.51	13.49	-3.11	16.75	-6.37
CO	3,276,000	407,110	12.43	8.38	4.05	—	—	7.70	4.73	9.39	3.04	—	—
CT	2,547,000	122,321	4.80	4.05	0.75	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.98	-2.18
FL	13,387,000	1,294,338	9.67	6.62	3.05	5.04	4.63	5.88	3.79	5.02	4.65	8.20	1.47
GA	6,460,000	680,499	10.53	1.82	8.71	1.55	8.98	0.73	9.80	1.46	9.07	3.66	6.87
ID	1,057,000	160,480	15.18	—	—	15.56	-0.38	19.79	-4.61	12.15	3.03	19.48	-4.30
IL	8,580,000	742,268	8.65	6.26	2.39	7.70	0.95	6.18	2.47	6.87	1.78	10.41	-1.76
IN	4,631,000	550,369	11.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IA	2,215,000	227,525	10.27	—	—	—	—	7.69	2.58	6.75	3.52	—	—
KS	1,984,000	324,053	16.33	15.77	0.56	13.75	2.58	13.29	3.04	13.19	3.14	17.04	-0.71
KY	3,184,000	352,275	11.06	1.57	9.49	—	—	1.21	9.85	1.79	9.27	—	—
LA	3,373,000	97,238	2.88	18.29	-15.41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ME	1,070,000	131,407	12.28	13.50	-1.22	10.40	1.88	9.69	2.59	13.83	-1.55	13.70	-1.42
MI	7,587,000	1,048,384	13.82	8.86	4.96	9.95	3.87	6.62	7.20	—	—	10.90	2.92
MO	4,387,000	579,648	13.21	7.34	5.87	8.21	5.00	—	—	5.08	8.13	7.92	5.29
NE	1,249,000	170,090	13.62	17.08	-3.46	16.57	-2.95	18.14	-4.52	—	—	21.59	-7.97
NV	1,723,000	175,684	10.20	9.39	0.81	11.02	-0.82	9.41	0.79	9.95	0.25	12.13	-1.93
NM	1,375,000	122,269	8.89	9.23	-0.34	7.29	1.60	5.83	3.06	7.15	1.74	10.14	-1.25
NC	6,575,000	371,968	5.66	4.49	1.17	—	—	—	—	2.61	3.05	—	—
ND	487,000	66,505	13.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OH	8,624,000	746,691	8.66	9.34	-0.68	8.76	-0.10	7.77	0.89	8.58	0.08	14.75	-6.09
OK	2,580,000	247,902	9.61	7.14	2.47	5.24	4.37	5.22	4.39	8.06	1.55	—	—
OR	2,665,000	313,437	11.76	15.07	-3.31	13.26	-1.50	14.02	-2.26	15.04	-3.28	19.13	-7.37
PA	9,526,000	857,142	9.00	6.46	2.54	—	—	11.76	-2.76	8.50	0.50	—	—
SC	3,295,000	422,251	12.81	2.16	10.65	0.93	11.88	1.15	11.66	1.89	10.92	—	—
SD	581,000	83,817	14.43	23.75	-9.32	—	—	19.37	-4.94	21.20	-6.77	21.61	-7.18
TN	4,590,000	720,804	15.70	6.76	8.94	6.70	9.00	8.53	7.17	8.66	7.04	10.28	5.42
TX	15,286,000	1,484,542	9.71	5.13	4.58	2.69	7.02	1.75	7.96	0.86	8.85	1.68	8.03
UT	1,817,000	192,417	10.59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WA	4,590,000	722,228	15.73	9.66	6.07	5.26	10.47	—	—	6.81	8.92	4.34	11.39
WV	1,436,000	53,428	3.72	—	—	6.62	-2.90	7.44	-3.72	—	—	—	—
Overall:	163,347,000	17,182,893	10.52	7.93	2.59	8.15	2.37	8.38	2.14	7.43	3.09	10.93	-0.41

Republican Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 1966 - 1950
 Primary Election Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010		1966		1962		1958		1954		1950	
		2010 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-66 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-62 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-58 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-54 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-50 Points
AL	3,423,000	492,897	14.40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AK	489,000	104,346	21.34	11.96	9.38	11.85	9.49	—	—	—	—	—	—
AZ	4,300,000	594,688	13.83	9.31	4.52	8.76	5.07	—	—	—	—	—	—
AR	2,094,000	144,819	6.92	1.78	5.14	—	—	0.42	6.50	—	—	—	—
CA	22,904,000	2,377,053	10.38	19.88	-9.50	20.15	-9.77	19.25	-8.87	—	—	—	—
CO	3,276,000	407,110	12.43	—	—	10.37	2.06	—	—	—	—	9.66	2.77
CT	2,547,000	122,321	4.80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FL	13,387,000	1,294,338	9.67	3.26	6.41	—	—	—	—	1.58	8.09	—	—
GA	6,460,000	680,499	10.53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ID	1,057,000	160,480	15.18	21.99	-6.81	17.51	-2.33	—	—	—	—	18.71	-3.53
IL	8,580,000	742,268	8.65	10.26	-1.61	13.63	-4.98	—	—	—	—	12.78	-4.13
IN	4,631,000	550,369	11.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IA	2,215,000	227,525	10.27	10.30	-0.03	11.91	-1.64	12.00	-1.73	—	—	17.18	-6.91
KS	1,984,000	324,053	16.33	14.97	1.36	14.80	1.53	13.71	2.62	—	—	18.57	-2.24
KY	3,184,000	352,275	11.06	3.47	7.59	2.37	8.69	—	—	—	—	2.55	8.51
LA	3,373,000	97,238	2.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ME	1,070,000	131,407	12.28	16.07	-3.79	—	—	18.27	-5.99	—	—	—	—
MI	7,587,000	1,048,384	13.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MO	4,387,000	579,648	13.21	—	—	6.57	6.64	5.17	8.04	—	—	9.03	4.18
NE	1,249,000	170,090	13.62	20.32	-6.70	17.87	-4.25	13.91	-0.29	—	—	—	—
NV	1,723,000	175,684	10.20	13.95	-3.75	12.99	-2.79	—	—	—	—	14.98	-4.78
NM	1,375,000	122,269	8.89	6.48	2.41	—	—	4.31	4.58	—	—	4.04	4.85
NC	6,575,000	371,968	5.66	—	—	1.96	3.70	—	—	—	—	—	—
ND	487,000	66,505	13.66	—	—	20.99	-7.33	29.72	-16.06	—	—	38.62	-24.96
OH	8,624,000	746,691	8.66	10.63	-1.97	9.87	-1.21	9.64	-0.98	—	—	10.41	-1.75
OK	2,580,000	247,902	9.61	6.19	3.42	4.27	5.34	4.18	5.43	—	—	4.02	5.59
OR	2,665,000	313,437	11.76	19.75	-7.99	19.31	-7.55	20.42	-8.66	—	—	—	—
PA	9,526,000	857,142	9.00	14.85	-5.85	13.50	-4.50	15.26	-6.26	—	—	20.94	-11.94
SC	3,295,000	422,251	12.81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SD	581,000	83,817	14.43	21.02	-6.59	17.78	-3.35	20.71	-6.28	—	—	25.79	-11.36
TN	4,590,000	720,804	15.70	6.56	9.14	—	—	1.50	14.20	—	—	—	—
TX	15,286,000	1,484,542	9.71	—	—	2.04	7.67	—	—	—	—	—	—
UT	1,817,000	192,417	10.59	—	—	24.87	-14.28	13.19	-2.60	—	—	12.76	-2.17
WA	4,590,000	722,228	15.73	—	—	12.39	3.34	—	—	—	—	16.27	-0.54
WV	1,436,000	53,428	3.72	9.05	-5.33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Overall:	163,347,000	17,182,893	10.52	12.47	-1.95	11.76	-1.24	12.89	-2.37	1.58	8.94	13.85	-3.33

Other Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 2006 - 1990
 Primary Election Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010 Turnout	2010		2006		2002		1998		1994	
			% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-06 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-94 Points	
AK	489,000	5,456	1.12	—	—	1.25	-0.13	1.65	-0.53	1.99	-0.87	
AZ	4,300,000	5,288	0.12	—	—	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.19	-0.07	
CA	22,904,000	83,541	0.36	—	—	0.42	-0.06	1.05	-0.69	0.29	0.07	
IL	8,580,000	5,161	0.06	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.05	—	—	
LA	3,373,000	2,479	0.07	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MO	4,387,000	5,413	0.12	—	—	0.08	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.06	
ND	487,000	548	0.11	—	—	—	—	0.07	0.04	—	—	
OH	8,624,000	5,331	0.06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
WA	4,590,000	22,867	0.50	—	—	—	—	0.40	0.10	0.34	0.16	
WV	1,436,000	226	0.02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Overall:	59,170,000	136,310	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.34	-0.11	0.58	-0.35	0.28	-0.05	

Republican Highest Statewide Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 1946 - 1930
 Primary Election Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010		1946		1942		1938		1934		1930	
		2010 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-46 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-42 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-38 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-34 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-30 Points
AL	3,423,000	492,897	14.40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AK	489,000	104,346	21.34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AZ	4,300,000	594,688	13.83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AR	2,094,000	144,819	6.92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CA	22,904,000	2,377,053	10.38	14.24	-3.86	13.58	-3.20	17.87	-7.49	22.37	-11.99	32.14	-21.76
CO	3,276,000	407,110	12.43	5.10	7.33	6.70	5.73	9.30	3.13	10.08	2.35	19.61	-7.18
CT	2,547,000	122,321	4.80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FL	13,387,000	1,294,338	9.67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GA	6,460,000	680,499	10.53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ID	1,057,000	160,480	15.18	11.65	3.53	9.92	5.26	10.48	4.70	12.74	2.44	—	—
IL	8,580,000	742,268	8.65	—	—	16.37	-7.72	13.79	-5.14	—	—	31.79	-23.14
IN	4,631,000	550,369	11.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IA	2,215,000	227,525	10.27	13.41	-3.14	14.47	-4.20	16.26	-5.99	22.33	-12.06	31.71	-21.44
KS	1,984,000	324,053	16.33	14.08	2.25	15.14	1.19	22.59	-6.26	26.16	-9.83	26.25	-9.92
KY	3,184,000	352,275	11.06	3.12	7.94	2.55	8.51	3.73	7.33	—	—	—	—
LA	3,373,000	97,238	2.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ME	1,070,000	131,407	12.28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MI	7,587,000	1,048,384	13.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MO	4,387,000	579,648	13.21	8.44	4.77	—	—	8.09	5.12	11.66	1.55	—	—
NE	1,249,000	170,090	13.62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NV	1,723,000	175,684	10.20	25.81	-15.61	—	—	37.67	-27.47	20.08	-9.88	27.86	-17.66
NM	1,375,000	122,269	8.89	4.98	3.91	3.59	5.30	—	—	—	—	—	—
NC	6,575,000	371,968	5.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.45	3.21
ND	487,000	66,505	13.66	34.97	-21.31	28.40	-14.74	50.82	-37.16	57.83	-44.17	51.82	-38.16
OH	8,624,000	746,691	8.66	6.96	1.70	7.63	1.03	13.49	-4.83	15.23	-6.57	11.04	-2.38
OK	2,580,000	247,902	9.61	3.02	6.59	2.69	6.92	4.00	5.61	5.42	4.19	6.15	3.46
OR	2,665,000	313,437	11.76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PA	9,526,000	857,142	9.00	14.39	-5.39	15.07	-6.07	20.77	-11.77	21.99	-12.99	29.34	-20.34
SC	3,295,000	422,251	12.81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SD	581,000	83,817	14.43	18.63	-4.20	22.10	-7.67	28.78	-14.35	26.66	-12.23	32.19	-17.76
TN	4,590,000	720,804	15.70	1.77	13.93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TX	15,286,000	1,484,542	9.71	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.40	9.31	0.33	9.38
UT	1,817,000	192,417	10.59	5.67	4.92	—	—	9.05	1.54	—	—	—	—
WA	4,590,000	722,228	15.73	13.14	2.59	—	—	12.87	2.86	12.96	2.77	—	—
WV	1,436,000	53,428	3.72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Overall:
 163,347,000 17,182,893 10.52 10.63 -0.11 12.41 -1.89 15.33 -4.81 16.46 -5.94 21.68 -11.16

Total Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 2006 - 1990
 U.S. Senate - Primary Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010 Turnout	2010	2006		2002		1998		1994		1990	
			% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-06 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-90 Points
AL	3,423,000	745,523	21.78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AK	489,000	138,317	28.29	—	—	24.00	4.29	25.92	2.37	—	—	37.53	-9.24
AZ	4,300,000	893,713	20.78	13.02	7.76	—	—	9.57	11.21	17.05	3.73	—	—
AR	2,094,000	480,539	22.95	—	—	—	—	19.58	3.37	—	—	—	—
CA	22,904,000	4,837,518	21.12	18.70	2.42	—	—	29.70	-8.58	22.04	-0.92	—	—
CO	3,276,000	745,647	22.76	—	—	10.13	12.63	12.70	10.06	—	—	16.07	6.69
FL	13,387,000	2,182,715	16.30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GA	6,460,000	910,674	14.10	—	—	16.24	-2.14	13.38	0.72	—	—	—	—
ID	1,057,000	185,047	17.51	16.93	0.58	18.25	-0.74	17.44	0.07	—	—	23.01	-5.50
IL	8,580,000	1,652,202	19.26	—	—	20.71	-1.45	16.67	2.59	—	—	—	—
IA	2,215,000	269,116	12.15	—	—	13.05	-0.90	11.11	1.04	—	—	14.43	-2.28
KS	1,984,000	405,424	20.43	—	—	—	—	18.85	1.58	—	—	25.68	-5.25
KY	3,184,000	873,932	27.45	—	—	—	—	26.21	1.24	—	—	14.07	13.38
LA	3,373,000	209,768	6.22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.28	-41.06
MO	4,387,000	902,652	20.58	15.83	4.75	21.23	-0.65	13.62	6.96	21.51	-0.93	—	—
NV	1,723,000	291,682	16.93	16.56	0.37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NC	6,575,000	797,321	12.13	—	—	17.84	-5.71	14.22	-2.09	—	—	17.68	-5.55
ND	487,000	93,406	19.18	20.51	-1.33	—	—	17.04	2.14	24.79	-5.61	—	—
OH	8,624,000	1,353,770	15.70	18.07	-2.37	—	—	17.35	-1.65	21.55	-5.85	—	—
OK	2,580,000	489,572	18.98	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.10	-8.12	—	—
OR	2,665,000	636,612	23.89	—	—	25.80	-1.91	22.40	1.49	—	—	26.02	-2.13
PA	9,526,000	1,880,525	19.74	13.93	5.81	—	—	11.37	8.37	16.97	2.77	—	—
SC	3,295,000	582,483	17.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WA	4,590,000	1,448,160	31.55	24.88	6.67	—	—	26.11	5.44	24.97	6.58	—	—
WV	1,436,000	146,366	10.19	18.80	-8.61	21.28	-11.09	—	—	21.96	-11.77	22.28	-12.09
Overall:	122,614,000	23,152,684	18.88	17.61	1.27	18.49	0.39	19.27	-0.38	21.21	-2.33	23.11	-4.23

Democratic Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 2006 - 1990
 U.S. Senate - Primary Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010		2006		2002		1998		1994		1990	
		2010 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-06 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-90 Points
AL	3,423,000	264,935	7.74	—	—	12.04	-4.30	—	—	—	—	22.40	-14.66
AK	489,000	28,557	5.84	—	—	6.32	-0.48	4.14	1.70	—	—	5.88	-0.04
AZ	4,300,000	293,737	6.83	5.45	1.38	—	—	3.12	3.71	8.80	-1.97	—	—
AR	2,094,000	335,720	16.03	—	—	—	—	16.71	-0.68	—	—	—	—
CA	22,904,000	2,419,935	10.57	11.52	-0.95	—	—	14.18	-3.61	11.59	-1.02	—	—
CO	3,276,000	338,537	10.33	—	—	3.82	6.51	5.09	5.24	—	—	8.33	2.00
FL	13,387,000	918,273	6.86	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.56	-0.70	—	—
GA	6,460,000	352,385	5.45	—	—	7.80	-2.35	7.49	-2.04	—	—	—	—
ID	1,057,000	24,567	2.32	3.07	-0.75	4.03	-1.71	2.64	-0.32	—	—	6.79	-4.47
IL	8,580,000	904,773	10.55	—	—	10.91	-0.36	8.01	2.54	—	—	—	—
IA	2,215,000	67,977	3.07	—	—	3.90	-0.83	4.05	-0.98	—	—	9.81	-6.74
KS	1,984,000	81,371	4.10	—	—	—	—	5.26	-1.16	—	—	8.48	-4.38
KY	3,184,000	521,657	16.38	—	—	15.17	1.21	19.26	-2.88	—	—	11.41	4.97
LA	3,373,000	110,051	3.26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.71	-23.45
MO	4,387,000	317,591	7.24	8.20	-0.96	10.66	-3.42	7.46	-0.22	13.44	-6.20	—	—
NV	1,723,000	115,998	6.73	7.55	-0.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NC	6,575,000	425,353	6.47	—	—	10.71	-4.24	9.54	-3.07	—	—	13.93	-7.46
ND	487,000	26,353	5.41	12.08	-6.67	—	—	9.20	-3.79	14.19	-8.78	—	—
OH	8,624,000	684,206	7.93	8.79	-0.86	—	—	8.25	-0.32	11.53	-3.60	—	—
OK	2,580,000	241,670	9.37	—	—	13.83	-4.46	10.75	-1.38	18.46	-9.09	23.20	-13.83
OR	2,665,000	372,571	13.98	—	—	13.22	0.76	13.16	0.82	—	—	12.33	1.65
PA	9,526,000	1,055,780	11.08	7.93	3.15	—	—	5.23	5.85	7.91	3.17	—	—
SC	3,295,000	170,215	5.17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WA	4,590,000	703,065	15.32	14.33	0.99	—	—	13.22	2.10	10.39	4.93	—	—
WV	1,436,000	92,712	6.46	13.07	-6.61	15.70	-9.24	—	—	16.29	-9.83	17.58	-11.12
Overall:	122,614,000	10,867,989	8.86	9.85	-0.99	10.24	-1.38	9.73	-0.86	10.68	-1.82	15.41	-6.55

Republican Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 2006 - 1990
 U.S. Senate - Primary Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010		2006		2002		1998		1994		1990	
		2010 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-06 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-90 Points
AL	3,423,000	480,588	14.04	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AK	489,000	104,346	21.34	—	—	16.59	4.75	20.13	1.21	—	—	31.65	-10.31
AZ	4,300,000	594,688	13.83	7.57	6.26	—	—	6.40	7.43	8.06	5.77	—	—
AR	2,094,000	144,819	6.92	—	—	4.65	2.27	2.87	4.05	—	—	—	—
CA	22,904,000	2,334,042	10.19	7.18	3.01	—	—	14.49	-4.30	10.17	0.02	—	—
CO	3,276,000	407,110	12.43	—	—	6.31	6.12	7.61	4.82	—	—	7.74	4.69
CT	2,547,000	122,321	4.80	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.34	0.46	—	—
FL	13,387,000	1,264,442	9.45	7.71	1.74	—	—	5.12	4.33	—	—	—	—
GA	6,460,000	558,289	8.64	—	—	8.43	0.21	5.89	2.75	—	—	—	—
ID	1,057,000	160,480	15.18	13.86	1.32	14.10	1.08	14.80	0.38	—	—	16.22	-1.04
IL	8,580,000	742,268	8.65	—	—	9.80	-1.15	8.65	0.00	—	—	—	—
IN	4,631,000	550,369	11.88	8.67	3.21	—	—	9.10	2.78	9.48	2.40	8.59	3.29
IA	2,215,000	201,139	9.08	—	—	9.14	-0.06	7.06	2.02	—	—	4.62	4.46
KS	1,984,000	324,053	16.33	—	—	14.55	1.78	13.59	2.74	—	—	17.20	-0.87
KY	3,184,000	352,275	11.06	—	—	—	—	6.96	4.10	—	—	2.66	8.40
LA	3,373,000	97,238	2.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.57	-17.69
MO	4,387,000	579,648	13.21	7.63	5.58	10.50	2.71	6.09	7.12	8.01	5.20	—	—
NV	1,723,000	175,684	10.20	9.00	1.20	—	—	10.60	-0.40	11.08	-0.88	—	—
NC	6,575,000	371,968	5.66	—	—	7.14	-1.48	4.68	0.98	—	—	3.75	1.91
ND	487,000	66,505	13.66	8.43	5.23	—	—	7.77	5.89	10.60	3.06	—	—
OH	8,624,000	667,347	7.74	9.28	-1.54	—	—	9.11	-1.37	10.01	-2.27	—	—
OK	2,580,000	247,902	9.61	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.64	0.97	—	—
OR	2,665,000	264,041	9.91	—	—	12.58	-2.67	9.10	0.81	—	—	13.70	-3.79
PA	9,526,000	824,745	8.66	5.99	2.67	—	—	6.14	2.52	9.06	-0.40	—	—
SC	3,295,000	412,268	12.51	—	—	—	—	5.38	7.13	—	—	—	—
UT	1,817,000	192,417	10.59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WA	4,590,000	722,228	15.73	10.55	5.18	—	—	12.49	3.24	14.24	1.49	—	—
WV	1,436,000	53,428	3.72	5.72	-2.00	5.58	-1.86	—	—	5.68	-1.96	4.70	-0.98
Overall:	131,609,000	13,016,648	9.89	7.81	2.08	9.12	0.77	8.75	1.14	9.55	0.34	9.36	0.53

Total Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 2006 - 1990
 Governor - Primary Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010		2006		2002		1998		1994		1990	
		2010 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-06 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-90 Points
AL	3,423,000	811,227	23.70	27.54	-3.84	23.99	-0.29	25.44	-1.74	29.62	-5.92	29.23	-5.53
AK	489,000	146,519	29.96	33.70	-3.74	25.29	4.67	26.46	3.50	29.24	0.72	37.43	-7.47
AZ	4,300,000	888,405	20.66	13.70	6.96	15.10	5.56	10.59	10.07	19.49	1.17	24.43	-3.77
CA	22,904,000	4,854,462	21.19	20.35	0.84	22.08	-0.89	30.21	-9.02	23.20	-2.01	25.77	-4.58
CT	2,547,000	301,097	11.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.84	-0.02	—	—
FL	13,387,000	2,165,673	16.18	14.80	1.38	—	—	—	—	17.35	-1.17	18.77	-2.59
GA	6,460,000	1,075,966	16.66	14.67	1.99	16.24	0.42	16.50	0.16	14.90	1.76	25.04	-8.38
ID	1,057,000	185,698	17.57	16.93	0.64	20.01	-2.44	18.17	-0.60	22.95	-5.38	—	—
IA	2,215,000	286,352	12.93	17.02	-4.09	12.99	-0.06	13.07	-0.14	21.12	-8.19	—	—
ME	1,070,000	254,343	23.77	12.01	11.76	15.51	8.26	10.85	12.92	20.46	3.31	11.94	11.83
MI	7,587,000	1,577,206	20.79	15.05	5.74	22.64	-1.85	17.96	2.83	18.03	2.76	12.61	8.18
NE	1,249,000	227,553	18.22	28.23	-10.01	17.07	1.15	27.24	-9.02	25.41	-7.19	31.44	-13.22
NM	1,375,000	231,587	16.84	12.23	4.61	19.22	-2.38	21.36	-4.52	25.95	-9.11	25.41	-8.57
OH	8,624,000	1,382,798	16.03	19.13	-3.10	12.17	3.86	16.43	-0.40	17.83	-1.80	18.36	-2.33
OK	2,580,000	392,857	15.23	17.57	-2.34	22.22	-6.99	—	—	27.41	-12.18	32.13	-16.90
OR	2,665,000	687,841	25.81	24.17	1.64	27.88	-2.07	22.32	3.49	25.27	0.54	26.26	-0.45
PA	9,526,000	1,662,138	17.45	13.21	4.24	19.32	-1.87	11.21	6.24	23.33	-5.88	15.75	1.70
SC	3,295,000	611,599	18.56	12.23	6.33	—	—	—	—	19.02	-0.46	—	—
TN	4,590,000	1,005,004	21.90	17.26	4.64	25.09	-3.19	16.75	5.15	25.88	-3.98	17.90	4.00
TX	15,286,000	2,165,090	14.16	8.11	6.05	11.86	2.30	—	—	13.14	1.02	20.67	-6.51
Overall:	114,629,000	20,913,415	18.24	16.15	2.09	18.60	-0.36	20.36	-2.12	20.04	-1.79	21.36	-3.11

Democratic Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 2006 - 1990
 Governor - Primary Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010		2006		2002		1998		1994		1990	
		2010 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-06 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-90 Points
AL	3,423,000	318,330	9.30	13.87	-4.57	13.17	-3.87	11.13	-1.83	22.75	-13.45	25.01	-15.71
AK	489,000	38,343	7.84	11.69	-3.85	7.46	0.38	10.60	-2.76	14.49	-6.65	17.41	-9.57
AZ	4,300,000	295,386	6.87	5.87	1.00	6.30	0.57	3.37	3.50	9.06	-2.19	9.89	-3.02
CA	22,904,000	2,395,286	10.46	11.53	-1.07	10.55	-0.09	18.26	-7.80	12.07	-1.61	14.20	-3.74
CT	2,547,000	180,926	7.10	10.72	-3.62	—	—	—	—	7.06	0.04	5.42	1.68
FL	13,387,000	871,335	6.51	6.88	-0.37	11.77	-5.26	—	—	8.35	-1.84	11.57	-5.06
GA	6,460,000	395,467	6.12	7.85	-1.73	7.46	-1.34	8.87	-2.75	9.05	-2.93	22.51	-16.39
ID	1,057,000	27,412	2.59	3.08	-0.49	4.13	-1.54	3.16	-0.57	7.51	-4.92	—	—
IA	2,215,000	58,827	2.66	13.61	-10.95	3.73	-1.07	5.42	-2.76	6.17	-3.51	—	—
ME	1,070,000	122,936	11.49	5.18	6.31	7.31	4.18	4.76	6.73	10.80	0.69	6.62	4.87
MI	7,587,000	528,822	6.97	7.19	-0.22	14.54	-7.57	10.38	-3.41	10.03	-3.06	5.55	1.42
NE	1,249,000	57,463	4.60	6.00	-1.40	5.01	-0.41	8.96	-4.36	9.82	-5.22	14.67	-10.07
NM	1,375,000	109,318	7.95	8.20	-0.25	11.74	-3.79	14.74	-6.79	17.59	-9.64	17.56	-9.61
OH	8,624,000	630,776	7.31	9.41	-2.10	5.58	1.73	8.04	-0.73	8.57	-1.26	10.25	-2.94
OK	2,580,000	145,788	5.65	10.40	-4.75	13.99	-8.34	11.60	-5.95	18.70	-13.05	23.82	-18.17
OR	2,665,000	374,404	14.05	12.45	1.60	14.38	-0.33	13.09	0.96	12.86	1.19	12.25	1.80
PA	9,526,000	804,996	8.45	6.99	1.46	13.47	-5.02	5.70	2.75	12.29	-3.84	9.17	-0.72
SC	3,295,000	189,348	5.75	4.39	1.36	—	—	—	—	9.65	-3.90	7.60	-1.85
TN	4,590,000	284,200	6.19	10.01	-3.82	12.61	-6.42	7.28	-1.09	13.88	-7.69	13.18	-6.99
TX	15,286,000	680,548	4.45	3.51	0.94	7.33	-2.88	—	—	8.55	-4.10	13.12	-8.67
Overall:	114,629,000	8,509,911	7.42	8.28	-0.85	10.11	-2.68	10.98	-3.56	10.84	-3.42	12.67	-5.24

Republican Turnout as a Percentage of VAP - Burnham 2010 vs 2006 - 1990
 Governor - Primary Races



ST	2010 VAP	2010		2006		2002		1998		1994		1990	
		2010 Turnout	% VAP Voted	% VAP Voted	+/-10-06 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-02 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-98 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-94 Points	% VAP Voted	+/-10-90 Points
AL	3,423,000	492,897	14.40	13.67	0.73	10.82	3.58	14.31	0.09	6.87	7.53	4.22	10.18
AK	489,000	102,720	21.01	22.01	-1.00	16.57	4.44	14.60	6.41	12.77	8.24	20.01	1.00
AZ	4,300,000	587,758	13.67	7.83	5.84	8.72	4.95	7.17	6.50	10.26	3.41	14.54	-0.87
CA	22,904,000	2,377,053	10.38	8.82	1.56	11.11	-0.73	10.90	-0.52	10.84	-0.46	11.57	-1.19
CO	3,276,000	387,769	11.84	6.13	5.71	6.29	5.55	7.43	4.41	6.54	5.30	—	—
CT	2,547,000	120,171	4.72	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.77	-0.05	—	—
FL	13,387,000	1,294,338	9.67	7.91	1.76	—	—	—	—	9.00	0.67	7.20	2.47
GA	6,460,000	680,499	10.53	6.82	3.71	8.77	1.76	7.63	2.90	5.85	4.68	2.53	8.00
ID	1,057,000	158,286	14.98	13.86	1.12	15.77	-0.79	15.00	-0.02	15.44	-0.46	14.79	0.19
IA	2,215,000	227,525	10.27	3.41	6.86	9.24	1.03	7.64	2.63	14.96	-4.69	—	—
KS	1,984,000	316,738	15.96	9.96	6.00	15.35	0.61	16.48	-0.52	14.62	1.34	17.32	-1.36
ME	1,070,000	131,407	12.28	6.83	5.45	8.03	4.25	6.09	6.19	9.66	2.62	5.32	6.96
MI	7,587,000	1,048,384	13.82	7.87	5.95	8.10	5.72	7.58	6.24	8.01	5.81	7.06	6.76
NE	1,249,000	170,090	13.62	22.23	-8.61	12.06	1.56	18.28	-4.66	15.58	-1.96	16.76	-3.14
NM	1,375,000	122,269	8.89	4.03	4.86	7.48	1.41	6.55	2.34	8.36	0.53	7.85	1.04
OH	8,624,000	746,691	8.66	9.71	-1.05	6.59	2.07	8.38	0.28	9.26	-0.60	8.11	0.55
OK	2,580,000	247,069	9.58	7.17	2.41	8.22	1.36	—	—	8.71	0.87	8.31	1.27
OR	2,665,000	313,437	11.76	11.72	0.04	13.50	-1.74	8.81	2.95	12.41	-0.65	14.01	-2.25
PA	9,526,000	857,142	9.00	6.23	2.77	5.84	3.16	5.50	3.50	11.03	-2.03	6.58	2.42
SC	3,295,000	422,251	12.81	7.84	4.97	10.51	2.30	5.51	7.30	9.37	3.44	—	—
SD	581,000	83,817	14.43	—	—	20.12	-5.69	—	—	20.54	-6.11	—	—
TN	4,590,000	720,804	15.70	7.25	8.45	12.48	3.22	9.46	6.24	12.00	3.70	4.72	10.98
TX	15,286,000	1,484,542	9.71	4.60	5.11	4.53	5.18	—	—	4.59	5.12	7.55	2.16
Overall:	120,470,000	13,093,657	10.87	7.91	2.95	8.79	2.08	9.07	1.80	9.21	1.65	8.57	2.30



NOTES

1. What is Turnout: Turnout should be a simple calculation in which the numerator is the number of votes cast and the denominator is the number of citizens eligible to vote. But because of various anomalies in election statistics, some of which are outlined in detail below, this calculation is more complicated. By common usage, the numerator in every presidential election year is the vote for president (even though that tally is usually about one percentage point lower than the actual number of citizens who go to the polls. It is lower because many states, although an ever-diminishing number, do not keep records of all those who go to the polls, the total ballots cast). In midterm elections, the numerator is the total of votes for the statewide race in each state that draws the highest number of votes and the aggregate total of votes for U.S. House of Representatives in those states that do not have statewide races. (This total tends to be between 1 and 1.5 percent lower than the actual total ballots cast but is used for the same reasons—that many states do not compile total ballots cast figures.) In this primary report, only the turnout for statewide primaries – for U.S. Senator and governor – are used

Turnout is NOT the percentage of those registered who voted. There are three basic reasons for this: 1) Using registration as a denominator does not account for the whole of the electorate, including those who are not registered. Thus, it gives a false picture of true citizen engagement. 2) Changes in registration law can dramatically affect the figures. If the nation adopts, as it did, a registration law that provides for national mail registration, registration at motor vehicle bureaus, and at social service agencies, registration will go up but turnout of those registered will decline artificially by a greater amount than it does when using the entire eligible electorate as a denominator. 3) Registration figures are subject to the fluctuations of election administration. If a state conducts a thorough purge of its registration lists close to election, its registration figures will be lower and thus its percentage of registered voting will be higher. But if registration lists are not so purged, as is the case in many states, the figures for registration will be higher and the turnout based on these inflated registration figures will be lower. Consider how distorted a turnout percentage using registration as a base would be in a state such as Alaska, where because of a lack of regular list cleaning and potential flaws with the Census Bureau's estimates of the state's eligible population, registration figures are regularly in excess of 100 percent of the eligible vote.

2. The Eligible Vote—The Denominator for Determining Turnout: The eligible vote in this report is the number of people residing in the United States who are 18 years of age or over, minus the number of noncitizens residing in the United States who are 18 years of age and over as of November 1. It is an interpolated figure from the 2000 Census, based on the methodology outlined below.

For years, CSAE and every other reputable organization working in this field had used the Census Bureau's estimates of November age-eligible population (VAP) to determine turnout. That figure came under legitimate criticism because it included noncitizens; convicted felons (in most states) and, in some states, ex-felons; citizens who have moved in the election year and people deemed mentally incompetent in institutions who could not vote and did not include citizens residing in other countries, citizens naturalized during the election year and the citizen portion of the Census' undercount, all of whom could vote but were not part of the VAP estimate. The Census Bureau has ceased providing its VAP estimates. (It should be noted that 2000 was an exception to the more customary undercount.)



For years also, Dr. Walter Dean Burnham, professor emeritus at the University of Texas at Austin, has been producing a denominator of age-eligible citizens (age-eligible population minus age-eligible noncitizens, interpolated by state and nation from and between decennial censuses). After some study of this matter, CSAE has come to believe that this denominator is the best for determining turnout, subject to the caveat below. It has come to this belief because of two factors:

1. **Available data:** One does not determine turnout simply for any given year but also as an historical comparison with previous years. Data for several of the issues involving the inadequacy of the age-eligible population (VAP) figures are either simply not available, not available in a timely manner, not available over a given period of history, or not allocatable to the states. Data on convicted and incarcerated felons are only available since 1915. State laws on whether convicted felons and ex-felons can vote are changing and have changed over time and there is no scholarly account of those laws and their application over time. There is no accurate set of figures on those deemed mentally incompetent. The number of American citizens residing abroad is ascertainable but the number of age-eligible has to be estimated and while it is possible to allocate those who are in the military and in government jobs to the states from whence they came and claim residence, there is no way to similarly allocate those who are in neither of those occupations. Naturalization figures and figures regarding citizen moving residences come in too late, often a year or two after the election year, to be usable in any current population accounting. And while any given Census undercount can be allocated by state, one can only estimate how much of that undercount is of citizens as opposed to noncitizens.

2. **The balance of the figures:** In studying this statistical problem, CSAE has found that the most important issue is that of noncitizens. If one wants to have a relatively accurate picture of turnout, one must eliminate the noncitizens from the age-eligible population. On the other hand, the other adjustments to the denominator would not substantially differ from the denominator of citizen age-eligible population. In pursuing its inquiry into this topic, CSAE found that the factors which would lower the denominator—felons, ex-felons, and people deemed mentally incompetent who can't vote—are roughly equal to two of the factors which would increase the denominator—citizens living in other countries and naturalization who could vote. If one added a ballpark figure for the number of citizens in the undercount who could vote, the factors in those years of an undercount, other than noncitizens, which would increase the denominator exceeds those that would reduce it.

The one caveat in adopting the Burnham methodology lock, stock, and barrel is that Burnham interpolates from census to census. These censuses are accurate as of April 1 of each decennial year for all of the past 50 years. (In prior years, census results captured the population as of varying months.) In order to have more accurate figures for November, CSAE has, using the same methodology, projected citizen population to November.

For this report, CSAE uses the April to April figures as a denominator for primary turnout. When it issues its subsequent reports on registration and on general election turnout it will use the November interpolation..



METHODOLOGY

Since the decennial census population figures are accurate as of April 1 in each census year, the VAP Burnham dataset calculates the difference in the required census figures between a base census year and the same figures as reported in the following census. To estimate the voting age population for the years between the censuses, the difference between them is simply multiplied by the number of months that have passed beyond April 1 of the base year and then added to the base year figure. For example, to arrive at the April 1, 1992, voting age population, the difference between the April 1, 1990, census population and the April 1, 2000, census population is multiplied by 24/120ths (for the 24 out of 120 months between the census counts) and added to the April 1, 1990, figure.

The process for arriving at the CSAE November eligible figures is the same, except that the data are projected forward to November instead of April. To accomplish this, the multiplier is simply changed to the number of months that have passed since April of the base census year. For instance, to calculate the November 1996 voting age population, the difference between April 1, 1990, and April 1, 2000, is multiplied by 79/120ths and added to the April 1, 1990, count. The same interpolation process is applied to the decennial census counts of noncitizens of voting age in each state. Once estimates of the total voting age population and the non-citizen voting age population for each state have been calculated, the noncitizen figure is simply subtracted from the total to arrive at the appropriate figure.

Since the last decennial census occurred in 2000, it is necessary to project the figures forward to arrive at the voting age population for 2002 and 2004. To accomplish this, the difference between the 1990 and 2000 decennial censuses is used to establish a rate of growth. This rate of growth is then used to project forward based on the number of months passed since April 1990 out of the 120 months between the censuses. For instance, to obtain the voting age population for April 2004, the difference between April 1, 1990, and April 1, 2000, is multiplied by 168/120 and added to the April 1, 1990, total.

3. The votes that are presented in this 2010 preliminary primary report are final and official and certified by each state's highest election officer with the exception of the votes from Alaska, Arizona, Florida, Louisiana and West Virginia which are final, but unofficial. They include all statewide primaries which were held prior to September 1.

4. Report Comparisons: Because of the substantial differential in turnout levels for presidential and mid-term elections, all comparisons in this report are between mid-term elections. Three other notes of import: a. In states in which there are more than one statewide contest, the race selected for ascertaining the highest statewide overall and partisan turnout is the one which draws the highest overall turnout – even if the votes for one party or another in the election which is not used are greater than in the one used for comparison. b. the charts for total turnout – for the various races and the highest in each state include only those states which had statewide primaries in both parties; and c. the total turnout figures for the offices and highest statewide totals include votes for other parties, but there will be in this report no separate chart for the votes cast for non-major party candidates because their numbers are too small.



5. Acknowledgments: This report would not have been possible without the custom and flexible database program created by Samuel Schreiber, who was for seven years CSAE's research associate

6. Culpability: The analysis contained in this report has been done by Curtis Gans, CSAE's director, who is solely responsible for any and all errors contained within.