

Robert Bauer is Partner at Perkins Coie. In Bob's 30 years of practice, he has provided counseling and representation on matters involving regulation of political activity before the courts and administrative agencies of national party committees, candidates, political committees, individuals, federal officeholders, corporations and trade associations, and tax-exempt groups. Bob served as White House Counsel to President Obama, and returned to private practice in June 2011. In 2013, the President named Bob to be Co-Chair of the Presidential Commission on Election Administration. Bob is the author of several books: *United States Federal Election Law* (1982, 1984), *Soft Money Hard Law: A Guide to the New Campaign Finance Law* (2002) and *More Soft Money Hard Law: The Second Edition of the Guide to the New Campaign Finance Law* (2004) and numerous articles. He also serves on the National Advisory Board of *Journal of Law and Politics*. In 2000, he received the prestigious "Burton Award for Legal Achievement" for his legal writing. Bob is also the author of the weblog, www.moresoftmoneyhardlaw.com, on which he writes about campaign finance and other topics in political law. He also teaches law at the New York University School of Law, where he is a Distinguished Scholar in Residence and Senior Lecturer. Bob was General Counsel to Obama for America, the President's campaign organization, in 2008 and 2012, and he is General Counsel to the Democratic National Committee. Bob has also served as co-counsel to the New Hampshire State Senate in the trial of Chief Justice David A. Brock (2000); general counsel to the Bill Bradley for President Committee (1999-2000); and counsel to the Democratic Leader in the trial of President William Jefferson Clinton (1999). He has co-authored numerous bipartisan reports, including "Report of Counsel to the Senate Rules and Administration Committee in the Matter of the United States Senate Seat From Louisiana" in the 105th Congress of the United States (March 27, 1997); "Campaign Finance Reform," A Report to the Majority Leader and Minority Leader of the United States Senate (March 6, 1990); and "The Presidential Election Process in the Philippines", a bipartisan report prepared at the request of the Chairman and Ranking Member of the U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations (1986).

Frank R. Baumgartner is the Richard J. Richardson Distinguished Professor of Political Science at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. He has worked in the area of interest group lobbying, framing, and policy formation for more than 30 years. He holds a BA, MA, and PhD from the University of Michigan, and is the author or co-author of *Basic Interests: The Importance of Groups in Politics and in Political Science* (Princeton, 1998); *Lobbying and Policy Change: Who Wins, Who Loses, and Why* (Chicago, 2009). This book won the Leon D. Epstein award for an outstanding book on political organizations and parties by the American Political Science Association. He is the co-founder, with Bryan D. Jones of the Policy Agendas Project (www.policyagendas.org), which makes available comprehensive databases about the trace of US government activities since 1947, and which has now been replicated in many countries around the world. His current research interests center on the death penalty, lobbying, and the policy process in the US and in comparative perspectives. His most recent book, with Bryan D. Jones is *The Politics of Information* (Chicago, 2014).

János Bertók is Head of the Public Sector Integrity Division in the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) in Paris. He has been leading OECD activities for promoting integrity and preventing corruption in the public sector over 1.5 decade. The OECD

helps policy makers and practitioners build sound integrity framework by reviewing and reforming governance measures in particular in areas vulnerable to corruption such as conflict of interest, revolving door, lobbying, political financing, public procurement, etc. The OECD is in the forefront of providing comparative data, map out good practices and develop policy guidelines, principles, as well as practical tools for policy makers and managers. The groundbreaking work of the OECD includes four international instruments: the 2010 OECD Recommendation on Principles for Transparency and Integrity in Lobbying, the 2008 OECD Recommendation on Enhancing Integrity in Public Procurement; the 2003 OECD Recommendation on Guidelines for Managing Conflict of Interest in the Public Service; and 1998 OECD Recommendation on Improving Ethical Conduct in the Public Service. Before joining the OECD in 1997, Mr. Bertók was a senior civil servant in the Prime Minister's Office in Hungary in charge of the modernization of public administration.

Michelle Cini is Professor of European Politics in the School of Sociology, Politics and International Studies at the University of Bristol, where she has been based since 1991. She currently holds the Pierre Keller Visiting Professorship at the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University (Jan-June 2014). She has been Editor-in-Chief (with Amy Verdun) of *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, since July 2010. She is also the co-editor of the fourth edition of the much acclaimed Oxford University Press text book on *European Union Politics* (with Nieves Perez-Solorzano, 2013). Her research to date has been focused broadly around the politics and administration of the European Commission, European Competition Policy, Maltese politics and public ethics policy in the EU institutions. She is currently at the planning stage of a project on EU inter-institutional relations.

David Coen is Professor of Public Policy, Director of the School of Public Policy and Director of the Institute for Global Governance at University College London. Prior to joining UCL he held appointments at the London Business School and Max Planck Institute in Cologne and was awarded his PhD at the European University Institute in Florence. In 2008/09 he held the Fulbright Distinguished Scholar Fellowship at the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University and in 2004 held a visiting fellowship at the Centre for European Studies Harvard. He has held grants from Anglo-German Foundation, British Academy, European Union, and Fulbright Foundation. Professor Coen has published extensively on EU lobbying in major journals such as *JEPP*, *JPP*, *Governance*, *EUP*, and his recent books include *Handbook on Business and Government*. (2010), eds. D Coen, W Grant, G, Wilson, Oxford University Press, and *Lobbying the European Union: Institutions, Actors and Policy*, (2009), D. Coen and J. Richardson, Oxford University Press.

Lee Drutman is a Senior Fellow at the Sunlight Foundation. He is also an adjunct professor of political science at Johns Hopkins University and the University of California. He holds a Ph.D. in political science from the University of California, Berkeley and a B.A. from Brown University. He has been quoted by NPR, ABC News, The Colbert Report, The New York Times, The Washington Post, Politico, The Hill, Roll Call, among many other news outlets. Drutman has also worked as a research fellow in Governance Studies at the Brookings Institution, a senior fellow at the Progressive Policy Institute, an American Political Science Association fellow in the office of Sen. Robert Menendez (D-NJ), and a staff writer at the Philadelphia Inquirer. His writing has been published in the Los Angeles Times, Slate, Politico, the American Prospect, and

Pacific Standard.

Professor Michelle Egan is Associate Professor in the School of International Service at American University. She teaches a variety of undergraduate and graduate courses including: The European Union, Relations of West European Nations, International Relations of Europe, Comparative European Politics, Economics, and Society, Transatlantic Relations, Multinationals and Globalization, and Competition in an Interdependent World. She is also the faculty advisor for the European Studies Certificate, which is open to students from all disciplines and fields at the graduate and undergraduate level who wish to focus their studies on Europe. Degrees: Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh; M.A., University of Pittsburgh; M.A., Virginia Polytechnic and State University; B.A., University of Warwick (UK).

James Goldgeier is Dean of the School of International Service at American University. Prior to joining American University, he was a professor of political science and international affairs at George Washington University. He taught previously at Cornell University, and has held appointments at Stanford University's Center for International Security and Cooperation, the State Department, the National Security Council staff, the Brookings Institution, the Council on Foreign Relations, the Library of Congress, the Woodrow Wilson Center, the Hoover Institution, and the German Marshall Fund's Transatlantic Academy. From 2001-2005, he directed GWU's Institute for European, Russian and Eurasian Studies. His books include: *America Between the Wars: From 11/9 to 9/11* (co-authored with Derek Chollet), *Power and Purpose: U.S. Policy toward Russia after the Cold War* (co-authored with Michael McFaul); and *Not Whether But When: The U.S. Decision to Enlarge NATO*. He is the recipient of the Edgar S. Furniss book award in national and international security and the Georgetown University Leppgold Book Prize in international relations. Among his current projects, Dean Goldgeier and collaborators at Duke University and the University of California, Berkeley, lead the Bridging the Gap initiative, which encourages and trains scholars and doctoral students to produce research oriented policy-relevant scholarship and/or theoretically informed policy work. Dean Goldgeier's areas of expertise include contemporary international relations, American foreign policy, U.S.-Russia relations, the European Union, transatlantic security and NATO. Degrees: Ph.D., Political Science, University of California, Berkeley; M.A., Political Science, University of California, Berkeley; A.B., Government, Harvard University

Patrick J. Griffin is Associate Director for Public Policy Programs at the Center for Congressional and Presidential at American University. He teaches a graduate seminar on the legislative process and is the academic director of the Public Affairs and Advocacy Institute for CCPS. In addition, he is working on the AU/Pew Charitable Trusts "Improving Campaign Conduct" research project. Griffin served in the White House as assistant to the President for legislative affairs, 1994-96. In addition to his service in the Clinton Administration, his private sector experience includes founding the Washington, DC government relations firm, Griffin, Johnson, Madigan, Peck, Boland, Dover & Stewart, where he continues to serve as president. Griffin also was senior vice president and managing director for the government relations division of Burson-Marsteller. In the U.S. Senate he held the position of Secretary for the Democrats, and the positions of professional staff member on the Senate Democratic Policy Committee and the Senate Budget Committee. He also served as a domestic policy advisor at the United States Department of Health, Education and Welfare and as an assistant professor of

education at the University of Milwaukee, Wisconsin. Degrees: Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee; M.S., University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee; B.S., St. Peters College

Craig Holman is currently Government Affairs Lobbyist for Public Citizen. He serves as the organization's lobbyist on campaign finance and governmental ethics. Previously, Holman was Senior Policy Analyst at the Brennan Center for Justice, New York University School of Law. Holman worked closely with reform organizations and the leadership of the 110th Congress in drafting and promoting the "Honest Leadership and Open Government Act," the federal lobbying and ethics reform legislation signed into law on September 14, 2007. Holman has continued to work at improving lobbying disclosure and ethics regulations, both in the United States and in Europe, providing advice and consultations in promulgating transparency and ethics rules and regulations. Holman has been called upon to assist as a researcher and/or expert witness defending in court the Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act of 2002 (BCRA) as well as the campaign finance reform laws of Alaska, Arkansas, California and Colorado. He has also testified on several occasions about government reform before committees of the U.S. Congress, the European Commission and the European Parliament. Some of his recent publications include: "Lobbying and Transparency: A Comparative Analysis of Regulatory Reform," (co-authored with William Luneburg) *Interest Groups & Advocacy* (2012); "The Regulation of Lobbying in Europe," in Thomas Susman and William Luneburg (American Bar Association), eds. *THE LOBBYING MANUAL: UPDATE* (Washington D.C., 2011); and "Promoting Integrity of Lobbying by Self-Regulation," (co-authored with Thomas Susman) in Janos Bertok (OECD), ed. *LOBBYISTS, GOVERNMENT AND THE PUBLIC TRUST* (Paris, 2010).

Karl Isaksson is Managing Partner Brussels, Kreab Gavin Anderson and Chairman, European Public Affairs Consultancies' Association. Karl manages the Kreab Gavin Anderson office in Brussels with a staff of around 50 consultants and Senior Advisors. He has 15 years experience in EU politics and public affairs, representing the interests of clients towards key European decision-makers and opinion leaders, both in Brussels and EU member states. He advises clients mainly on foreign affairs and government relations, transport, energy, trade and the EU internal market. He also heads the EU representation for a major commercial vehicle manufacturer based in Europe. Since 2012, Karl is the Chairman of the European Public Affairs Consultancies' Association, a trade body with over 40 member companies. In this capacity, he is involved in the debates on the EU Transparency Register and on the role of public affairs in the EU legislative environment. He previously worked in the European Parliament as Chief of Staff for the Swedish Conservative Party, providing political and media counselling to the party's MEPs. Karl has a Master's degree in Political Science from Lund University, Sweden, and has worked and studied in Singapore.

Cornelius Kerwin became American University's 14th president in September 2007. He leads an institution of about 13,000 students, 1,300 teaching and administrative faculty, and 2,500 staff in the nation's capital; oversees a \$593 million operating budget and \$550 million endowment. Dr. Kerwin joined AU in 1975 and holds a faculty appointment in the School of Public Affairs, Department of Public Administration. He was dean of the School of Public Affairs from 1988 to 1997; provost from 1997 to 2005; and acting—then interim—president of American University from 2005 to 2007. A nationally recognized specialist in public policy and the regulatory

process, Dr. Kerwin is actively engaged in research and periodically teaches courses in administrative process, policy implementation, and American government. He founded AU's Center for the Study of Rulemaking and is the author of *Rulemaking: How Government Agencies Write Law and Make Policy* and co-author of *How Washington Works: The Executive's Guide to Government*. Dr. Kerwin is a fellow of the National Academy of Public Administration; a former president of the National Association of Schools of Public Affairs and Administration; and founding chair of the Section on Public Law and Administration of the American Society for Public Administration. He received degrees from American University (BA), the University of Rhode Island (MA, political science), and Johns Hopkins University (PhD, political science). Dr. Kerwin is a member of the board of directors of the American Council on Education (ACE), National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities (NAICU), Greater Washington Board of Trade, and DC Chamber of Commerce. He is the chair (academic year 2013-2014) of the Board of Trustees of the Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area and chair of the Patriot League Council of Presidents. He was named a 2009 Washingtonian of the Year by *Washingtonian* magazine in its January 2010 issue. He was also named to the inaugural Irish Education 100 List, compiled by the *Irish Voice* and comprised of the 100 most influential Irish educators at colleges and universities throughout the United States and Canada.

Tim LaPira is assistant professor of political science at James Madison University in Harrisonburg, VA, and an academic fellow at the Sunlight Foundation in Washington, DC. He earned his PhD in political science from Rutgers University in 2008. He has also worked as a legislative assistant to a member of Congress and as a researcher at OpenSecrets.org, where he was responsible for creating the Lobbying and Revolving Door databases. His research focuses on revolving door lobbying, government agendas and interest group mobilization, large-scale networks of lobbyists, and congressional staff cognitive biases.

Burdett Loomis has been a political science professor at the University of Kansas since 1979. He earned his Ph.D. from the University of Wisconsin (Madison) in 1974, and served as an American Political Science Association Congressional Fellow in 1975-6, working for Rep. Paul Simon (D-Ill.). He won a Kemper Distinguished Teaching award in 1996 and established the University's Washington Semester program in 1984, which has given more than 600 Kansas students the opportunity to work in D.C. A widely regarded expert on U.S. politics, he has published more than 30 books in various editions, including *The New American Politician*, *Time, Politics, and Policy: A Legislative Year*, *The Sound of Money*, and eight editions of *Interest Group Politics*. His most recent work includes the edited volumes *The United States Senate: From Deliberation to Dysfunction* and the *Guide to Interest Groups and Lobbying*. In 2011, Loomis helped found the journal, *Interest Groups & Advocacy*, and he continues to serve as a co-editor. A long-time contributor to National Public Radio, he also has written regular column for several newspaper chains. He served as Kansas Governor Kathleen Sebelius's director of administrative communication in 2005, and was the interim director of KU's Robert J. Dole Institute of Politics from 1997 through 2001. Loomis has served as a Fulbright Senior Scholar in Argentina and has lectured on American politics for the State Department in Brazil, Mexico, the West Indies, Malaysia, Singapore, Iraq, China, Taiwan, Nepal, Bangladesh, Brunei, and Indonesia. In 2013, he was served as the Fulbright-Flinders Distinguished Chair of American Politics in Adelaide, Australia.

Meredith McGehee serves as Policy Director at the Campaign Legal Center where she directs the legislative and media policy efforts. In addition, she is the principal of McGehee Strategies, which specializes in public interest advocacy campaigns. McGehee has been named seven times by *The Hill* as one of the top nonprofit/grassroots lobbyists in Washington. She speaks at universities and organizations around the country, has testified before Congress, and is frequently quoted in national newspapers including The New York Times, The Washington Post, USA Today, The Village Voice, Salon, Broadcasting & Cable, The Washington Times and the Des Moines Register. She also has appeared on national news shows, including ABC, CBS, NBC, CNN, Bloomberg TV, C-Span and MSNBC. Prior to joining the Campaign Legal Center, McGehee served as President of the Alliance for Better Campaigns and Senior Vice President and Chief Lobbyist for Common Cause. She was Legislative Director for U.S. Representative Lane Evans of Illinois and a legislative aide to U.S. Representative Dante Fascell of Florida. She served as a Peace Corps Volunteer in Niger, West Africa and is a Phi Beta Kappa, cum laude graduate of Pomona College in California.

Norman J. Ornstein is a resident scholar at the American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research. He writes a weekly column called "Congress Inside Out" for *Roll Call* newspaper. He was a principal election analyst in November 2012 for BBC News. He has written for the *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *Wall Street Journal*, *Foreign Affairs*, and other major publications, and regularly appears on television programs like *The NewsHour with Jim Lehrer*, *Nightline*, and *Charlie Rose*. At the 30th Anniversary party for The NewsHour, he was recognized as the most frequent guest over the thirty years. He was the first "pollster" for the Comedy Central network working with Al Franken in 1992, and was the first guest to appear twice on *The Colbert Report*. He serves as senior counselor to the Continuity of Government Commission, working to ensure that our institutions of government can be maintained in the event of a terrorist attack on Washington. He was a founder and board member of the National Commission on Public Service, known as the Volcker Commission. He co-chaired the Presidential Advisory Committee on the Public Interest Obligations of Digital Television Broadcasters, known as the Gore Commission. He has co-directed the AEI-Brookings Election Reform Project and the Transition to Governing Project, among others. His campaign finance working group of scholars and practitioners helped shape the major law, known as McCain/Feingold, that reformed the campaign financing system. *Legal Times* referred to him as "a principal drafter of the law." He served for six years as a member of the Board of Directors of the Public Broadcasting Service (PBS) and is currently on the boards of the Campaign Legal Center, the U.S. Capitol Historical Society, the Center for U.S. Global Engagement, and UCB, a global biopharmaceutical company. He was elected as a fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences in 2004. He was the recipient in 2006 of the American Political Science Association's Goodnow Award for distinguished service to the profession. His alma mater, the University of Minnesota, gave him an honorary doctor of laws in 2007. Foreign Policy named him one of 100 outstanding Global Thinkers in 2012. His many books include *The Permanent Campaign and Its Future*, with Thomas E. Mann, *Debt and Taxes: How America Got Into Its Budget Mess and What to Do About It*, with John H. Makin. *The Broken Branch: How Congress Is Failing America and How to Get It Back on Track*, co-authored by Thomas E. Mann, was picked both by The Washington Post and the St. Louis Post-Dispatch as one of the best books of 2006. Their latest book is the New York Times bestseller, *It's Even Worse Than It Looks: How*

the American Constitutional System Collided With the New Politics of Extremism, named Book of the Year by Ezra Klein's Wonkblog, one of the ten best political books of the year by The New Yorker, and one of the best books of 2012 by The Washington Post and National Journal.

Trevor Potter is the founding President and General Counsel of the Campaign Legal Center, non-profit organization in Washington DC focused on improving the US campaign finance and election process. He is also a member in Caplin & Drysdale, where he leads the firm's Political Activity Law Practice. Mr. Potter is one of the country's best-known and most experienced campaign and election lawyers, and a former Commissioner (1991-1995) and Chairman (1994) of the Federal Election Commission. Mr. Potter has been described by the American Bar Association Journal as "hands-down one of the top lawyers in the country on the delicate intersection of politics, law and money." Mr. Potter has been listed as one of Washington's Best Lawyers by Washingtonian magazine and was recognized as a "Super Lawyer" by Washington DC Super Lawyers magazine in 2008. He served as General Counsel to the John McCain 2008 campaign, and he was the legal counsel to Stephen Colbert's SuperPac "Americans for a Better Tomorrow, Tomorrow", which spotlighted the role of secret money in the 2012 election. Mr. Potter is a Nonresident Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution. He has published several books and articles in the field, including: *Political Activity, Lobbying Laws and Gift Rules Guide* (West Publishing, Third Edition 2008, Second Edition 1999); *The New Campaign Finance Sourcebook*, Brookings Institution, 2005; and *Federal Election Law and the Internet*, Brookings Institution, 2000. He is a frequent guest speaker at a variety of professional meetings, has testified before Congress on federal election proposals and campaign finance regulation, and has taught campaign finance law at the University of Virginia School of Law and Oxford University. He Co-Chaired the American Bar Association (ABA) Task Force on Lobbying Regulation and Co-Chairs the ABA's Administrative Law Section's Election Law Committee and Co-Chairs the Advisory Committee of the Standing Committee on Election Law.

Barbara Romzek is Dean of the School of Public Affairs at American University. She is recognized for her expertise in the area of public management and accountability with emphases on government reform, contracting, and network service delivery. Her research has encompassed complex work settings, including NASA, Congress, and the Air Force, as well as state agencies, local governments, and nonprofit agencies. Building upon her research on formal accountability, her recent work focuses on informal accountability in collaborative network settings. Dr. Romzek, a Fellow of the National Academy of Public Administration, has received research awards from the American Society for Public Administration and the American Political Science Association. She has served on the governing boards for the Academy of Management, American Political Science Association, Midwest Political Science Association, and the National Association of Schools of Public Affairs and Administration; she currently serves on the Board of the Public Management Research Association. Prior to joining American University she held various academic leadership positions at the University of Kansas, including department chairperson, associate dean for social and behavioral sciences, interim dean of arts and sciences, and interim senior vice provost. Degrees: Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin; M.A., Western Michigan University; B.A., Oakland University, Rochester, Michigan

Lisa Rosenberg is Sunlight's Government Affairs Consultant, lobbying Congress to make legislative changes to improve transparency in government. She has extensive experience in the

legislative branch, having worked for many years on and off Capitol Hill. As a Legislative Assistant for Senator John Kerry, Lisa advised the senator on issues relating to technology, consumer protection, campaign finance reform and judicial nominations. As Counsel for the Senate Governmental Affairs Committee's Special Investigation into campaign finance irregularities, Lisa investigated illegal and improper campaign finance activities during the 1996 federal election and coordinated hearings for Ranking Member John Glenn. Lisa's work off Capitol Hill includes her work as Congressional Liaison for the Legal Services Corporation (LSC), a federally funded nonprofit corporation providing civil legal assistance for the poor. As the Director of the FEC Watch Project at the Center for Responsive Politics, Lisa testified before the Senate Rules Committee on campaign finance reform issues and matters related to the Federal Election Commission.

Thomas M. Susman became the Director of the Governmental Affairs Office of the American Bar Association in May 2008 and ABA Associate Executive Director, Washington Office, in February 2010. The Governmental Affairs Office serves as the focal point for the Association's advocacy efforts before Congress, the Executive Branch, and other governmental entities on diverse issues of importance to the legal profession. Prior to joining the ABA in 2008, he was a partner in the Washington Office of Ropes & Gray LLP for over 25 years. There his work included counseling, litigation, and lobbying on a wide range of regulatory, antitrust, lobbying, ethics, and information law issues. He handled legislative matters on behalf of both large and small clients – businesses, trade associations, and nonprofit organizations – in a variety of industries. He was active in seeking enactment of legislation, in obtaining appropriations for specific projects, in blocking or amending legislative proposals, and in counseling targets of congressional investigations. Typical projects involved homeland security, energy, tax code amendments, regulatory reform, intellectual property protection, environmental protection, access to government information, Native American issues, and antitrust law reform. Before joining Ropes & Gray, he served on Capitol Hill for over 11 years. He was Chief Counsel to the Senate Subcommittee on Administrative Practice and Procedure and General Counsel to the Antitrust Subcommittee and to the Senate Judiciary Committee. He is a nationally recognized expert on lobbying and freedom of information. He co-edits the American Bar Association's Lobbying Manual; served as an adjunct professor on lobbying at The American University's Washington College of Law; and chairs the Ethics Committee of the American League of Lobbyists. His most recent articles on the subject address lobbying reform, reciprocity, contingent fee lobbying, and the proper role of campaign contributions in lobbying. He has also written, taught, and lectured on transparency and access to government information; he received the American Library Association's "Champion of Public Access" award in 2009 and the Collaboration on Government Secrecy's "Robert Vaughn FOIA Legend" award in 2008, and is founder and president of the D.C. Open Government Coalition. In 2011 he was named Outstanding Alumnus of the University of Texas Law School. Mr. Susman previously served in the ABA's House of Delegates and on its Board of Governors. He is a member of the American Law Institute, was Chairman of the National Judicial College Board, and was president of the District of Columbia Public Library Foundation. He is a graduate of Yale University and received his J.D. from the University of Texas Law School, where he was editor-in-chief of the Texas Law Review.

James A. Thurber is Distinguished Professor and Director of the Center for Congressional and Presidential Studies at American University. Under his direction, CCPS organizes the Campaign Management Institute, the Public Affairs and Advocacy Institute, and the European Public Affairs and Advocacy Institute. He is editor of the journal *Congress and the Presidency*. He was the principal investigator of a seven-year grant from The Pew Charitable Trusts to study campaign conduct and a four-year study of lobbying and ethics from the Committee for Economic Development. Dr. Thurber has been on the faculty at American University since 1974 and was honored as the University Scholar/Teacher of the Year, is a Fellow of the National Academy of Public Administration, and has worked on four congressional reorganization efforts since 1976. He was legislative assistant to U.S. Senators Hubert H. Humphrey, William Brock, Adlai Stevenson III, and U.S. Representative David Obey. His latest publications are *Rivals for Power: Presidential-Congressional Relations* (2013, 5th Ed.), *Campaigns and Elections, American Style* (2013, 4th Ed.) with Candice Nelson. He is author and editor of numerous books and more than eighty articles on American politics including *Obama in Office* (2011) (available from <http://www.paradigmpublishers.com>), *Congress and the Internet* (2002) with Colton Campbell, *The Battle for Congress: Consultants, Candidates, and Voters* (2001), *Crowded Airwaves: Campaign Advertising in Elections* (2001) with Candice J. Nelson and David A. Dulio and *Campaign Warriors: Political Consultants in Elections* (2000). Dr. Thurber earned a PhD in political science from Indiana University and was an American Political Science Association Congressional Fellow and is a Fellow of the National Academy of Public Administration. He received the 2010 APSA Walter Beach Pi Sigma Alpha award for his work combining applied and academic research and the 2013 Mark O. Hatfield Scholar of the Year Award.