# AMERICAN UNIVERSITY BLACK SWING VOTER PROJECT 

## FACT SHEET

## I. VOTE CHOICE/ATTITUDES TOWARD CANDIDATES

In the presidential election this year, do you plan to vote for President Trump, former Vice President Joe Biden, or will you probably not vote at all? ( $\mathrm{n}=606$ )

| Total | $\%$ | $18-29$ | $\%$ | $30-59$ | $\%$ | $60+$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Trump | 7 | Trump | 8 | Trump | 7 | Trump | 4 |
| Biden | 66 | Biden | 47 | Biden | 70 | Biden | 86 |
| Someone else | 6 | Someone else | 12 | Someone else | 4 | Someone else | 3 |
| Not vote | 11 | Not vote | 21 | Not vote | 8 | Not vote | 5 |
| Not sure | 10 | Not sure | 12 | Not sure | 11 | Not sure | 2 |

If Joe Biden picks a Black/African American woman for his running mate, it would make me more likely to vote for him (among those who did not indicate initial support; $n=246$ )

| Total | $\%$ | $18-29$ | $\%$ | $30-59$ | $\%$ | $60+$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Agree | 42 | Agree | 49 | Agree | 37 | Agree | 43 |
| Disagree | 58 | Disagree | 51 | Disagree | 63 | Disagree | 57 |

Support for Biden if he picks a Black/African American running mate:

| Total | $80 \%$ | $18-29$ | $73 \%$ | $30-59$ | $81 \%$ | $60+$ | $92 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

President Trump is a racist ( $\mathrm{n}=1215$ )

| Total | $\%$ | $18-29$ | $\%$ | $30-59$ | $\%$ | $60+$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Agree | 84 | Agree | 79 | Agree | 85 | Agree | 90 |
| Disagree | 16 | Disagree | 21 | Disagree | 15 | Disagree | 10 |

President Trump is incompetent ( $\mathrm{n}=1215$ )

| Total | $\%$ | $18-29$ | $\%$ | $30-59$ | $\%$ | $60+$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Agree | 79 | Agree | 74 | Agree | 78 | Agree | 90 |
| Disagree | 21 | Disagree | 26 | Disagree | 22 | Disagree | 10 |

I do not always like President Trump's policies, but I like the way he shows strength and defies the establishment ( $\mathrm{n}=1215$ )

| Total | $\%$ | $18-29$ | $\%$ | $30-59$ | $\%$ | $60+$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Agree | 30 | Agree | 35 | Agree | 34 | Agree | 10 |
| Disagree | 70 | Disagree | 65 | Disagree | 66 | Disagree | 90 |

## II. MOVITATION TO VOTE

How Motivated Are You to Vote? ( $\mathrm{n}=606$ )

| Total | $\%$ | $18-29$ | $\%$ | $30-59$ | $\%$ | $60+$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Definitely | 55 | Definitely | 29 | Definitely | 62 | Definitely | 78 |
| Probably | 11 | Probably | 17 | Probably | 11 | Probably | 5 |
| $50-50$ | 15 | $50-50$ | 23 | $50-50$ | 13 | $50-50$ | 5 |
| Probably not | 9 | Probably not | 17 | Probably not | 5 | Probably not | 7 |
| Definitely not | 10 | Definitely not | 14 | Definitely not | 8 | Definitely not | 5 |

I Don't Vote Because It Doesn't Make A Difference ( $\mathrm{n}=1215$ )

| Total | \% | 18-29 | \% | 30-59 | \% | 60+ | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agree strongly | 14 | Agree strongly | 21 | Agree strongly | 15 | Agree strongly | 2 |
| Agree somewhat | 16 | Agree somewhat | 28 | Agree somewhat | 14 | Agree somewhat | 5 |
| Disagree somewhat | 18 | Disagree somewhat | 23 | Disagree somewhat | 16 | Disagree somewhat | 15 |
| Disagree strongly | 52 | Disagree strongly | 28 | Disagree strongly | 55 | Disagree strongly | 7 |

I Vote to Support the Black Community ( $\mathrm{n}=1215$ ).

| Total | $\%$ | $18-29$ | $\%$ | $30-59$ | $\%$ | $60+$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Agree strongly | 63 | Agree strongly | 54 | Agree strongly | 60 | Agree strongly | 71 |
| Agree somewhat | 22 | Agree somewhat | 24 | Agree somewhat | 26 | Agree somewhat | 21 |
| Disagree | 10 | Disagree <br> somewhat <br> somewhat | 14 | Disagree | Somewhat | 8 | Disagree |
| Disamewhat | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

I Trust the State to Honestly Report Who I Voted For if I use Vote by Mail ( $n=1215$ ).

| Total | $\%$ | $18-29$ | $\%$ | $30-59$ | $\%$ | $60+$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Agree strongly | 38 | Agree strongly | 29 | Agree strongly | 35 | Agree strongly | 57 |
| Agree somewhat | 33 | Agree somewhat | 35 | Agree somewhat | 34 | Agree somewhat | 28 |
| Disagree | 19 | 25 | Disagree <br> Disagree | 20 | Disagree | 10 |  |
| somewhat | 10 | somewhat | Disagree strongly | 11 | Disagree strongly | 11 | Disagree strongly |$\quad 5$| Disagree strongly |
| :--- |

I Want to Vote in Person, Even if Vote by Mail is Available in My State ( $n=1215$ ).

| Total | $\%$ | $18-29$ | $\%$ | $30-59$ | $\%$ | $60+$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Agree strongly | 36 | Agree strongly | 38 | Agree strongly | 36 | Agree strongly | 31 |
| Agree somewhat | 27 | Agree somewhat | 31 | Agree somewhat | 29 | Agree somewhat | 16 |
| Disagree | 20 | 17 | Disagree <br> Domagree | 18 | Disagree | 28 |  |
| somewhat | somewhat |  |  | somewhat | 24 |  |  |
| Disagree strongly | 17 | Disagree strongly | 13 | Disagree strongly | 17 | Disagree strongly | 24 |

## III. ATTITUDES TOWARDS THE PARTIES

How welcoming do you believe the Republican party is to African Americans?
(1-10 scale, collapsed into 2 categories: $6+$ and $<6 ; n=1215$ )

| Total | $\%$ | $18-29$ | $\%$ | $30-59$ | $\%$ | $60+$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| Welcoming $(6+)$ | 22 | Welcoming (6+) | 28 | Welcoming (6+) | 25 | Welcoming (6+) | 7 |
| Not Welcoming <br> $(<6)$ | 78 | Not Welcoming <br> $(<6)$ | 72 | Not Welcoming <br> $(<6)$ | 75 | Not Welcoming <br> $(<6)$ | 93 |

How welcoming do you believe the Democratic party is to African Americans?
(1-10 scale, collapsed into 2 categories: $6+$ and $<6 ; n=1215$ )

| Total | $\%$ | $18-29$ | $\%$ | $30-59$ | $\%$ | $60+$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Welcoming $(6+)$ | 61 | Welcoming (6+) | 47 | Welcoming (6+) | 64 | Welcoming $(6+)$ | 76 |
| Not Welcoming <br> $(<6)$ | 39 | Not Welcoming <br> $(<6)$ | 53 | Not Welcoming <br> $(<6)$ | 36 | Not Welcoming | 24 |
| $(<6)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

How much do you trust Republicans in Congress to do what is best for the Black/African American community? (1-10 scale, collapsed into 2 categories: $6+$ and $<6$; $n=1215$ )

| Total | $\%$ | $18-29$ | $\%$ | $30-59$ | $\%$ | $60+$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Trust $(6+)$ | 21 | Trust $(6+)$ | 29 | Trust $(6+)$ | 21 | Trust $(6+)$ | 8 |
| Do not trust $(<6)$ | 79 | Do not trust $(<6)$ | 71 | Do not trust $(<6)$ | 79 | Do not trust $(<6)$ | 92 |

How much do you trust Democrats in Congress to do what is best for the Black/African American community? (1-10 scale, collapsed into 2 categories separated by the mean=6; $n=1215$ )

| Total | $\%$ | $18-29$ | $\%$ | $30-59$ | $\%$ | $60+$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Trust $(6+)$ | 57 | Trust $(6+)$ | 43 | Trust $(6+)$ | 59 | Trust $(6+)$ | 73 |
| Do not trust $(<6)$ | 43 | Do not trust $(<6)$ | 57 | Do not trust $(<6)$ | 41 | Do not trust $(<6)$ | 27 |

## IV. ATTITUDES TOWARD ELECTED OFFICIALS, POLICE, \& THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Elected Leaders in Washington look out for people like me; $\mathrm{n}=1215$ )

| Total | $\%$ | $18-29$ | $\%$ | $30-59$ | $\%$ | $60+$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Agree strongly | 12 | Agree strongly | 18 | Agree strongly | 13 | Agree strongly | 2 |
| Agree somewhat | 22 | Agree somewhat | 29 | Agree somewhat | 20 | Agree somewhat | 15 |
| Disagree | 36 | Disagree <br> somewhat | 32 | Disagree | somewhat | 36 | Disagree |
| somewhat | 46 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Disagree strongly | 30 | Disagree strongly | 22 | Disagree strongly | 31 | Disagree strongly | 37 |

Elected Leaders in Washington look out for the wealthy and well-connected ( $\mathrm{n}=1215$ )

| Total | $\%$ | $18-29$ | $\%$ | $30-59$ | $\%$ | $60+$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Agree strongly | 54 | Agree strongly | 43 | Agree strongly | 58 | Agree strongly | 63 |
| Agree somewhat | 31 | Agree somewhat | 33 | Agree somewhat | 28 | Agree somewhat | 34 |
| Disagree | 10 | Disagree <br> somewhat | 17 | Disagree <br> somewhat | 9 | Disagree | somewhat |$\quad 2$.

Let's say you wanted to change something in your city or local community, such as police brutality or police practices that concern you. How effective do you think each of the following are at making sure that change takes place? ( $1-10$ scale; $n=1215$ )

| Total | Mean | 18-29 | Mean | 30-59 | Mean | 60+ | Mean |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Black Lives Matter | 7.04 | Black Lives Matter | 7.07 | Black Lives Matter | 6.86 | Black Lives Matter | 7.53 |
| Black Elected Officials | 6.60 | Black Elected Officials | 6.56 | Black Elected Officials | 6.45 | Black Elected Officials | 7.10 |
| Protestors | 6.43 | Protestors | 6.28 | Protestors | 6.37 | Protestors | 6.86 |
| Educators | 6.35 | Educators | 5.97 | Educators | 6.36 | Educators | 6.89 |
| Business Leaders | 6.04 | Business Leaders | 5.80 | Business <br> Leaders | 6.10 | Business Leaders | 6.22 |
| Journalists | 5.90 | Journalists | 5.59 | Journalists | 5.91 | Journalists | 6.34 |
| Elected Officials | 5.71 | Elected Officials | 5.44 | Elected Officials | 5.71 | Elected Officials | 6.15 |

Do you fear that police may harm you or people you care about? ( $n=1215$ )

| Total | $\%$ | $18-29$ | $\%$ | $30-59$ | $\%$ | $60+$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Yes | 73 | Yes | 80 | Yes | 71 | Yes | 70 |
| No | 27 | No | 20 | No | 29 | No | 30 |

Is the criminal justice system generally fair to all people without regard to race, or are Black/African American people often treated unfairly? $(\mathrm{n}=1215)$

| Total | $\%$ | $18-29$ | $\%$ | $30-59$ | $\%$ | $60+$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Fair | 14 | Fair | 18 | Fair | 16 | Fair | 4 |
| Unfair | 86 | Unfair | 82 | Unfair | 84 | Unfair | 96 |

The American University Black Swing Voter Project surveyed 1,215 Black respondents, including an overweight of 593 18-29 year olds, from the 2020 electoral battleground states of Wisconsin, Michigan, Pennsylvania, North Carolina, Florida, and Georgia. The African American Research Collaborative conducted the online survey from July 1-9. The sample is weighted to the population of Black/African American adults in each state, and by gender, age, and education. The margin of sampling error for the full sample is less than or equal to $\pm 3$ percent. However, percentages based on sub-samples of the survey have larger margins of sampling error. Specifically, for example, the margin of sampline error for the candidate preference question is $\pm 4$ percent; Likewise, the margin of sampling error for percentages reported among just those under 30, and just those 3059, is also $\pm 4$ percent. The margin of sampling error for percentages reported among just those 60 and over is $\pm 8$ percent. Finally, the margin of sampling error for the percentage of those respondents who indicate that choosing a Black vice-presidential running mate would make them more likely to turnout for Biden is $\pm 6$ percent.

