

Curriculum Vitae

Bernhard G. Gunter, Ph.D.

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Birth: May 6, 1964

Marital Status: Married

Citizenship: Germany and U.S.

WORK EXPERIENCE

- Adjunct Associate Professor (*Economics Department, American University*) since 2009
 - Taught courses of development economics, macroeconomics, public economics
 - Excellent teaching evaluations
- President (*Bangladesh Development Research Center (BDRC)*) since 2007
- Senior Research Economist (*African Development Bank*) 2004-2006
- Research Consultant (*G24, ILO, NGOs, UNCTAD, World Bank*) 2000-2004
- Economist (*World Bank*) 1998-2000
- Consultant (*World Bank Institute*) 1995-1998
- Teaching Assistant (*American University*) 1993-1996

EDUCATION

- Ph.D. in Economics (GPA: 3.9 out of a maximum of 4.0) May 1998
American University, Washington, DC
Thesis Title: *Economic Structure and Investment under Uncertainty*
- Master of Arts (M.A.) in Economics May 1993
Georgetown University, Washington, DC
- Diplom-Volkswirt (equivalent to B.A./M.A. in Economics) May 1991
Albert-Ludwigs-University of Freiburg, Germany
- Intermediate Examination in Law May 1988
Albert-Ludwigs-University of Freiburg, Germany

AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Climate change adaptation and sustainable development since 2006
- Globalization, especially social impacts since 2002
- Poverty reduction policies since 1999
- Aid allocation and debt sustainability analysis since 1998
- Development, macroeconomics and international economics since 1993

HONORS / AWARDS

- Community Service Award (World Bank) 1997
- Simon Naidel Prize (Econ. Dept., American University) 1996
- Graduate Fellowship (Econ. Dept., American University) 1993-1996

MAIN PUBLICATIONS

Summary Table of Main Publications (please see details below)						
Articles in Refereed Journals	Monographs	Book Chapters	Discussion and Working Papers	Editing of		
				Whole Journal Issues	Working Papers in Working Paper Series	Whole Books
12	1	7	16	5	26	5

Articles in Refereed Journals

- **Bangladesh and the Copenhagen Accord: How Much Carbon Dioxide Might Bangladesh Emit in 2050?**, *Environmental Economics*, Vol. 3, No. 1 (2012), pp. 58-73 (with A. Atiq Rahman).
- **Achieving the MDGs and Ensuring Debt Sustainability**, *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 32, No. 1 (2011), pp. 45-63.
- **Papermaking from Jute: A Win-Win Solution for Bangladesh**, *Journal of Bangladesh Studies*, Vol. 12, No. 2 (2010), pp. 46-56 (with Md. Sarwar Jahan and A. F. M. Aatur Rahman).
- **Aid, Debt, and Development in Bangladesh: Synergies or Contradictions**, *Journal of Bangladesh Studies*, Vol. 12, No. 1 (2010), pp. 23-43 (with A. F. M. Aatur Rahman and Jesmin Rahman).
- **Linking Social Development with the Capacity to Carry Debt: Towards an MDG-Consistent Debt Sustainability Concept**, *Development Policy Review*, Vol. 27, No. 3 (May 2009), pp. 269-286 (with Jesmin Rahman and Haiyan Shi).
- **Robbing Peter to Pay Paul? Understanding Who Pays for Debt Relief**, *World Development*, Vol. 36, No. 1 (January 2008), pp. 1-16 (with Jesmin Rahman and Quentin Wodon).
- **External Shocks and the HIPC Initiative: Impacts on Growth and Poverty in Africa**, *African Development Review*, Vol. 17, No. 3 (December 2005), pp. 461-492 (with M. Nureldin Hussain).
- **Analyzing Macro-Poverty Linkages: An Overview**, *Development Policy Review*, Vol. 23, No. 3 (May 2005), pp. 243-265 (with Marc J. Cohen and Hans Lofgren).
- **Analyzing Macro-Poverty Linkages of External Liberalization: Gaps, Achievements, and Alternatives**, *Development Policy Review*, Vol. 23, No. 3 (May 2005), pp. 285-298 (with Lance Taylor and Erinc Yeldan).
- **The Social Dimension of Globalization: A Review of the Literature**, *International Labour Review*, Vol. 143, No. 1-2 (2004), pp. 7-43 (with Rolph van der Hoeven).
- **What's Wrong with the HIPC Initiative and What's Next?**, *Development Policy Review*, Vol. 20, No. 1 (March 2002), pp. 5-24.
- **Financial Crises and the Great Depression in Germany**, *Essays in Economic and Business History*, Vol. 13 (1995), pp. 55-70.

Monographs

- **Climate Change and Bangladesh – Annotated Bibliography** (with A. M. Kamal Uddin, Shamim Begum, Nasimul Haque and Ralf Ernst), Dhaka: Comprehensive Disaster Management Program, Government of the People’s Republic of Bangladesh; and Falls Church, VA: Bangladesh Development Research Center, 2008 (first and second editions) and 2009 (third and fourth editions).

Book Chapters

- **Papermaking from Jute: A Win-Win Solution for Bangladesh** (with M. Sarwar Jahan and A. F. M. Ataur Rahman), in: Munir Quddus and Farida C. Khan (eds.) *Bangladesh Economy in the 21st Century: Selected Papers from the 2008-09 Conferences at Harvard University* (Dhaka: University Press Ltd., 2011), pp. 85-103 (Chapter 4).
- **Aid, Debt, and Development in Bangladesh: Synergies or Contradictions** (with A. F. M. Ataur Rahman and Jesmin Rahman), in: Munir Quddus and Farida C. Khan (eds.) *Bangladesh Economy in the 21st Century: Selected Papers from the 2008-09 Conferences at Harvard University* (Dhaka: University Press Ltd., 2011), pp. 227-259 (Chapter 10).
- **Analyzing Debt Sustainability: An Application of SimSIP Debt for Paraguay** (with Quentin Wodon), in: Blanca Moreno-Dodson and Quentin Wodon (eds.) *Public Finance for Poverty Reduction: Concepts and Case Studies from Africa and Latin America* (Washington, DC: World Bank, 2008), pp. 165-188 (Chapter 6).
- **Analyzing Debt Sustainability: Concepts and Tools Applied for Guinea, Rwanda, and Senegal** (with Quentin Wodon), in: Blanca Moreno-Dodson and Quentin Wodon (eds.) *Public Finance for Poverty Reduction: Concepts and Case Studies from Africa and Latin America* (Washington, DC: World Bank, 2008), pp. 311-344 (Chapter 10).
- **The Social Dimension of Globalization: A Review of the Literature** (with Rolph van der Hoeven), in: John D. Daniels and Jeffrey A. Krug (eds.) *International Business and Globalization, Volume I: The Growth, Consequences, and Future of Globalization* (London and Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications Inc., 2007), pp. 101-135 (Chapter 6).
- **Achieving Debt Sustainability in Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPCs)**, in: Ariel Buira (ed.) *Challenges to the World Bank and IMF: Developing Country Perspectives* (London: Anthem Press, 2003), pp. 91-117 (Chapter 4).
- **Reforming the International Monetary System Towards a World Central Bank: A Summary of Proposals and Fallacies**, in: Jo Marie Griesgraber and Bernhard G. Gunter (eds.), *The World's Monetary System: Toward Stability and Sustainability in the Twenty-first Century*, (London: Pluto Press, with Center of Concern, 1996), pp. 115-135 (Chapter 6).

Discussion and Working Papers

- **The Impact of Development on CO₂ Emissions: A Case Study for Bangladesh until 2050**, *Bangladesh Development Research Working Paper Series*, No. 10 (November 2010); available at: http://www.bangladeshstudies.org/files/WPS_no10.pdf; previously presented at the 5th bi-annual conference of the United States Society for Ecological Economics (USSEE), May 31-June 3, 2009.
- **Ensuring Debt Sustainability in Low Income Countries (LICs)**, Prepared for the Expert Meeting on the Contribution and Effective Use of External Resources for Development, in Particular for Productive Capacity-Building, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) (Geneva, 22-24 February 2010); available upon request.

- **Physical and Psychological Implications of Risky Child Labor: A Study in Sylhet City, Bangladesh**, *Bangladesh Development Research Working Paper Series*, No. 8 (July 2009) (with Mohammad Nashir Uddin and Mohammad Hamiduzzaman); available at: http://www.bangladeshstudies.org/files/WPS_no8.pdf.
- **Nonwood Fiber Papermaking: A Win-Win Solution for Bangladesh**, *Bangladesh Development Research Working Paper Series*, No. 4 (January 2009) (with M. Sarwar Jahan and A. F. M. Aatur Rahman); available at: http://www.bangladeshstudies.org/files/WPS_no4.pdf.
- **Mineral Extraction in Bangladesh: Some Fundamental Reform Suggestions**, *Bangladesh Development Research Working Paper Series*, No. 3 (December 2008); available at: www.bangladeshstudies.org/BDRWPS-home.html.
- **Aid, Debt, and Development in Bangladesh: Synergies or Contradictions**, Paper presented at the Conference on “*Bangladesh in the 21st Century*” at Harvard University, Cambridge, MA (June 13-14, 2008) (with A. F. M. Aatur Rahman and Jesmin Rahman); summary available at: <http://www.thedailystar.net/story.php?nid=51823>.
- **The Bangladesh Climate Change Literature: Lessons & Gaps**, Presentation made at the International Planning Workshop on Conceptualizing Effective and Efficient Adaptation Policies to Climate Change in Bangladesh, Bellagio, Italy (May 20-22, 2008); available at: http://www.bangladeshstudies.org/files/Presentation_Gunter.pdf.
- **How Vulnerable are Bangladesh’s Indigenous People to Climate Change?**, Paper presented at the Conference on Indigenous People and Bangladesh Environment in Dhaka, Bangladesh (17-18 December 2007), published as *Bangladesh Development Research Working Paper Series*, No. 1 (April 2008), (with A. Atiq Rahman, and A. F. M. Aatur Rahman); available at: www.bangladeshstudies.org/BDRWPS-home.html.
- **MDG-Consistent Debt Sustainability: How to Ease the Tension between Achieving the MDGs and Maintaining Debt Sustainability**, Discussion Paper commissioned for a joint UNDESA/UNDP roundtable in New York (October 31, 2006; revised version of January 2007); available at: <http://www.undp.org/poverty/docs/debtflow/Debt-3-Gunter.pdf>.
- **External Shocks and the HIPC Initiative: Impacts on Growth and Poverty in Africa**, Tunis, Tunisia: African Development Bank (AfDB), Economic Research Working Paper, No. 75 (July 2005) (with M. Nureldin Hussain); available at: www.afdb.org/fileadmin/uploads/afdb/Documents/Publications/00363551-EN-ERWP-75.PDF.
- **The Social Dimension of Globalization: A Review of the Literature**, Geneva, Switzerland: International Labour Office, World Commission on the Social Dimension of Globalization, Policy Integration Department, Working Paper, No. 24 (June 2004) (with Rolph van der Hoeven); available at: www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/integration/download/publicat/4_3_283_wcsdg-wp-24.pdf.
- **Achieving Debt Sustainability in All Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPCs)**, Washington, DC: Discussion Paper commissioned by the Intergovernmental Group of 24 (G24) and presented at their 16th Technical Meeting in Trinidad (February 13-14, 2003); available at: <http://www.g24.org/guntetgm.pdf>.
- **SimSIP Debt: A Simulation Tool for Analyzing Debt Sustainability**, Washington, DC: The World Bank, Latin America and the Caribbean Region (July 2002) (with Humberto Lopez, Krishnan Ramadas and Quentin Wodon); available at: <http://www.worldbank.org/simsip>.

- **Towards Poverty Reducing Macroeconomic Policies**, Washington, DC: Strategy Paper for the New Rules for Global Finance Coalition (March 2002); available at: http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1313222.
- **Does the HIPC Initiative Achieve Its Goal of Debt Sustainability**, Helsinki, Finland: United Nations University/World Institute for Development Economics Research (UNU/WIDER) Discussion Paper No. 2001/100 (September 2001); available at: <http://www.wider.unu.edu/publications/dps/dp2001-100.pdf>.
- **Patterns of Development, 1970-1994**, Washington, DC: World Bank, *EDI Working Paper* (June 1998) (with William H. Branson and Isabel M. Guerrero); available at: <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/WBI/Resources/wbi37132.pdf>.

Editing of Whole Journal Issues

- *Global Majority E-Journal*, issued twice a year (June and December), published twice a year since June 2010 by American University; available at: <http://www.american.edu/cas/economics/ejournal/>.
- *Development Policy Review*, Vol. 23, No. 3 (May 2005 = Theme Issue on “Analysing Macro-Poverty Linkages”, with Marc J. Cohen and Hans Lofgren), published by Blackwell; contents available at: <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/bpl/dpr/2005/00000023/00000003>.

Editing of Working Papers in Working Paper Series

- *Bangladesh Development Research Working Paper Series (BDRWPS)*: edited 14 papers since April 2008, published by Bangladesh Development Research Center (BDRC); available at: <http://www.bangladeshstudies.org/BDRWPS-home.html>.
- *Economic Research Working Paper Series (ERWP)*: edited 12 papers (No. 75 to No. 86) between July 2004 to July 2006, published by African Development Bank Group; available at: <http://www.afdb.org/en/documents/publications/working-paper-series/>.

Editing of Whole Books

- *World Trade: Toward Fair and Free Trade in the Twenty-first Century* (edited with Jo Marie Griesgraber), London: Pluto Press, 1997.
- *The World's Monetary System: Toward Stability and Sustainability in the Twenty-first Century* (edited with Jo Marie Griesgraber), London: Pluto Press, 1996.
- *The World Bank: Lending on a Global Scale* (edited with Jo Marie Griesgraber), London: Pluto Press, 1996.
- *Development: New Paradigms and Principles for the Twenty-first Century* (edited with Jo Marie Griesgraber), London: Pluto Press, 1996.
- *Promoting Development: Effective Global Institutions for the Twenty-first Century* (edited with Jo Marie Griesgraber), London: Pluto Press, 1995.